



Statistics Finland 

# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS INDICATORS FOR FINLAND

Statistical Annex of the Finnish Voluntary  
National Report 2020 on the Implementation  
of Agenda 2030



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## Foreword

Progress towards implementing the 2030 Agenda for sustainable development is followed-up and reviewed by using a set of global indicators. The global Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) indicator framework was first agreed upon by the United Nations Statistical Commission and adopted by the General Assembly in 2017. It consists of over 230 unique indicators and it aims to ensure a balance across goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda for sustainable development.

This report "Sustainable Development Goals Indicators for Finland" provides, in the form of statistics and graphics, key data for reviewing the progress made in implementing the 17 Sustainable Development Goals and 169 targets. At the moment, data are available for 66 per cent of global indicators from national or international sources. Published as an individual report, this report is a reprint of the Statistical Annex of the Voluntary National Review of Finland on the implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

At global level the United Nations Inter-Agency and Expert Group on SDG Indicators (IAEG-SDGs) develops the indicator framework for the follow-up and review of the Goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda. SDG goals and targets include also enhanced support for developing countries in strengthening the capacity of national statistical offices and data systems. The High-level Group for Partnership, Coordination and Capacity-Building for the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (HLG-PCCB) provides strategic leadership for the SDG implementation process as concerns statistical monitoring and reporting within the framework of the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics and fosters capacity-building. Finland has been a member of the HLG-PCCB since 2019.

National statistical institutes have an essential coordination and quality assurance role in the national SDG review. Statistics Finland has established contacts with multiple government and other national agencies and organisations that – as part of the SDG data community – provide data to a national reporting platform published in 2019. The reporting platform can be found at <https://stat.fi/un-indicators>.

We would like to thank all the people and organisations who have contributed to extending and updating the national reporting platform and to the compilation of this "Sustainable Development Goals Indicators for Finland" report for their good and fruitful cooperation.

Marjo Bruun  
Director General  
Statistics Finland

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## Agenda 2030 statistical monitoring system in Finland

The Finnish Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) development project for the national compilation of SDG indicator data was carried out during 2018 by Statistics Finland, the National Statistical Office (NSO) of Finland. The project received the mandate, steering and a majority of financing from the Prime Minister's Office. The Finnish national reporting platform (NRP) of the Agenda 2030 SDG indicators was published by Statistics Finland on 12 February 2019. The database contains national data for 161 global indicators of the total set of 244 internationally agreed indicators, i.e. 66 per cent of the indicators. Most data come from domestic providers and some from databases of international organisations. The indicators' time-series should ideally range from 1990 to the present day to enable tracking the longer-term development. In many cases, however, only data for some recent years are currently available. For some indicators, the methodology is not yet clarified, or they are global indicators. Excluding these, data for 55 indicators are under development at the moment. The SDG indicator set is currently available in Finnish, Swedish and English.

Statistics Finland is currently in charge of the national compilation of global SDG indicators. In order to extend and update the SDG indicator data in the national reporting platform, Statistics Finland has set up and is chairing a cooperative working group. This cooperation group consists of representatives from the following organisations: the Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare, the Finnish Environment Institute, the Natural Resources Institute Finland and the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, as well as the Prime Ministers' Office. The group aims to ensure and coordinate continued development efforts of the database. In total, there is a network of over 20 institutions and organisations in Finland that provide data for the national reporting platform database.

Statistics Finland provides data for 59 indicators. The Finnish Environment Institute provides data for 16, the Ministry for Foreign Affairs 15, the Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare for 14, and the Ministry of the Interior for 10 indicators. International databases from various UN organisations provide data for 8 indicators. Other data providers include e.g. Natural Resources Institute Finland, the Ministry of the Environment, the Ministry of Social Affairs and Health, the Institute of Criminology and Legal Policy (Krimo) at the University of Helsinki, the Ministry of Education and Culture, the Finnish Meteorological Service, the Bank of Finland and the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

In future, Statistics Finland will continue national collection, updating and publishing of SDG indicator data. Statistics Finland also reports follow-up indicator data concerning Finland in international inquiries. On the methodological side, Statistics Finland also continues to supplement existing data by exploring new data sources and proxy indicators. International development work is also carried out to complement the data sources. Future challenges include further disaggregation of the data.



## GOAL 1 End poverty in all its forms everywhere

Goal 1 aims to end poverty in all its forms everywhere. Finland has no population below the international poverty line. The proportion of the population living below the national poverty line was 12 percent in 2017. The entire population of the country is covered by social protection. The proportion of total government spending on essential services has varied between 11.8 and 12.8 per cent during 2000 to 2014.

### Target 1.1

By 2030, eradicate extreme poverty for all people everywhere, currently measured as people living on less than \$1.25 a day

#### Indicator 1.1.1

Proportion of population below the international poverty line, by sex, age, employment status and geographical location (urban/rural)

Population below the international poverty line in 2019 (%)	0
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Source: Statistics Finland

### Target 1.2

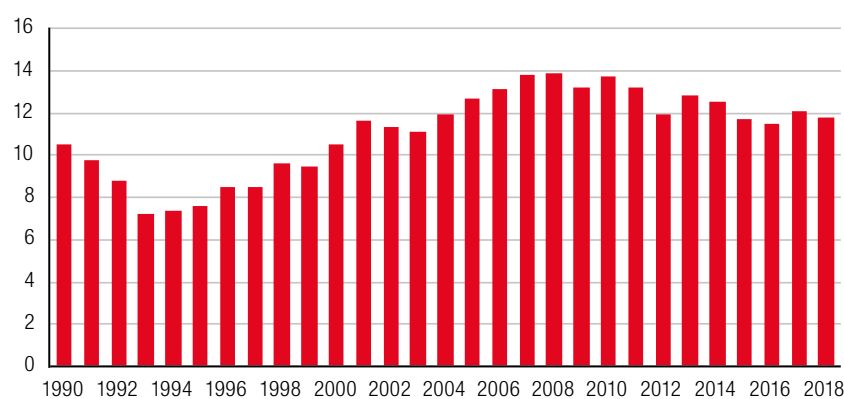
By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions

#### Indicator 1.2.1

Population below the national poverty line (%)

	2017	2018
Males, 0–17 years	10.5	10.4
Females, 0–17 years	11.6	10.7
Males, 18–24 years	26.1	23.1
Females, 18–24 years	28.8	27.7
Males, 25–34 years	14.2	12.4
Females, 25–34 years	10.1	10.1
Males, 35–49 years	8.6	6.5
Females, 35–49 years	7.9	7.2
Males, 50–64 years	11.5	11.7
Females, 50–64 years	6.7	7.7
Males, 65–74 years	6.2	8.6
Females, 65–74 years	8.2	10.6
Males, 75 years and over	12.9	14.6
Females, 75 years and over	27.2	26.0

Source: Statistics Finland



Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 1.2.2

Proportion of population living in poverty (%)



**Target 1.3** Implement nationally appropriate social protection systems and measures for all, including floors, and by 2030 achieve substantial coverage of the poor and the vulnerable

**Indicator 1.3.1**

Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable

Population covered by social protection floors in 2019 (%)	100
--	-----

Source: Ministry of Social Affairs and Health

**Target 1.4** By 2030, ensure that all men and women, in particular the poor and the vulnerable, have equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other forms of property, inheritance, natural resources, appropriate new technology and financial services, including microfinance

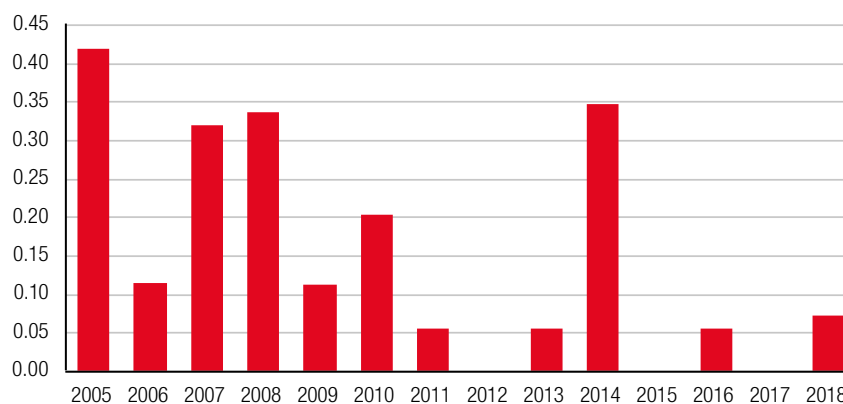
**Indicator 1.4.2**

Proportion of total adult population with secure tenure rights to land, with legally recognized documentation and who perceive their rights to land as secure, by sex and by type of tenure

Proportion of adult population with secure tenure rights to land in 2019 (%)	100
--	-----

Source: National Land Survey of Finland

**Target 1.5** By 2030, build the resilience of the poor and those in vulnerable situations and reduce their exposure and vulnerability to climate-related extreme events and other economic, social and environmental shocks and disasters



Source: Ministry of Interior

**Indicator 1.5.1**

Number of persons affected by disaster per 100,000

**Indicator 1.5.2**

Direct disaster economic loss in relation to global gross domestic product (GDP)

Direct economic loss attributed to disasters in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) in 2013 (%)	0.03
--	------

Source: Ministry of Interior

**Indicator 1.5.3**

Number of countries with national and local disaster risk reduction strategies

National implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies	Implemented
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Source: Ministry of Interior

**Indicator 1.5.4**

Local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies

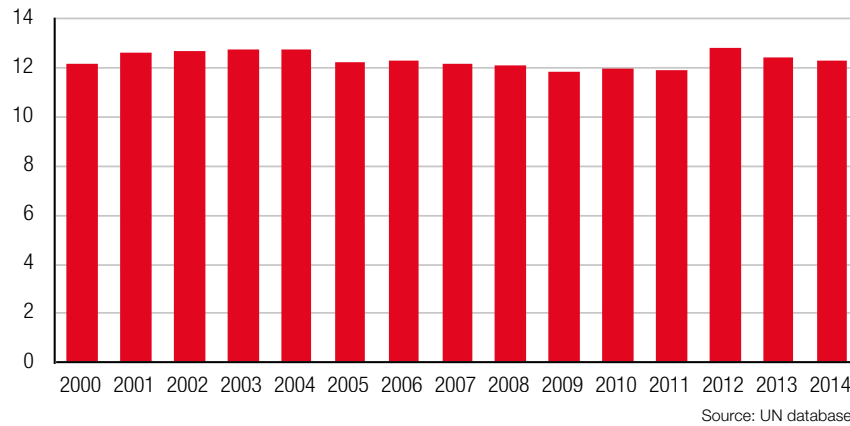
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in 2019 (%)	100
---	-----

Source: Ministry of Interior



## Target 1.A

Ensure significant mobilization of resources from a variety of sources, including through enhanced development cooperation, in order to provide adequate and predictable means for developing countries, in particular least developed countries, to implement programmes and policies to end poverty in all its dimensions



### Indicator 1.a.2

Proportion of total government spending on essential services (%)

## GOAL 1

Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 1.4.1

Population in households with access to basic services (%)

### Indicator 1.a.1

Domestically generated resources allocated to poverty reduction programmes (%)

### Indicator 1.a.3

Total grants and non-debt-creating inflows allocated to poverty reduction programmes as a proportion of GDP (%)

### Indicator 1.b.1

Proportion of government recurrent and capital spending to sectors that disproportionately benefit women, the poor and vulnerable groups



## GOAL 2 End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture

Goal 2 aims to end hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture. Finland has ended hunger and achieved food security decades ago. Thus, prevalence of undernourishment is small, almost non-existent. In recent years, total official flows to the agriculture sector have declined. There are no agricultural export subsidies in use in Finland.

### Target 2.1

By 2030, end hunger and ensure access by all people, in particular the poor and people in vulnerable situations, including infants, to safe, nutritious and sufficient food all year round

#### Indicator 2.1.1

Prevalence of undernourishment

Prevalence of undernourishment in 2018 (%)	Less than 2.5
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Source: FAO estimate

### Target 2.5

By 2020, maintain the genetic diversity of seeds, cultivated plants and farmed and domesticated animals and their related wild species, including through soundly managed and diversified seed and plant banks at the national, regional and international levels, and promote access to and fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from the utilization of genetic resources and associated traditional knowledge, as internationally agreed

#### Indicator 2.5.2

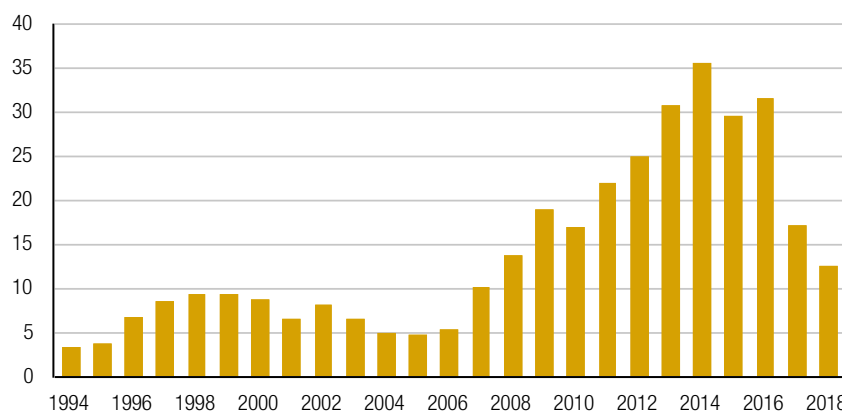
Proportion of local breeds classified as being at risk, not-at-risk or at unknown level of risk of extinction

Proportion of local breeds classified with the level of risk of extinction in 2018 (%)	22
--	----

Source: Finnish Environment Institute

### Target 2.A

Increase investment, including through enhanced international cooperation, in rural infrastructure, agricultural research and extension services, technology development and plant and livestock gene banks in order to enhance agricultural productive capacity in developing countries, in particular least developed countries



Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

#### Indicator 2.a.2

Total official flows (official development assistance plus other official flows) to the agriculture sector (Million euros)



## Target 2.B

Correct and prevent trade restrictions and distortions in world agricultural markets, including through the parallel elimination of all forms of agricultural export subsidies and all export measures with equivalent effect, in accordance with the mandate of the Doha Development Round

### Indicator 2.b.1

Agricultural export subsidies

Agricultural export subsidies in 2019 (euros)	0
---	---

Source: Natural Resources Institute Finland

## GOAL 2

Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 2.1.2

Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity in the population (%)

### Indicator 2.2.1

Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age (%)

### Indicator 2.2.2

Prevalence of malnutrition among children under 5 years of age (%)

### Indicator 2.3.1

Volume of production per labour unit by enterprise size

### Indicator 2.3.2

Average income of small-scale food producers (euros)

### Indicator 2.4.1

Proportion of agricultural area under productive and sustainable agriculture (%)

### Indicator 2.5.1

Plant and animal genetic resources for food and agriculture secured in conservation facilities

### Indicator 2.a.1

The agriculture orientation index for government expenditures

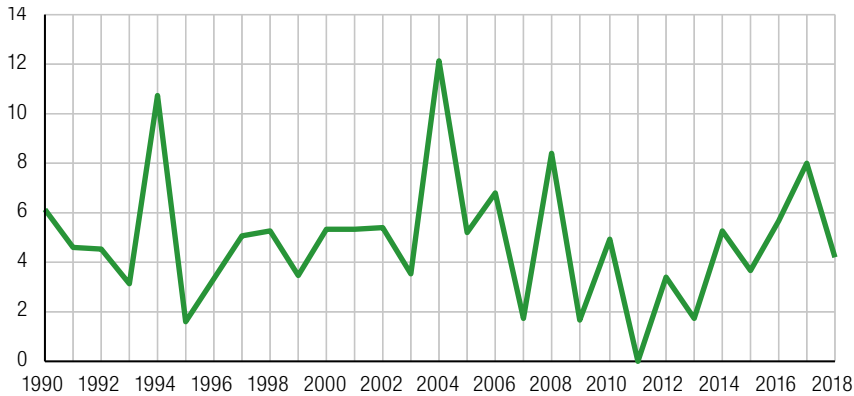
### Indicator 2.c.1

Indicator of food price anomalies

# GOAL 3 Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

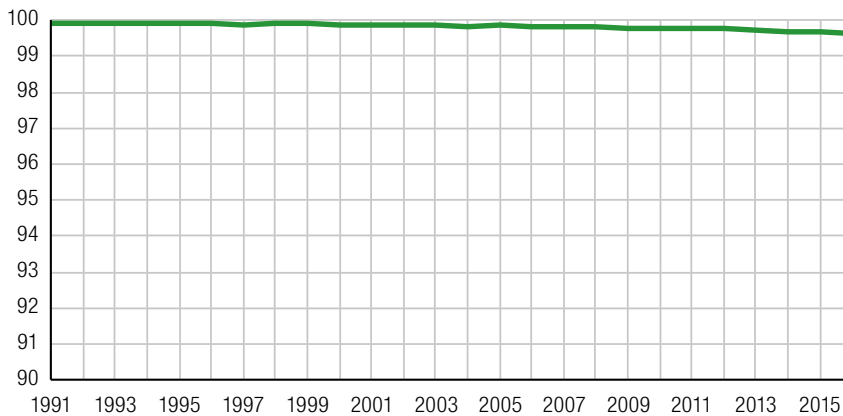
Goal 3 aims to ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages. Finland has ensured healthy lives and promoted well-being for all age groups. The coverage of essential health services is increasing. The birth rate among adolescent girls is low. The proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel is high, and the maternal mortality rate and mortality among children aged under five is low. There has not been epidemics of diseases, and mortality from non-communicable diseases and suicides have also rapidly declined. Deaths and illness from hazardous chemicals and pollution, as well as contamination are rare. The death rate due to road traffic injuries is declining.

**Target 3.1** By 2030, reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births



Source: Statistics Finland

**Indicator 3.1.1** Maternal mortality ratio (mortality per 100,000 live births)



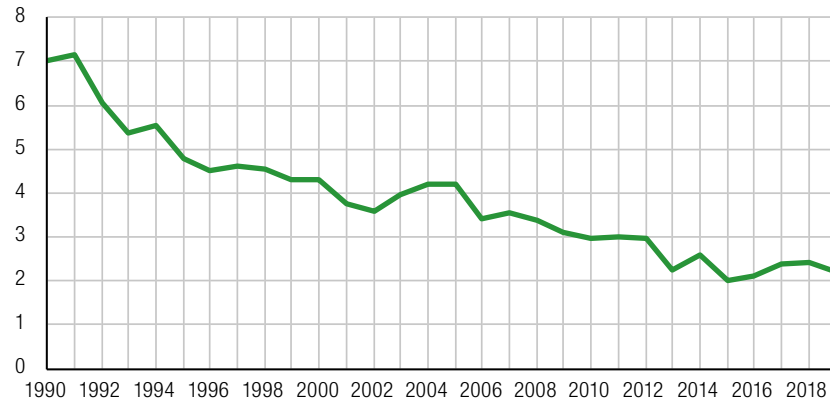
Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

**Indicator 3.1.2** Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%)



## Target 3.2

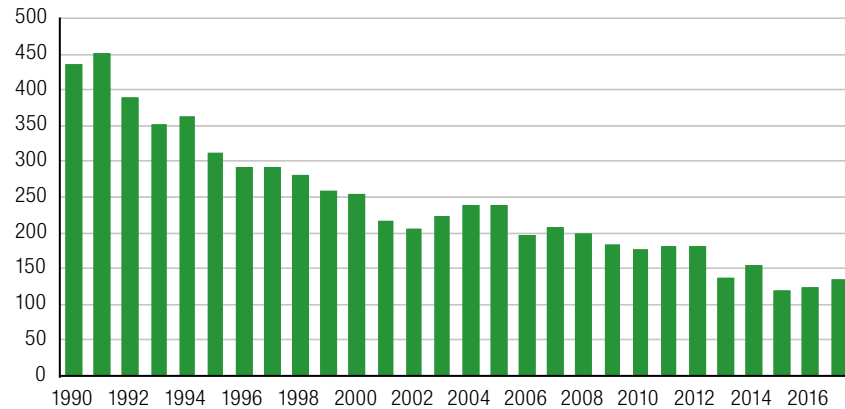
By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age, with all countries aiming to reduce neonatal mortality to at least as low as 12 per 1,000 live births and under-5 mortality to at least as low as 25 per 1,000 live births



Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 3.2.1

Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)



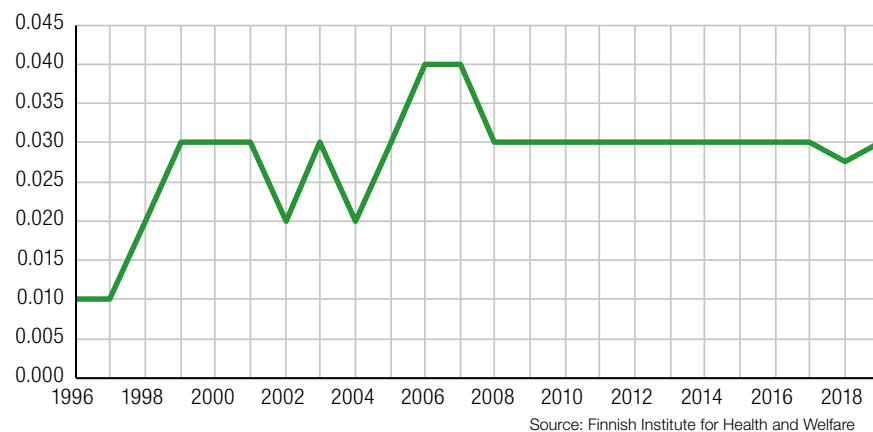
Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 3.2.2

Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000)

## Target 3.3

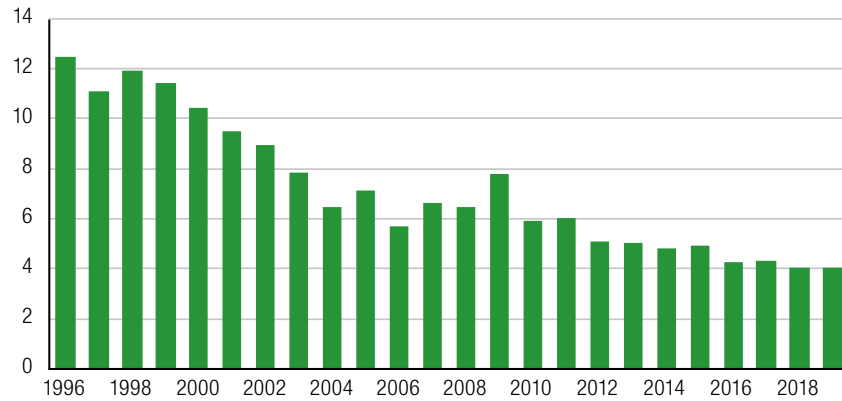
By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases and other communicable diseases



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

### Indicator 3.3.1

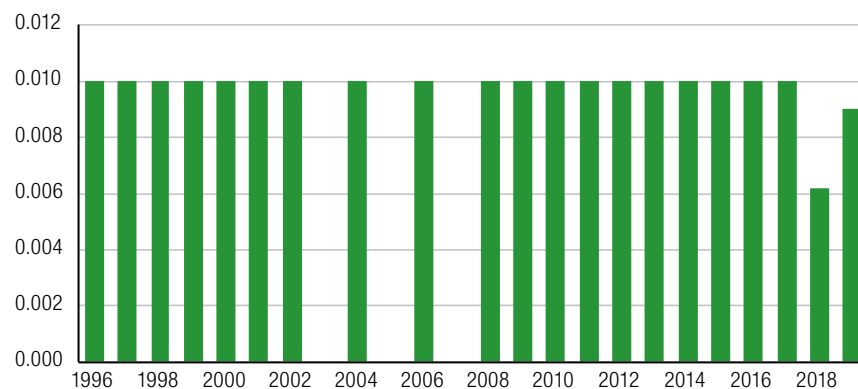
Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

### Indicator 3.3.2

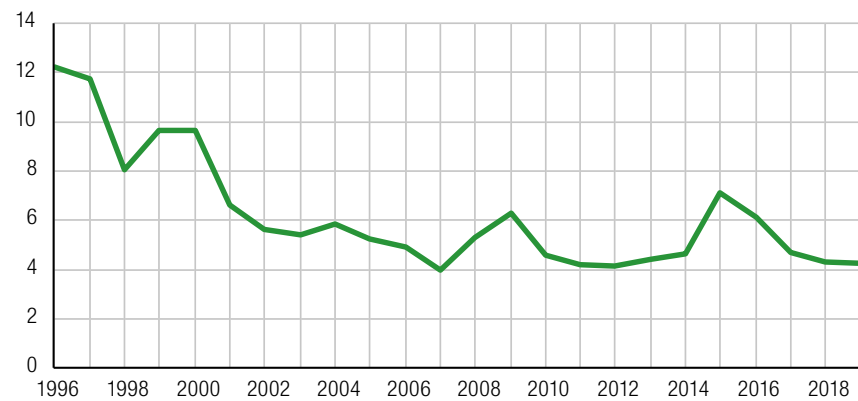
Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

### Indicator 3.3.3

Malaria incidence per 1,000 population



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

### Indicator 3.3.4

Hepatitis B incidence per 100,000 population

### Indicator 3.3.5

Number of people requiring interventions against neglected tropical diseases

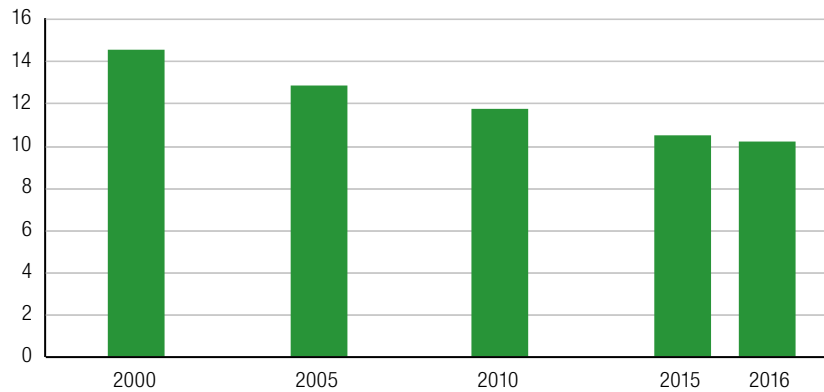
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	1	3	4	0	2	4

Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare



### Target 3.4

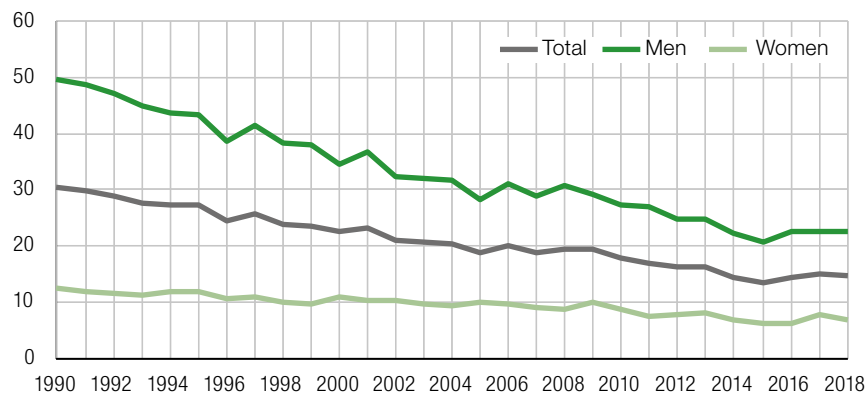
By 2030, reduce by one third premature mortality from non-communicable diseases through prevention and treatment and promote mental health and well-being



Source: UN database

#### Indicator 3.4.1

Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease



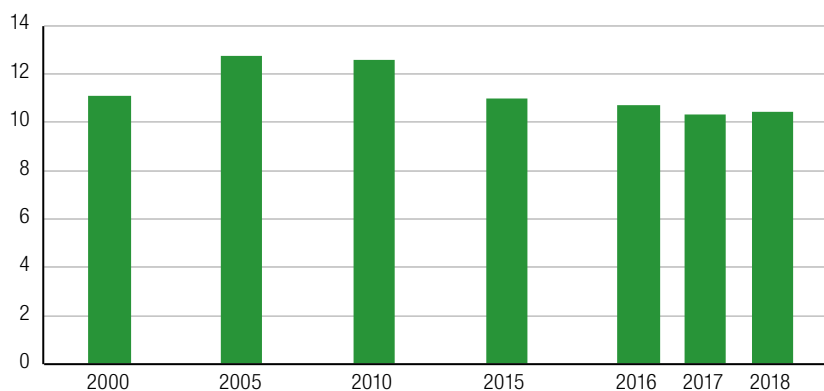
Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 3.4.2

Suicide Mortality Rate (per 100,000 population)

### Target 3.5

Strengthen the prevention and treatment of substance abuse, including narcotic drug abuse and harmful use of alcohol



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

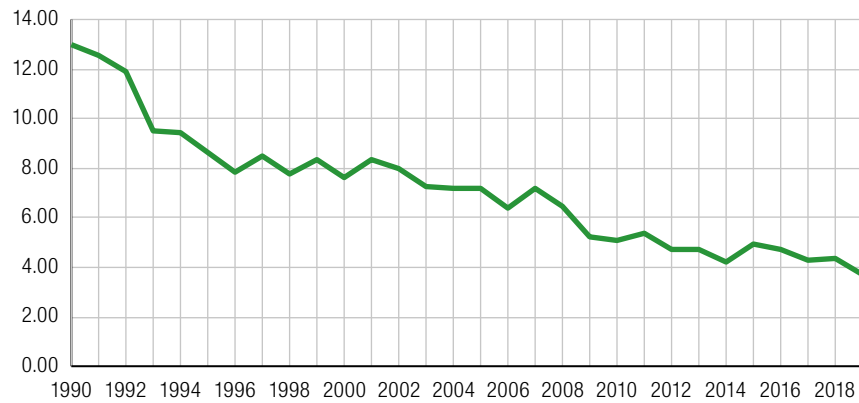
#### Indicator 3.5.2

Harmful use of alcohol as alcohol per capita consumption (aged 15 years and older) in litres of pure alcohol



**Target 3.6**

By 2020, halve the number of global deaths and injuries from road traffic accidents



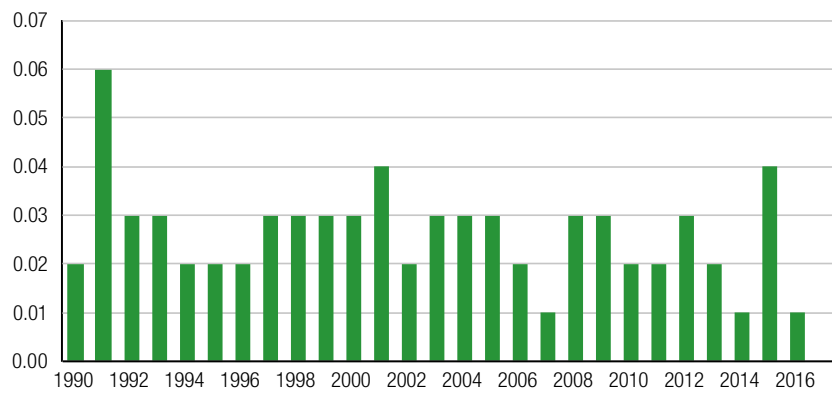
Source: Statistics Finland

**Indicator 3.6.1**

Death rate due to road traffic injuries

**Target 3.7**

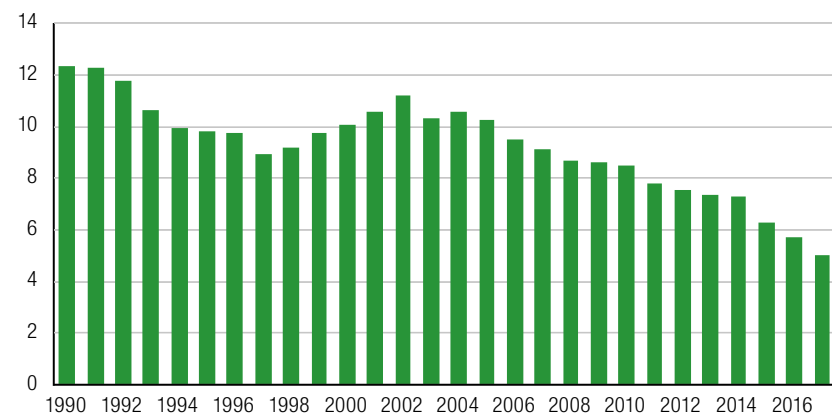
By 2030, ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health-care services, including for family planning, information and education, and the integration of reproductive health into national strategies and programmes



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

**Indicator 3.7.2a**

Adolescent birth rate per 1,000 women; Aged 10–14 years



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

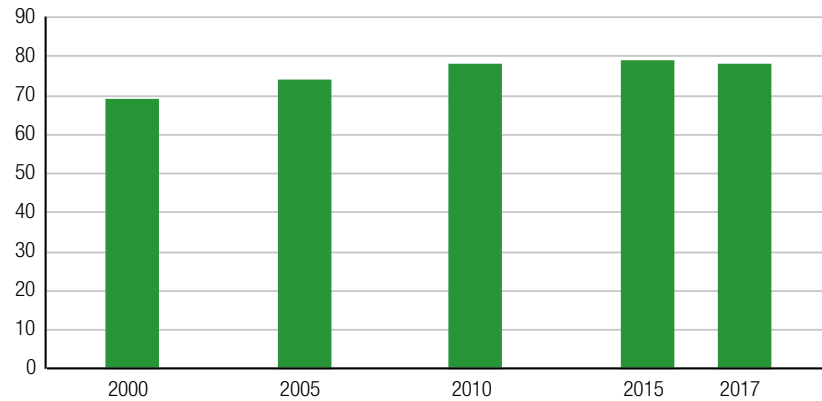
**Indicator 3.7.2b**

Adolescent birth rate per 1,000 women; Aged 15–19 years



### Target 3.8

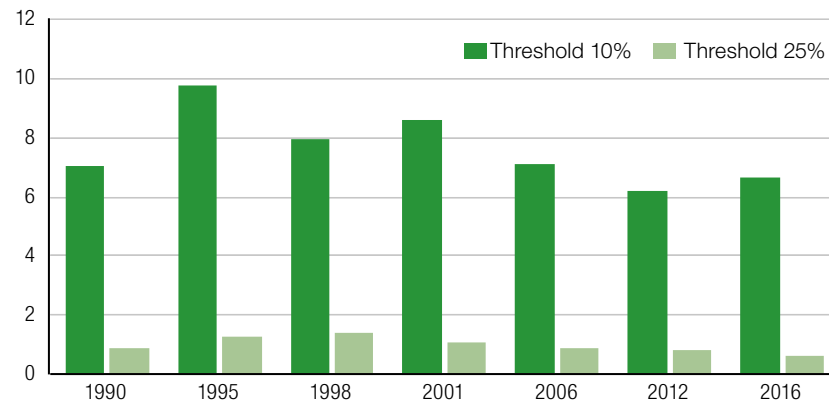
Achieve universal health coverage, including financial risk protection, access to quality essential health-care services and access to safe, effective, quality and affordable essential medicines and vaccines for all



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

#### Indicator 3.8.1

Coverage of essential health services (%)



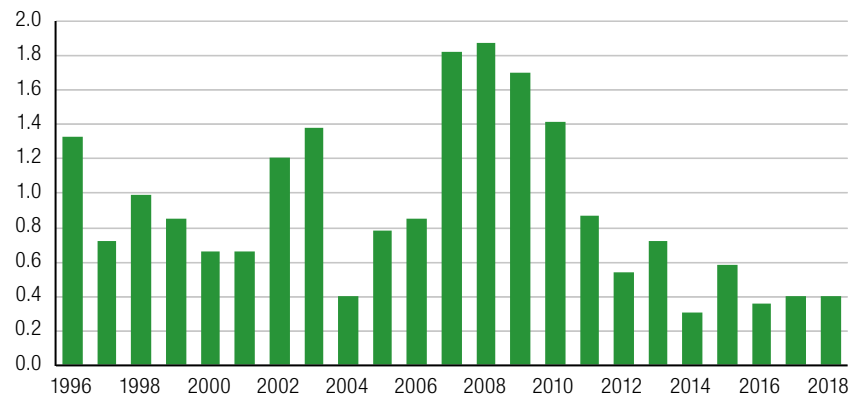
Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 3.8.2

Population with large household expenditures on health (%)

### Target 3.9

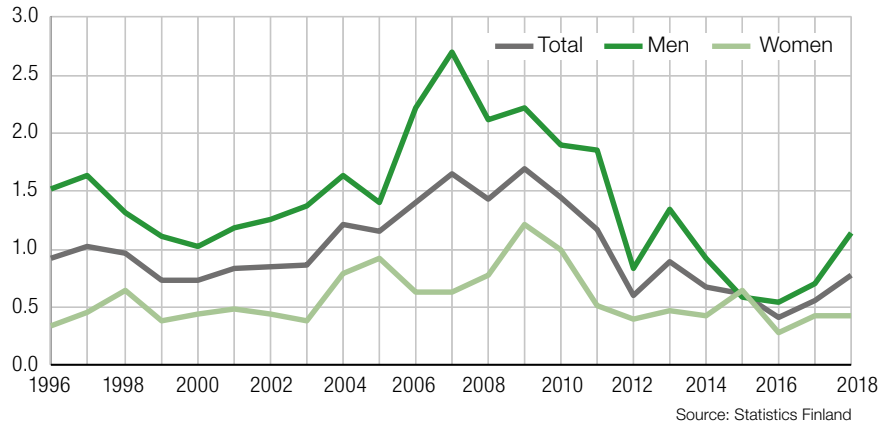
By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination



Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 3.9.2

Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene

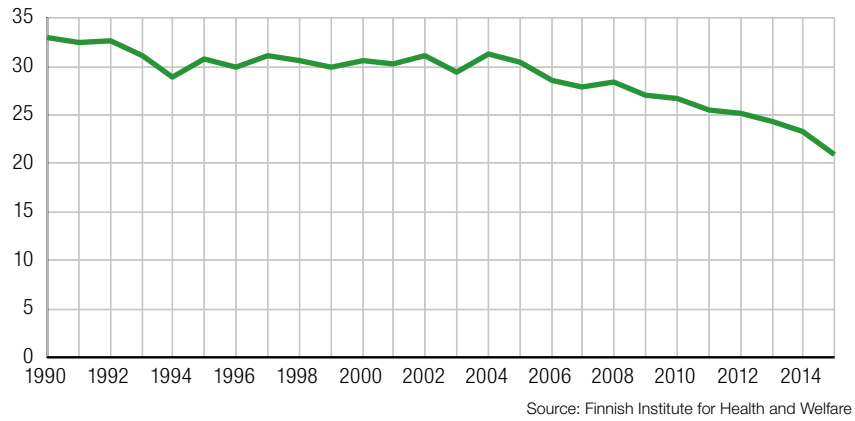


**Indicator 3.9.3**

Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning (per 100,000 population)

**Target 3.A**

Strengthen the implementation of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in all countries, as appropriate

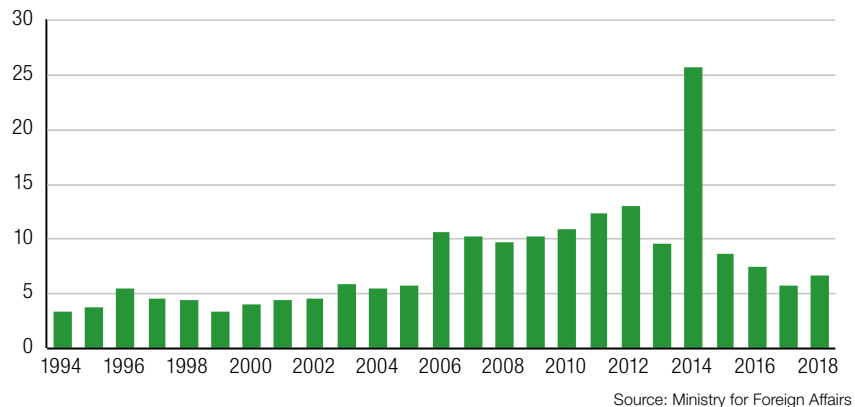


**Indicator 3.a.1**

Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older

**Target 3.B**

Support the research and development of vaccines and medicines for the communicable and non-communicable diseases that primarily affect developing countries, provide access to affordable essential medicines and vaccines, in accordance with the Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health, which affirms the right of developing countries to use to the full the provisions in the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights regarding flexibilities to protect public health, and, in particular, provide access to medicines for all



**Indicator 3.b.2**

Total net official development assistance to medical research and basic health sectors (Million euros)



### Indicator 3.b.3

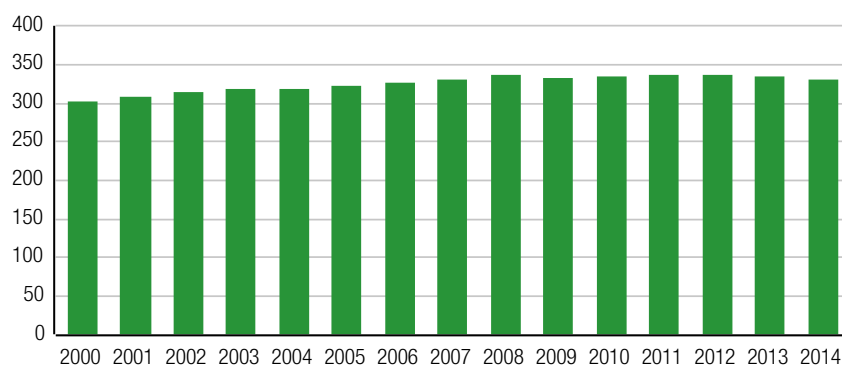
Health facilities with a core set of essential medicines available on a sustainable basis

Health facilities with a core set of essential medicines available on a sustainable basis in 2019 (%)	100
---	-----

Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

## Target 3.C

Substantially increase health financing and the recruitment, development, training and retention of the health workforce in developing countries, especially in least developed countries and small island developing States



Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

### Indicator 3.c.1

Health worker density (per 1,000 inhabitants)

## Target 3.D

Strengthen the capacity of all countries, in particular developing countries, for early warning, risk reduction and management of national and global health risks

### Indicator 3.d.1

IHR capacity and health emergency preparedness (%)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
IHR01	100	100	100	100	100	100
IHR02	90	100	100	73	73	90
IHR03	65	95	100	95	95	100
IHR04	78	86	100	94	94	100
IHR05	73	65	80	63	63	90
IHR06	100	100	100	100	100	100
IHR07	83	75	80	80	80	80
IHR08	63	50	96	91	91	96
IHR09	80	85	97	91	91	97
IHR10	92	100	100	100	100	100
IHR11	100	100	100	87	87	100
IHR12	57	58	100	77	77	92
IHR13	100	100	100	92	92	100

Source: UN Database

## GOAL 3

Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 3.5.1

Coverage of treatment interventions (pharmacological, psychosocial and rehabilitation and aftercare services) for substance use disorders

### Indicator 3.7.1

Women (aged 15–49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods (%)

### Indicator 3.9.1

Mortality rate attributed to household and ambient air pollution

### Indicator 3.b.1

Target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme (%)



# GOAL 4 Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all

Goal 4 aims to ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all. The participation rate in organized learning, one year before primary entry age, is over 98 per cent. In Finland, learning outcomes in reading and mathematics are good and gender equitable, as parity indices are almost equal. Education facilities provide safe, non-violent, inclusive and effective learning environments for all.

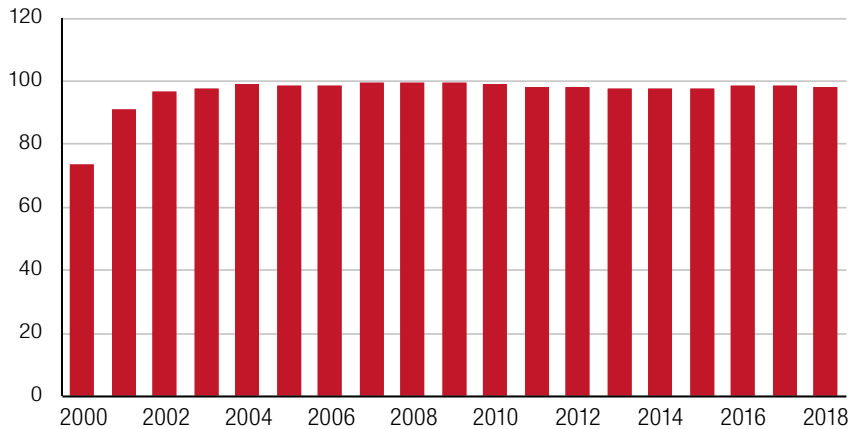
**Target 4.1** By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys complete free, equitable and quality primary and secondary education leading to relevant and effective learning outcomes

**Indicator 4.1.1** Proportion of children and young people (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex

	2011	2012	2015	2016
Reading in grades 2/3	99.1	•	•	98.3
Reading at the end of primary school	•	•	•	•
Reading at the end of lower secondary	•	•	88.9	•
Mathematics in grades 2/3	97.7	•	97.1	•
Mathematics at the end of primary school	•	•	•	•
Mathematics at the end of lower secondary	•	87.7	86.4	•

• = not available Source: Statistics Finland

**Target 4.2** By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys have access to quality early childhood development, care and pre-primary education so that they are ready for primary education



Source: Statistics Finland

**Indicator 4.2.2** Participation rate in organized learning (one year before the official primary entry age) (%)



## Target 4.3

By 2030, ensure equal access for all women and men to affordable and quality technical, vocational and tertiary education, including university

### Indicator 4.3.1

Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and non-formal education and training (%)

	2007	2011	2016
Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and non-formal education and training (%)	55.0	55.7	54.1

Source: Statistics Finland

## Target 4.4

By 2030, substantially increase the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship

### Indicator 4.4.1

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill (%)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Youth and adults with ICT skills, %; Copying or moving a file or folder, aged 16–24	89	84	85	•	84
Youth and adults with ICT skills, %; Copying or moving a file or folder, aged 16–74	68	66	68	•	69
Copying or moving a file or folder, aged 16–89	62	60	62	•	63
Using basic arithmetic formulae in a spreadsheet, aged 16–24	59	64	62	70	69
Using basic arithmetic formulae in a spreadsheet, aged 16–74	52	52	51	54	53
Using basic arithmetic formulae in a spreadsheet, aged 16–89	48	47	47	50	48
Commissioning software, aged 16–24	92	95	91	•	91
Commissioning software, aged 16–74	61	64	66	•	70
Commissioning software, aged 16–89	56	58	60	•	63
Creating electronic presentations with software, aged 16–24	72	73	74	71	75
Creating electronic presentations with software, aged 16–74	46	46	46	45	50
Creating electronic presentations with software, aged 16–89	42	42	42	41	45
Transferring files, aged 16–24	88	88	85	•	78
Transferring files, aged 16–74	66	67	67	•	66
Transferring files, aged 16–89	60	61	61	•	60
Writing a computer program, aged 16–24	13	16	22	20	19
Writing a computer program, aged 16–74	8	9	10	11	10
Writing a computer program, aged 16–89	7	8	9	10	9

• = not available

Source: Statistics Finland



## Target 4.5

By 2030, eliminate gender disparities in education and ensure equal access to all levels of education and vocational training for the vulnerable, including persons with indigenous peoples and children in vulnerable situations

### Indicator 4.5.1

Parity indices (female/male, rural/urban, bottom/top wealth quintile and others such as disability status, indigenous peoples and conflict-affected, as data become available) for all education indicators on this list that can be disaggregated

	2011	2012	2015
Parity index (female/male) in reading in grades 2/3	1.01	•	•
Parity index (female/male) in reading at the end of primary	•	•	•
Parity index (female/male) in reading at the end of lower secondary	•	1.14	1.12
Parity index (female/male) in mathematics in grades 2/3	1.01	•	1.02
Parity index (female/male) in mathematics at the end of primary	•	•	•
Parity index (female/male) in mathematics at the end of lower secondary	•	1.04	1.05
Parity index (rural/urban) in reading in grades 2/3	1.00	•	•
Parity index (rural/urban) in reading at the end of primary	•	•	•
Parity index (rural/urban) in reading at the end of lower secondary	•	0.98	0.97
Parity index (rural/urban) in mathematics in grades 2/3	0.99	•	1.00
Parity index (rural/urban) in mathematics at the end of primary	•	•	•
Parity index (rural/urban) in mathematics at the end of lower secondary	•	0.97	0.97
Parity index (Low/High socio-economic status) in reading in grades 2/3	0.98	•	•

• = not available

Source: Statistics Finland

## Target 4.6

By 2030, ensure that all youth and a substantial proportion of adults, both men and women, achieve literacy and numeracy

### Indicator 4.6.1

Proportion of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy and (b) numeracy skills (%)

	2012
Literacy skills	89.4
Numeracy skills	87.2

Source: Statistics Finland

## Target 4.A

Build and upgrade education facilities that are child, disability and gender sensitive and provide safe, non-violent, inclusive and effective learning environments for all

### Indicator 4.a.1

Proportion of schools with access to (a) electricity; (b) the Internet for pedagogical purposes; (c) computers for pedagogical purposes; (d) adapted infrastructure and materials for students with disabilities; (e) basic drinking water; (f) single-sex basic sanitation facilities; and (g) basic handwashing facilities (as per the WASH indicator definitions) (%)

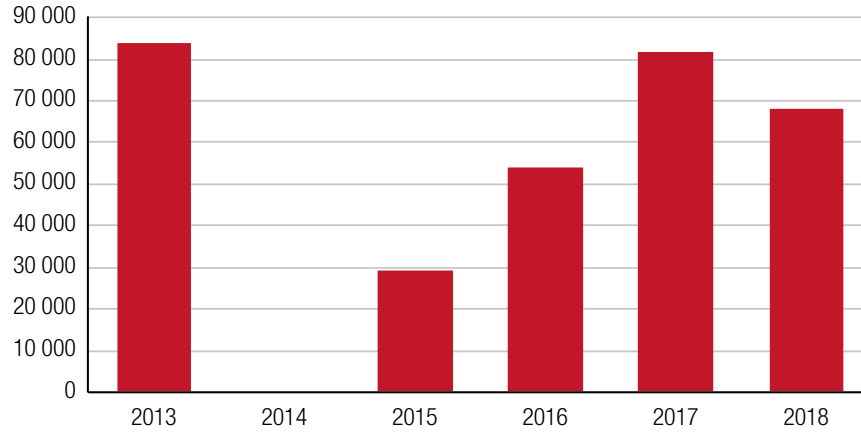
(a) electricity	100
(b) the Internet for pedagogical purposes	100
(c) computers for pedagogical purposes	100
(d) adapted infrastructure and materials for students with disabilities	100
(e) basic drinking water	100
(f) single-sex basic sanitation facilities	100
(g) basic handwashing facilities	100

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture



## Target 4.B

By 2020, substantially expand globally the number of scholarships available to developing countries, in particular least developed countries, small island developing States and African countries, for enrolment in higher education, including vocational training and information and communications technology, technical, engineering and scientific programmes, in developed countries and other developing countries



Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

### Indicator 4.b.1

Volume of official development assistance flows for scholarships (euros)

## GOAL 4

Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 4.2.1

Children (under 5 years) developmentally on track in health, learning and psychosocial well-being (%)

### Indicator 4.7.1

Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed at all levels in education

### Indicator 4.c.1

Teachers who have received at least the minimum teacher training required at the relevant level (%)





## GOAL 5 Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

Goal 5 aims to achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls. In Finland, the share of women aged 20 to 24 years who were married or in a union before the age of 18 is low. The proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work is slightly higher for women than for men. Women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership are well met at all levels of decision-making. Currently, 41.5 per cent of members of parliament are women, 39 per cent of local council members are women and women hold 31.3 per cent of managerial positions. Legislation guarantees equal rights to both sexes. The share of girls and women subjected to violence is low and it has decreased rapidly.

### Target 5.1 End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere

#### Indicator 5.1.1

Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non discrimination on the basis of sex

Existence of legal frameworks to enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex	Exists
--	--------

Source: Ombudsman for Equality

### Target 5.2 Eliminate all forms of violence against all women and girls in the public and private spheres, including trafficking and sexual and other types of exploitation

#### Indicator 5.2.1

Ever-partnered women and girls (15+ years) subjected to physical or sexual violence by an intimate partner (%)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	5.8	4.5	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.3
15–24 years old	10.0	8.0	8.4	7.6	6.5	5.5
25–34 years old	6.9	7.1	8.3	7.1	5.0	5.4
35–44 years old	7.8	4.0	6.7	3.7	5.1	6.8
45–54 years old	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.7	2.8	4.2
55–64 years old	3.5	2.7	3.1	4.7	2.8	2.9
65–74 years old	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.7

Source: Institute of Criminology and Legal Policy (Krimo), University of Helsinki



### Indicator 5.2.2

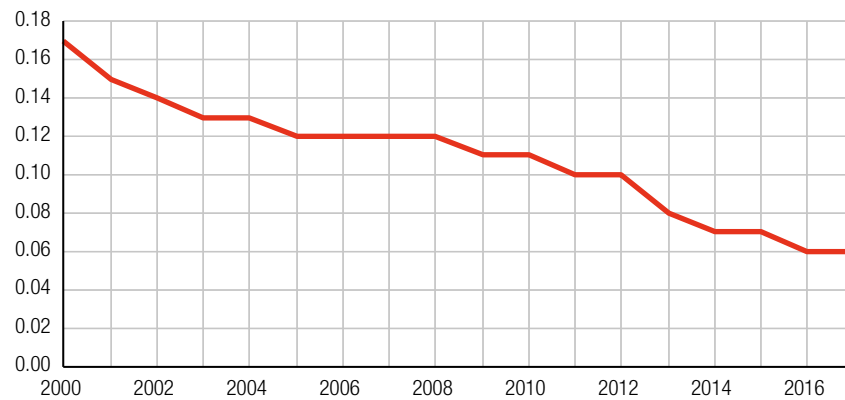
Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence (%)

	2016	2017	2018
Women and girls (15+ years) subjected to sexual violence by other than an intimate partner, Total	1.2	1.4	1.5
Women and girls (15+ years) subjected to sexual violence by other than an intimate partner, 15–24 years old	3.7	4.8	4.6
Women and girls (15+ years) subjected to sexual violence by other than an intimate partner, 25–34 years old	2.8	1.6	3.3
Women and girls (15+ years) subjected to sexual violence by other than an intimate partner, 35–44 years old	0.4	0.6	0.5
Women and girls (15+ years) subjected to sexual violence by other than an intimate partner, 45–54 years	0.0	0.7	0.3
Women and girls (15+ years) subjected to sexual violence by other than an intimate partner, 55–64 years	0.6	0.6	0.4
Women and girls (15+ years) subjected to sexual violence by other than an intimate partner, 65–74 years old	0.2	0.4	0.2

Source: Institute of Criminology and Legal Policy (Krimo), University of Helsinki

## Target 5.3

Eliminate all harmful practices, such as child, early and forced marriage and female genital mutilation



Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 5.3.1

Proportion of women aged 20–24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 and before age 18 (%)

### Indicator 5.3.2

Proportion of girls and women aged 15–49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting

Birthers (17–50 years) undergone female genital mutilation/cutting in 2017–2018 (%)	0.35
---	------

Source: Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare



## Target 5.4

Recognize and value unpaid care and domestic work through the provision of public services, infrastructure and social protection policies and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate

### Indicator 5.4.1

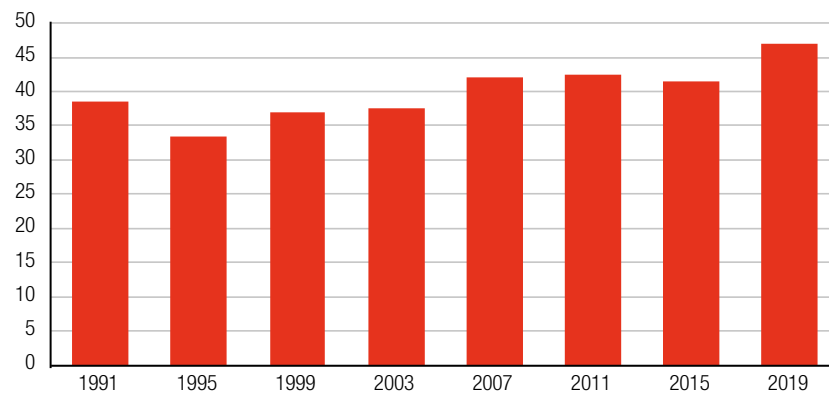
Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work, by sex and age (%)

	2010
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.12</b>
Female	0.15
Male	0.10
10–14 years old	0.03
15–24 years old	0.06
25–44 years old	0.15
45–54 years old	0.12
55–64 years old	0.14
65+ years old	0.15
Urban 10+ years old	0.12
Rural 10+ years old	0.14

Source: Statistics Finland

## Target 5.5

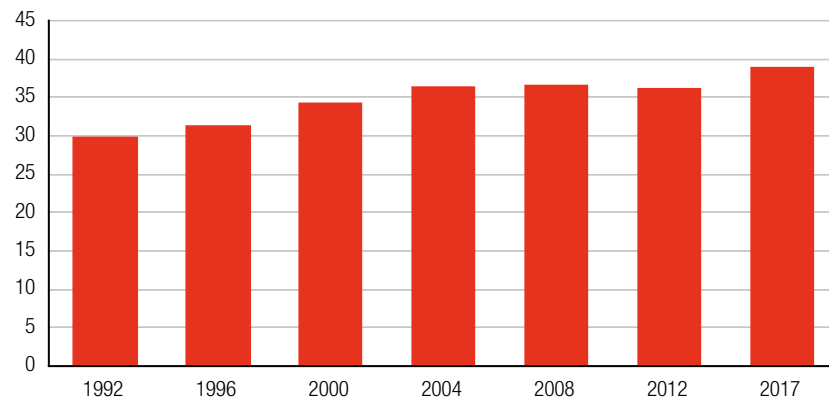
Ensure women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and public life



Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 5.5.1.a

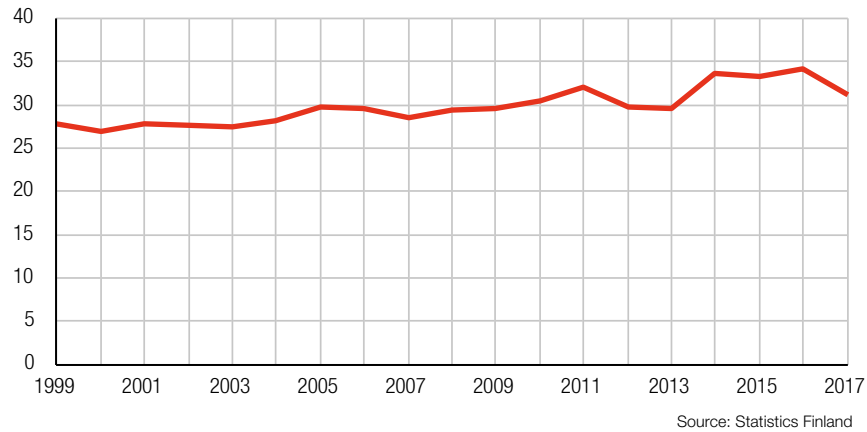
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (%)



Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 5.5.1.b

Proportion of seats held by women in local government (%)



#### Indicator 5.5.2

Proportion of women in managerial positions (%)

### Target 5.6

Ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health and reproductive rights as agreed in accordance with the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development and the Beijing Platform for Action and the outcome documents of their review conferences

#### Indicator 5.6.1

Proportion of women aged 15–49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care

Women (15–49 years) who make their own decisions on sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care in 2019 (%)	100
--	-----

Source: Ministry of Social Affairs and Health

#### Indicator 5.6.2

Number of countries with laws and regulations that guarantee women aged 15–49 years access to sexual and reproductive health care, information and education

Laws and regulations that guarantee access to women (15+ years) to sexual and reproductive health care, information and education (%)	100
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Source: Ministry of Social Affairs and Health

### Target 5.A

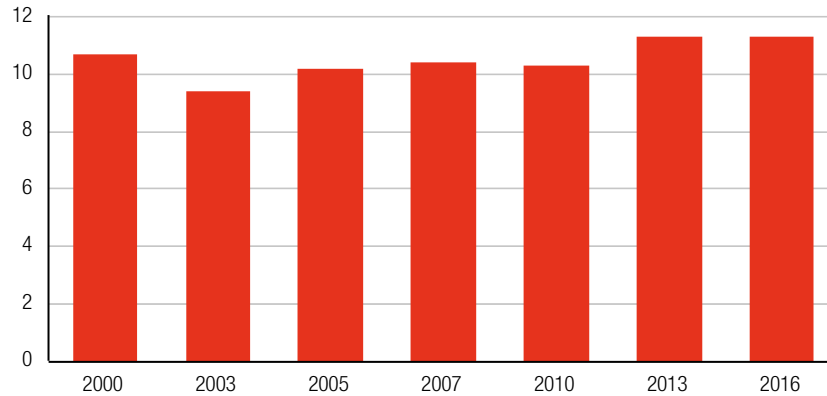
Undertake reforms to give women equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to ownership and control over land and other forms of property, financial services, inheritance and natural resources, in accordance with national laws

#### Indicator 5.a.1.a

Agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land (%)

	2000	2003	2005	2007	2010	2013	2016
Total	40.7	37.5	39.9	41.2	41.2	43.1	51.3
Men	56.8	53.1	54.6	55.8	54.9	56.7	67.1
Women	12.1	9.5	11.8	12.7	13.0	14.9	18.0

Source: Natural Resources Institute Finland



Source: Natural Resources Institute Finland

#### Indicator 5.a.1.b

Share of women among owners or rights-bearers of agricultural land (%)

#### Indicator 5.a.2

Proportion of countries where the legal framework (including customary law) guarantees women's equal rights to land ownership and/or control

Legal framework guarantees women's equal rights to land ownership and/or control	Implemented
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Source: Natural Resources Institute Finland

### Target 5.B

Enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology, to promote the empowerment of women

#### Indicator 5.b.1

Individuals (16–74 years) who own a mobile telephone (%)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total	96	97	97	98	98	98
Men	98	98	98	98	98	98
Women	94	96	97	97	98	98

Source: Statistics Finland

### Target 5.C

Adopt and strengthen sound policies and enforceable legislation for the promotion of gender equality and the empowerment of all women and girls at all levels

#### Indicator 5.c.1

Countries with systems to track and make public allocations for gender equality and women's empowerment (%)

Systems to track and make public allocations for gender equality and women's empowerment	Approaches requirements
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Source: Ministry of Social Affairs and Health



## GOAL 6 Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all

Goal 6 aims to ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all. These targets have already been met in past in Finland. The entire population uses safely managed drinking water services and safely managed sanitation services. In Finland, 98 per cent of wastewater is safely treated and 83 per cent of bodies of water have good ambient water quality.

**Target 6.1** By 2030, achieve universal and equitable access to safe and affordable drinking water for all

### Indicator 6.1.1

Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services

Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services in 2019 (%)	100
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Source: Finnish Environment Institute

**Target 6.2** By 2030, achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situations

### Indicator 6.2.1

Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services, including a hand-washing facility with soap and water

Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services in 2019 (%)	100
---	-----

Source: Finnish Environment Institute

**Target 6.3** By 2030, improve water quality by reducing pollution, eliminating dumping and minimizing release of hazardous chemicals and materials, halving the proportion of untreated wastewater and substantially increasing recycling and safe reuse globally

### Indicator 6.3.1

Proportion of wastewater safely treated

Proportion of wastewater safely treated in 2019 (%)	98
---	----

Source: Finnish Environment Institute

### Indicator 6.3.2

Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality

	2008	2013	2018
Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality (%)	71	76	83

Source: Finnish Environment Institute



## Target 6.4

By 2030, substantially increase water-use efficiency across all sectors and ensure sustainable withdrawals and supply of freshwater to address water scarcity and substantially reduce the number of people suffering from water scarcity

### Indicator 6.4.2

Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (%)

Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources	2.6
a Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources, %; Ground water	0.2
b Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources, %; Surface water	2.0
c Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources, %; Cooling water	0.4

Source: Finnish Environment Institute

## Target 6.5

By 2030, implement integrated water resources management at all levels, including through transboundary cooperation as appropriate

### Indicator 6.5.1

Degree of integrated water resources management implementation

Degree of integrated water resources management implementation in 2019 (0–100)	100
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Source: Finnish Environment Institute

### Indicator 6.5.2

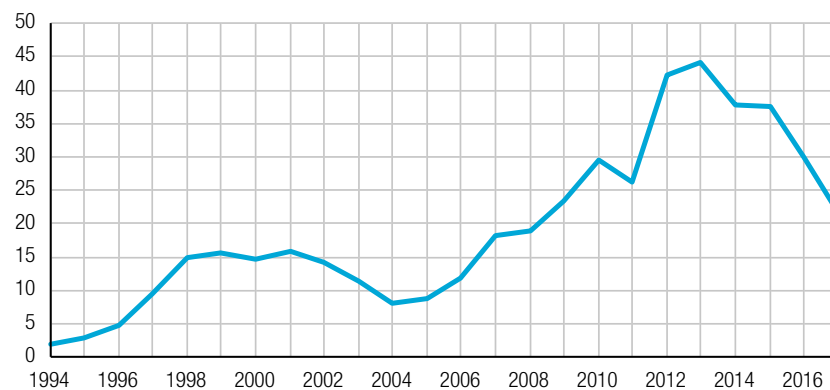
Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation

Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation in 2019 (%)	100
--	-----

Source: Finnish Environment Institute

## Target 6.A

By 2030, expand international cooperation and capacity-building support to developing countries in water- and sanitation-related activities and programmes, including water harvesting, desalination, water efficiency, wastewater treatment, recycling and reuse technologies



Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

### Indicator 6.a.1

Amount of water- and sanitation-related official development assistance that is part of a government-coordinated spending plan (euros)

## GOAL 6

Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 6.4.1

Change in water-use efficiency over time

### Indicator 6.6.1

Change in the extent of water-related ecosystems over time

### Indicator 6.b.1

Local administrative units with policies and procedures for participation of local communities in water and sanitation management



## GOAL 7 Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all

Goal 7 aims to ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all. In Finland, access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services has already been ensured, the share of renewable energy has increased substantially, and energy intensity has nearly doubled. Finland has also, since 2015, started to finance developing countries to build clean energy systems.

**Target 7.1** By 2030, ensure universal access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services

### Indicator 7.1.1

Proportion of population with access to electricity

Proportion of population with access to electricity in 2019 (%)	100
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Source: Statistics Finland

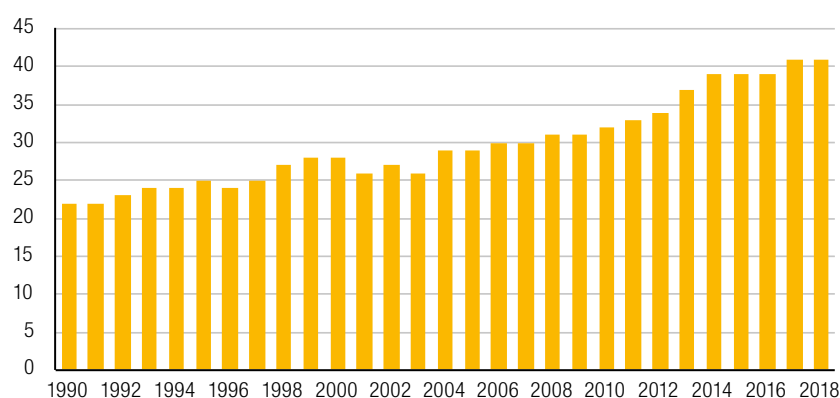
### Indicator 7.1.2

Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology

Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology in 2019 (%)	100
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Source: Statistics Finland

**Target 7.2** By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix



Source: Statistics Finland

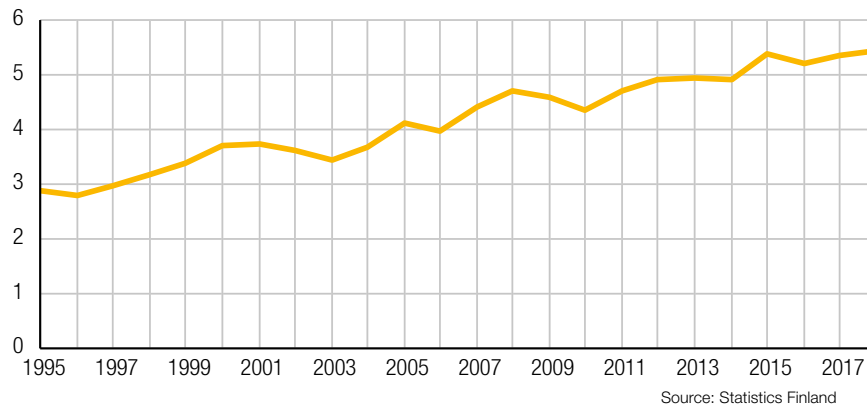
### Indicator 7.2.1

Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)



### Target 7.3

By 2030, double the global rate of improvement in energy efficiency

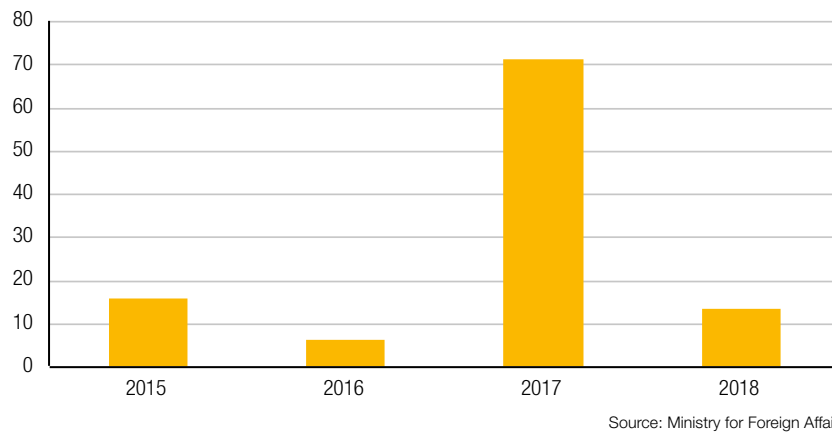


#### Indicator 7.3.1

Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP

### Target 7.A

By 2030, enhance international cooperation to facilitate access to clean energy research and technology, including renewable energy, energy efficiency and advanced and cleaner fossil-fuel technology, and promote investment in energy infrastructure and clean energy technology

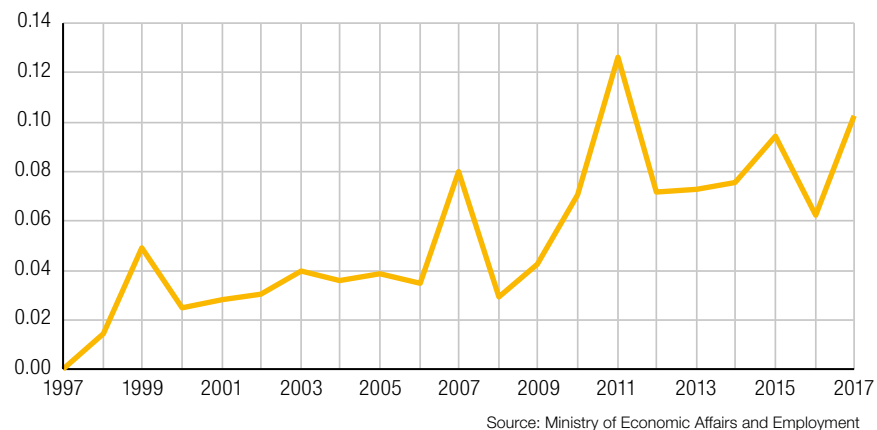


#### Indicator 7.a.1

International financial flows to developing countries in support of clean energy research and development and renewable energy production, including in hybrid systems (Million euros)

### Target 7.B

By 2030, expand infrastructure and upgrade technology for supplying modern and sustainable energy services for all in developing countries, in particular least developed countries, small island developing States, and land-locked developing countries, in accordance with their respective programmes of support



#### Indicator 7.b.1a

Investments in energy efficiency as a proportion of GDP (%)



## GOAL 7

Indicators currently missing data

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### **Indicator 7.b.1b**

Amount of foreign direct investment in financial transfer for infrastructure and technology to sustainable development services

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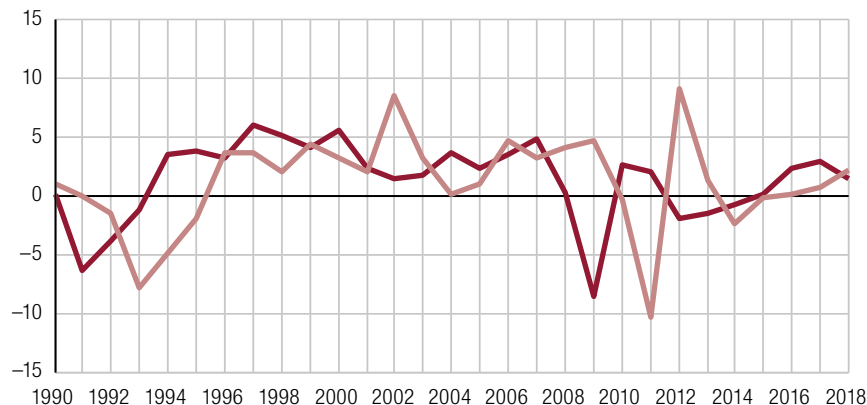
# GOAL 8 Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

Goal 8 aims to promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all. Annual GDP growth in Finland has been around two per cent in recent years. The material footprint is around six hectares while the EU average is 4.7 hectares. Material consumption in relation to GDP has been decreasing, but total material consumption has not decreased. Tourism GDP as a proportion of total GDP has grown to 2.7 per cent in 2018.

In recent years, unemployment has decreased. The overall unemployment rate was 8.6 per cent and the unemployment rate of young people aged 15 to 25 years was 20.1 per cent in 2017. Currently, less than 8 per cent of young people are not in education, employment or training in Finland.

**Target 8.1** Sustain per capita economic growth in accordance with national circumstances and, in particular, at least 7 per cent gross domestic product growth per annum in the least developed countries

**Target 8.2** Achieve higher levels of economic productivity through diversification, technological upgrading and innovation, including through a focus on high-value added and labour-intensive sectors



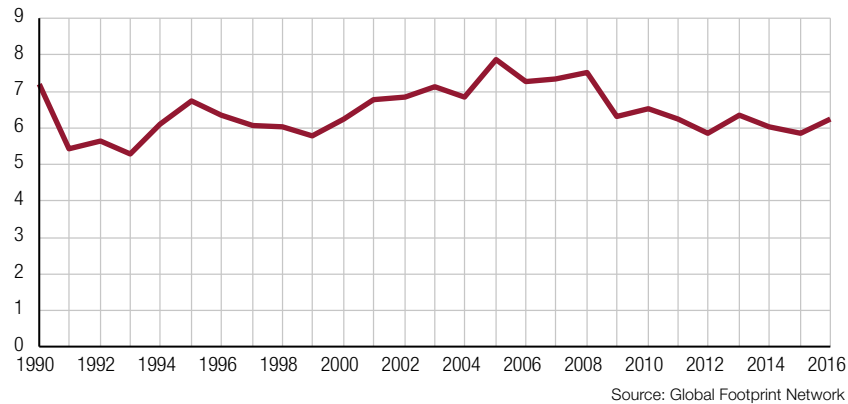
Source: Statistics Finland

- Indicator 8.1.1**  
— Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita (%)
- Indicator 8.2.1**  
— Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person (%)



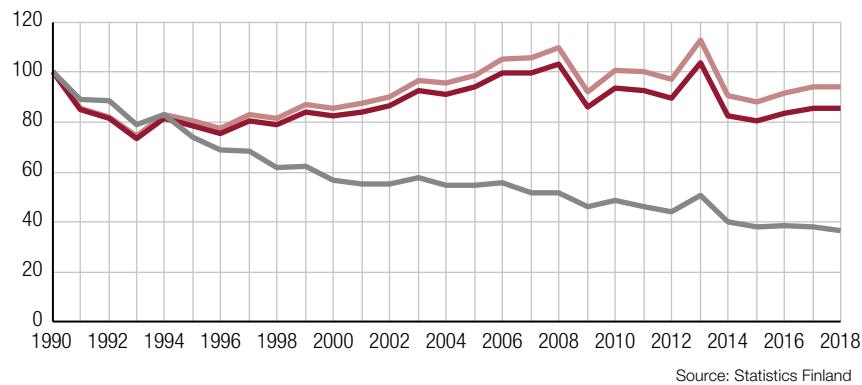
## Target 8.4

Improve progressively, through 2030, global resource efficiency in consumption and production and endeavour to decouple economic growth from environmental degradation, in accordance with the 10-year framework of programmes on sustainable consumption and production, with developed countries taking the lead



### Indicator 8.4.1

Material footprint (hectares per capita)

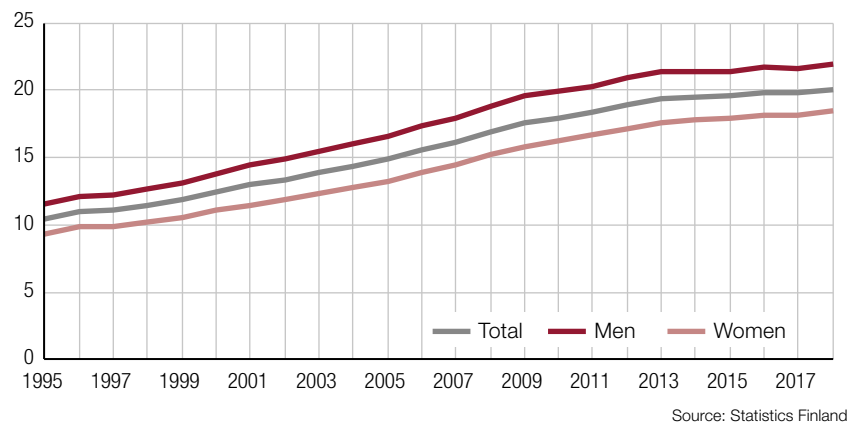


### Indicator 8.4.2

- Domestic material consumption (1990=100)
- Domestic material consumption per capita (1990=100)
- Domestic material consumption per GDP (1990=100)

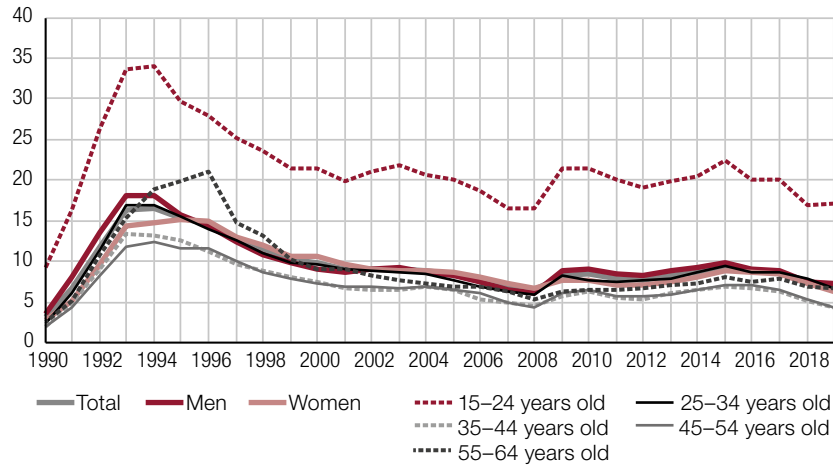
## Target 8.5

By 2030, achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all women and men, including for young people and persons with equal pay for work of equal value



### Indicator 8.5.1

Average hourly earnings of employees (euros)



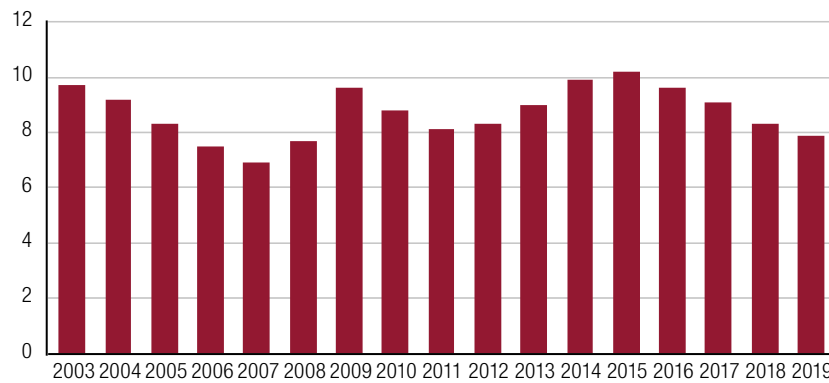
Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 8.5.2

Unemployment rate (%)

### Target 8.6

By 2020, substantially reduce the proportion of youth not in employment, education or training



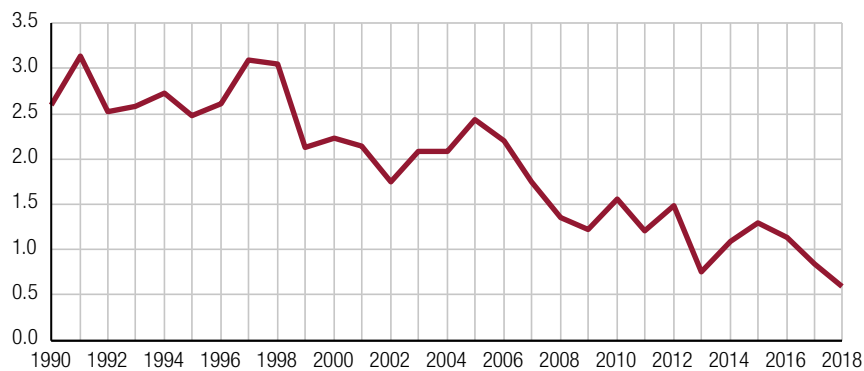
Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 8.6.1

Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training (%)

### Target 8.8

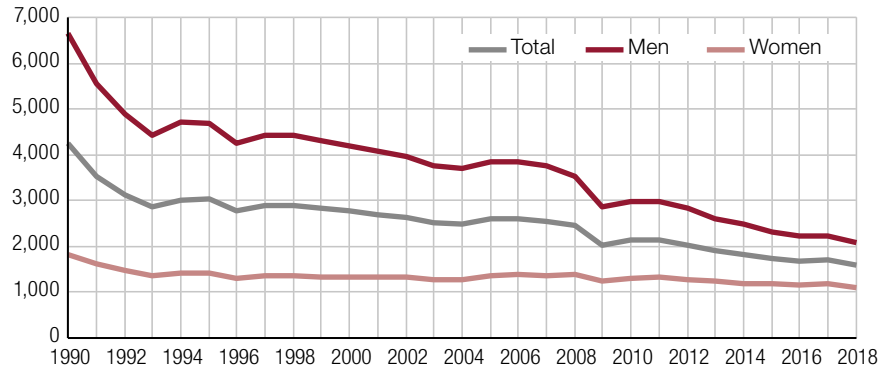
Protect labour rights and promote safe and secure working environments for all workers, including migrant workers, in particular women migrants, and those in precarious employment



Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 8.8.1a

Frequency rates of fatal occupational injuries (Deaths per 100,000 employees)



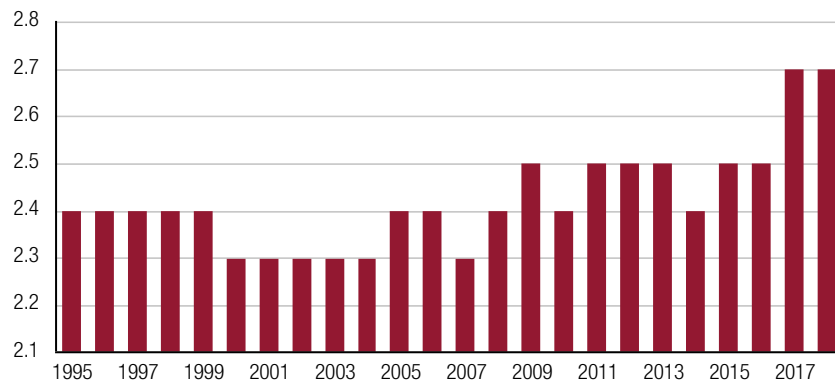
Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 8.8.1b

Frequency rates of non-fatal occupational injuries (Injuries per 100,000 employees)

### Target 8.9

By 2030, devise and implement policies to promote sustainable tourism that creates jobs and promotes local culture and products



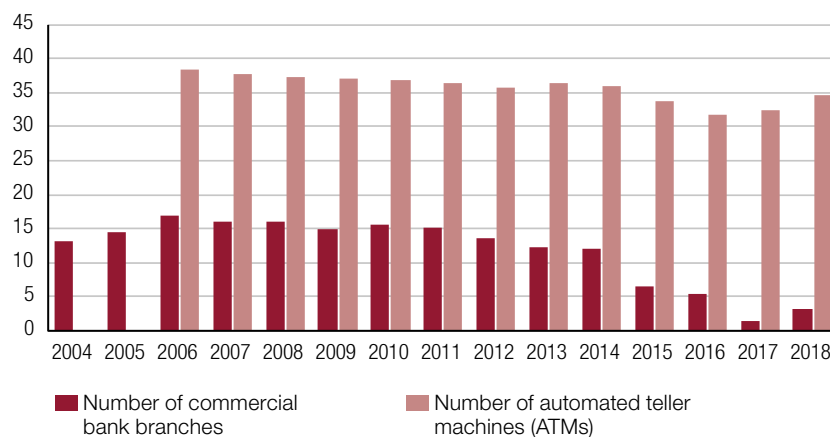
Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 8.9.1

Tourism direct GDP as a proportion of total GDP (%)

### Target 8.10

Strengthen the capacity of domestic financial institutions to encourage and expand access to banking, insurance and financial services for all



Source: Bank of Finland

#### Indicator 8.10.1

Number of commercial bank branches and number of automated teller machines (ATMs) per 100,000 adults



### Indicator 8.10.2

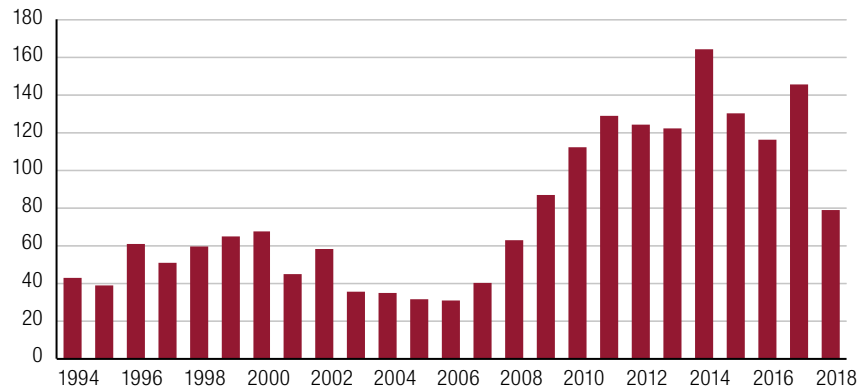
Proportion of adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider

Adults (15+ years) with an account at a bank or other financial institution in 2019 (%)	100
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Source: Bank of Finland

## Target 8.A

Increase Aid for Trade support for developing countries, in particular least developed countries, including through the Enhanced Integrated Framework for Trade-Related Technical Assistance to Least Developed Countries



Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

### Indicator 8.a.1

Aid for Trade commitments and disbursements (Million euros)

## GOAL 8

Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 8.3.1

Proportion of informal employment in non-agriculture employment

### Indicator 8.7.1

Proportion and number of children aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour (%)

### Indicator 8.8.2

Level of national compliance of labour rights based on ILO textual sources and national legislation

### Indicator 8.9.2

Proportion of jobs in sustainable tourism industries out of total tourism jobs (%)

### Indicator 8.b.1

Existence of a national strategy for youth employment

## GOAL 9 Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation

Goal 9 aims to build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation. These targets are well reached in Finland. Nearly the entire rural population lives within two kilometres of an all-season road. Mobile networks cover 99.9 per cent of the population in Finland. Share of manufacturing of GDP has fallen to 17.8 per cent and manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment has declined. There is a declining trend of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per unit of value added in Finland. The proportion of medium and high-tech industry value added in total value added is 0.42 per cent. Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP shows a peaking ratio in 2010 followed by a declining trend.

### Target 9.1

Develop quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure, including regional and transborder infrastructure, to support economic development and human well-being, with a focus on affordable and equitable access for all

#### Indicator 9.1.1

Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road

Proportion of the rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road in 2019 (%)	99.9
---	------

Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 9.1.2

Passenger and freight volumes, by mode of transport

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Domestic road transport, freight volume, 1,000 tonnes	356,679	390,510	364,827	367,448	367,531	364,774	382,063	386,886	324,392	361,482
Domestic road transport, freight volume, million tonnekilometres	26,327	27,681	26,430	26,798	27,246	25,061	25,322	27,264	23,770	25,401
Railway transport (domestic and international total), freight, 1,000 tonnes	41,678	41,679	43,503	42,663	40,722	43,560	40,288	41,937	32,860	35,795
Railway transport (domestic and international total), freight, million tonnekilometres	9,857	9,664	10,047	10,105	9,706	11,060	10,433	10,777	8,872	9,750
Railway transport (domestic and international total), 1,000 passengers	54,987	57,695	59,909	60,134	63,493	63,802	66,685	69,937	67,555	68,950
Air transport (domestic and international total), freight volume, 1,000 tonnes	97	96	122	133	135	145	155	159	134	168
Air transport (domestic and international), 1,000 passengers	13,726	12,957	13,114	14,546	15,073	16,289	17,286	17,522	16,173	16,380



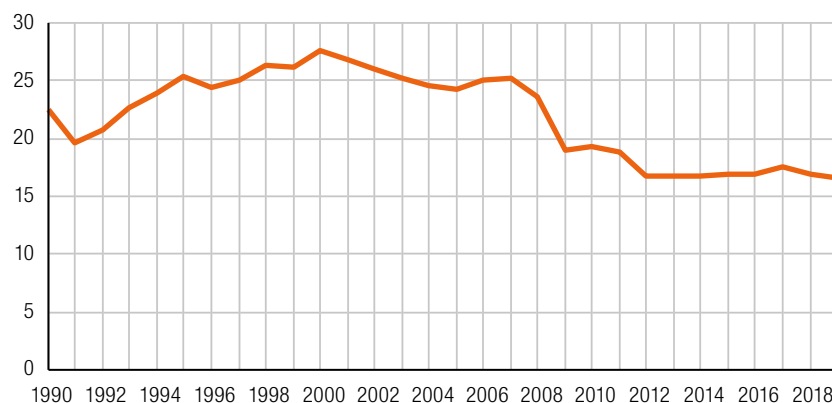


	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Domestic road transport, freight volume, 1,000 tonnes	312,924	293,592	269,450	273,879	267,465	274,541	277,867	270,739	265,950
Domestic road transport, freight volume, million tonnekilometres	23,770	21,927	20,967	20,297	21,433	24,586	26,329	25,969	26,711
Railway transport (domestic and international total), freight, 1,000 tonnes	34,827	35,267	36,433	37,008	33,392	36,161	38,467	40,721	•
Railway transport (domestic and international total), freight, million tonnekilometres	9,395	9,275	9,470	9,597	8,468	9,455	10,362	11,175	•
Railway transport (domestic and international total), 1,000 passengers	68,376	69,331	69,318	68,262	75,952	82,115	85,703	87,502	•
Air transport (domestic and international total), freight volume, 1,000 tonnes	182	204	199	195	184	188	200	207	226
Air transport (domestic and international), 1,000 passengers	18,964	19,085	18,908	19,602	20,047	20,787	22,700	24,987	26,267

Source: Statistics Finland

## Target 9.2

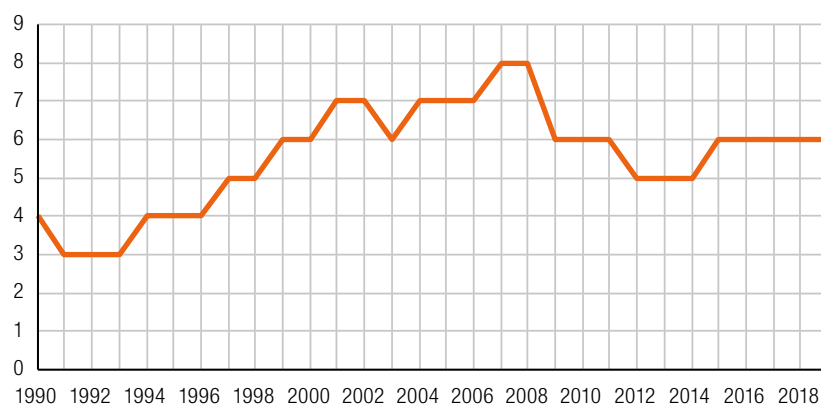
Promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and, by 2030, significantly raise industry's share of employment and gross domestic product, in line with national circumstances, and double its share in least developed countries



Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 9.2.1a

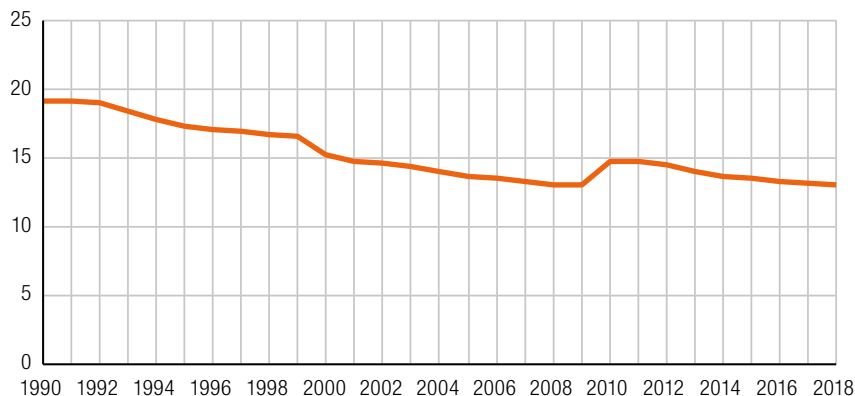
Manufacturing value added as a proportion of GDP (%)



Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 9.2.1b

Manufacturing value added per capita (1,000 euros)



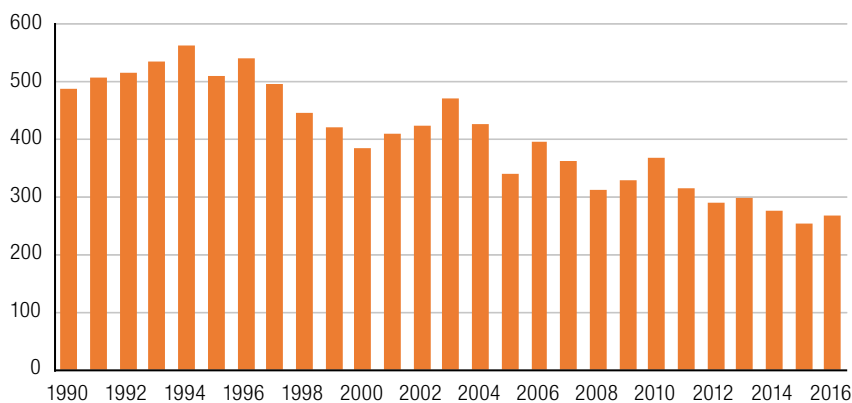
Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 9.2.2

Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment (%)

### Target 9.4

By 2030, upgrade infrastructure and retrofit industries to make them sustainable, with increased resource-use efficiency and greater adoption of clean and environmentally sound technologies and industrial processes, with all countries taking action in accordance with their respective capabilities



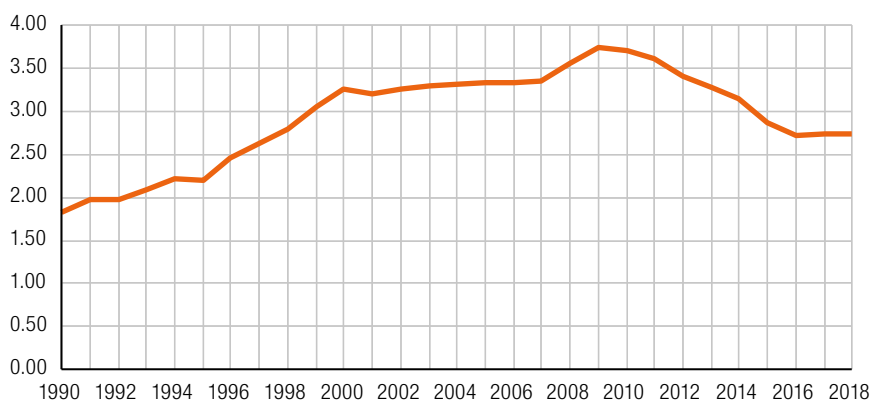
Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 9.4.1

CO<sub>2</sub> emission per unit of value added (kt CO<sub>2</sub> / Million euro)

### Target 9.5

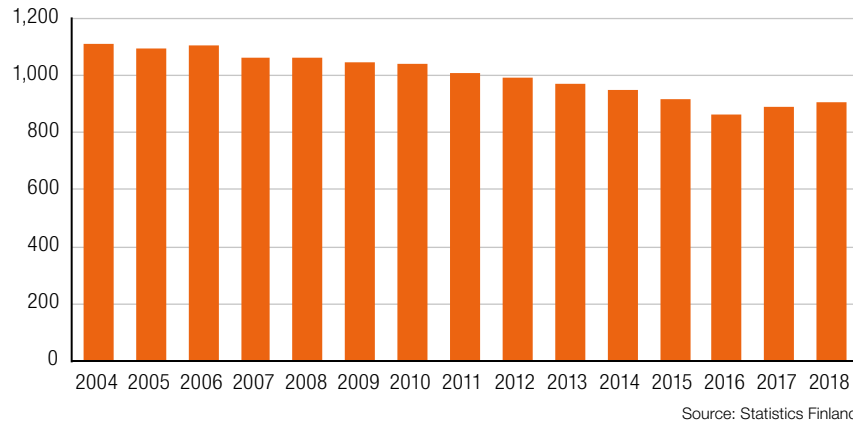
Enhance scientific research, upgrade the technological capabilities of industrial sectors in all countries, in particular developing countries, including, by 2030, encouraging innovation and substantially increasing the number of research and development workers per 1 million people and public and private research and development spending



Source: Statistics Finland

#### Indicator 9.5.1

Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP (%)

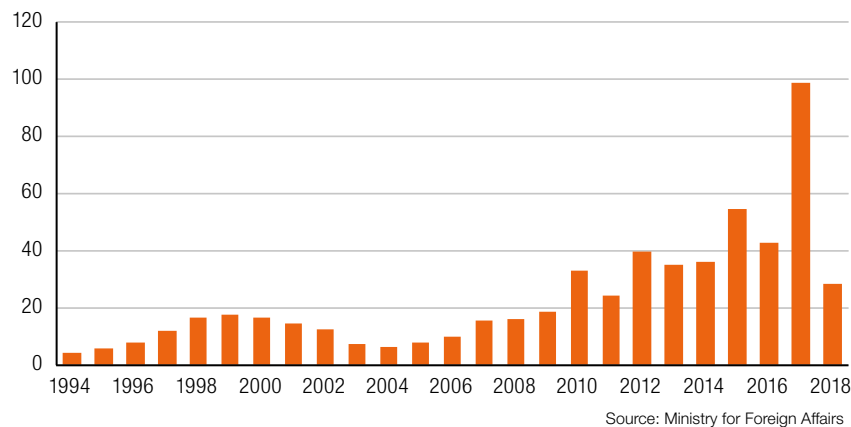


#### Indicator 9.5.2

Researchers (in full-time equivalent) per million inhabitants

### Target 9.A

Facilitate sustainable and resilient infrastructure development in developing countries through enhanced financial, technological and technical support to African countries, least developed countries, landlocked developing countries and small island developing States



#### Indicator 9.a.1

Total official international support to infrastructure (Million euros)

### Target 9.B

Support domestic technology development, research and innovation in developing countries, including by ensuring a conducive policy environment for, inter alia, industrial diversification and value addition to commodities

#### Indicator 9.b.1

Proportion of medium and high-tech industry value added in total value added

Proportion of medium and high-tech industry value added in total value added in 2016 (%)	0.42
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Source: Statistics Finland



## Target 9.C

Significantly increase access to information and communications technology and strive to provide universal and affordable access to the Internet in least developed countries by 2020

### Indicator 9.c.1

Proportion of population covered by a mobile network, by technology (%)

	2014	2015	2016
2G technology	99.99	99.99	99.99
3G technology	95.00	99.90	99.90
4G technology	95.00	99.90	99.90

Source: UN database

## GOAL 9

Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 9.3.1

Proportion of small-scale industries in total industry value added (%)

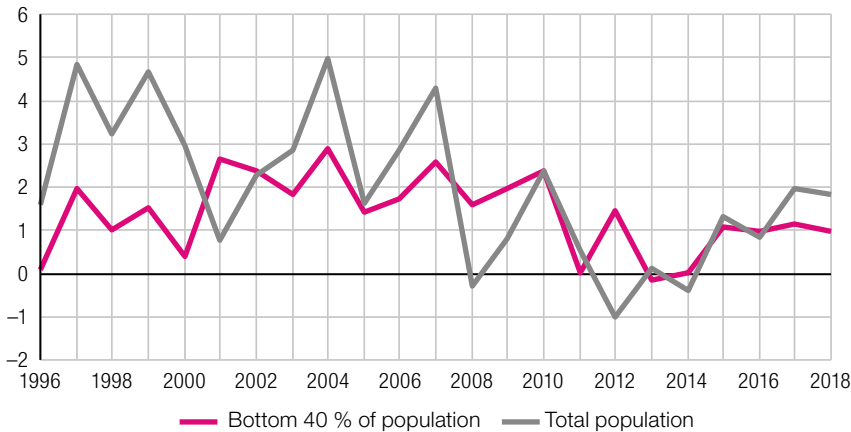
### Indicator 9.3.2

Proportion of small-scale industries with a loan or line of credit (%)

# GOAL 10 Reduce inequality within and among countries

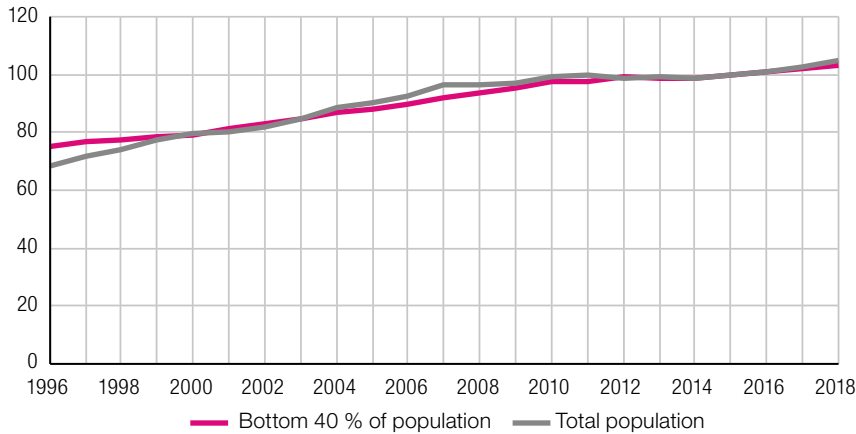
Goal 10 aims to reduce inequality within and among countries. In Finland, the year-on-year change of mean income has decreased and the growth rate of equivalent disposable money income per capita has stagnated. The income of the bottom 40 per cent of the population has not been growing in recent years. The labour share of GDP, comprising wages and social protection transfers was 52.7 per cent in 2017. Only 2.8 per cent of the population report having personally felt discriminated. Finland has implemented a well-managed migration policy. Total resource flows for development have declined since 2014.

**Target 10.1** By 2030, progressively achieve and sustain income growth of the bottom 40 per cent of the population at a rate higher than the national average



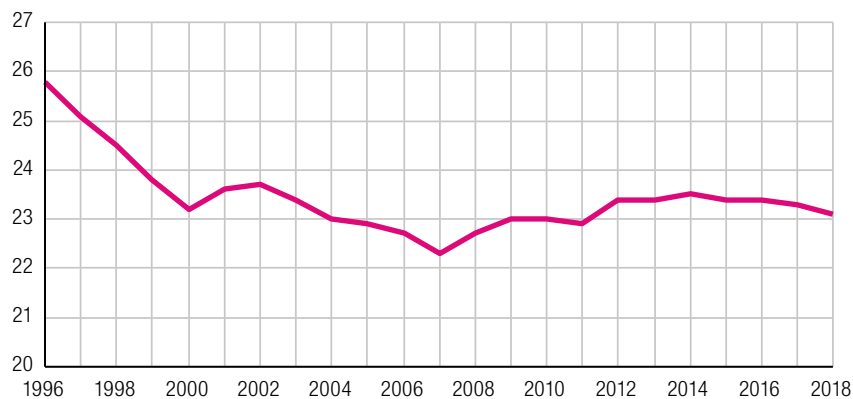
Source: Statistics Finland

**Indicators 10.1.1a and 10.1.1b**  
Year-to-year change of mean income



Source: Statistics Finland

**Indicators 10.1.1c and 10.1.1d**  
Growth rate of the mean of equivalent disposable money income per capita (2015=100)



Source: Statistics Finland

**Indicator 10.1.1e**

Income share of the bottom 40% of the population (%)

**Target 10.2**

By 2030, empower and promote the social, economic and political inclusion of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status

**Indicator 10.2.1**

Proportion of people with activity limitations living below 60 per cent of median income, by age and sex (%)

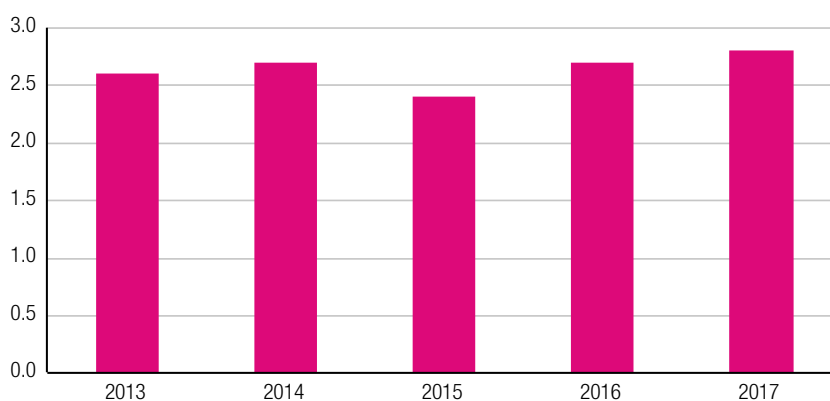
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Men, 16–24 years	19.6	17.7	31.1	24.5	18	34.4	28.6	27.8	30.1
Women, 16–24 years	27.9	35.9	28.1	19.9	31.8	45.8	34.8	29.6	31.2
Men 16+ years	17.1	15.5	17.2	14.9	15.5	16.2	15.5	14.2	15.3
Women, 16+ years	17.7	20.6	18.9	15.5	19.5	17.1	15.2	14.2	15.5
Men, 25–34 years	17.1	14.3	15.2	21.4	29.7	29.7	32.1	21.7	23.5
Women, 25–34 years	10.6	9.4	15.6	12.2	22.8	15.0	8.6	8.2	9.8
Men, 35–44 years	21.1	15.4	10.5	9.3	12.8	10.0	6.3	13.2	15.2
Women, 35–44 years	8.6	10.8	12.9	6.4	7.3	5.8	9.6	13.6	8.1
Men 45–54 years	21.9	14.1	16.2	13.8	16.9	9.5	20.2	18.0	16.4
Women 45–54 years	11.1	19.7	12.0	10.8	10.2	10.9	11.0	5.7	8.1
Men 55–64 years	15.0	18.2	20.9	14.2	12.5	19.3	13.8	14.9	14.7
Women 55–64 years	10.9	10.9	9.2	12.0	16.9	14.2	12.7	12.3	9.6
Men, 65+ years	14.3	14.4	16.4	14.4	13.2	12.7	10.7	8.5	10.7
Women, 65+ years	27.1	27.6	28.5	22.7	23.8	20.2	18.2	17.2	21.1

• = not available

Source: Statistics Finland

**Target 10.3**

Ensure equal opportunity and reduce inequalities of outcome, including by eliminating discriminatory laws, policies and practices and promoting appropriate legislation, policies and action in this regard

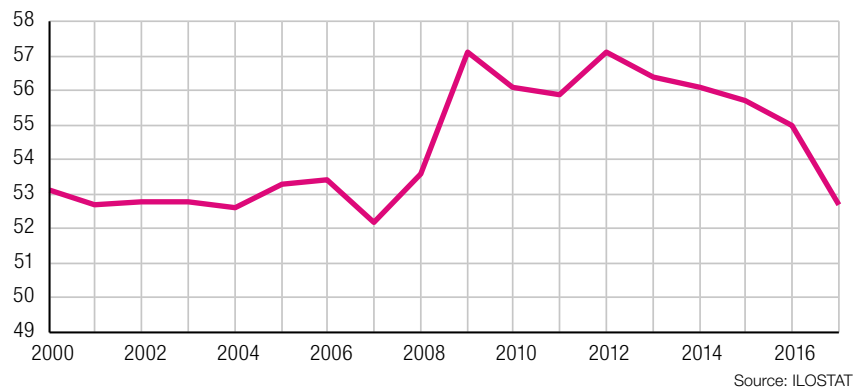


Source: Institute of Criminology and Legal Policy (Krimo), University of Helsinki

**Indicator 10.3.1**

Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated (%)

**Target 10.4** Adopt policies, especially fiscal, wage and social protection policies, and progressively achieve greater equality



**Indicator 10.4.1**  
Labour share of GDP, comprising wages and social protection transfers (%)

**Target 10.5** Improve the regulation and monitoring of global financial markets and institutions and strengthen the implementation of such regulations

**Indicator 10.5.1**  
Financial Soundness Indicators (%)

	2019
Regulatory Tier 1 capital to risk-weighted assets	18.0
Regulatory Tier 1 capital to assets	5.8
Nonperforming loans net of provisions to capital	10.2
Nonperforming loans to total gross loans	1.4
Return on assets	0.6
Liquid assets to short-term liabilities	38.4
Residential real estate prices	0.4

Source: Bank of Finland

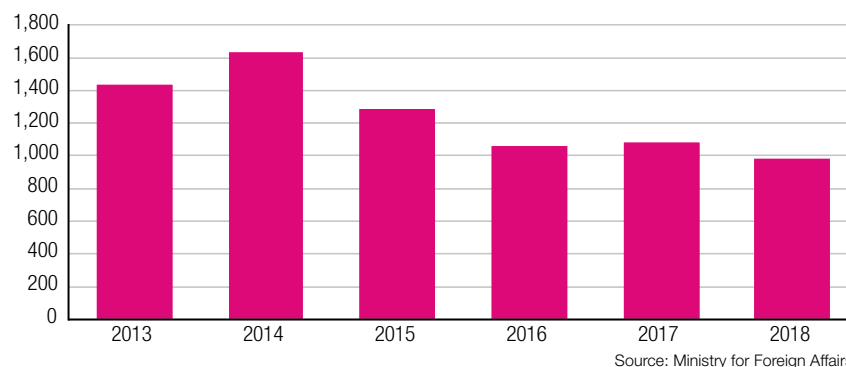
**Target 10.7** Facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people, including through the implementation of planned and well-managed migration policies

**Indicator 10.7.2**  
Number of countries that have implemented well-managed migration policies

Implementation of well-managed migration policies	Implemented

Source: Finnish Immigration Service

**Target 10.B** Encourage official development assistance and financial flows, including foreign direct investment, to States where the need is greatest, in particular least developed countries, African countries, small island developing States and landlocked developing countries, in accordance with their national plans and programmes



**Indicator 10.b.1**  
Total resource flows for development (e.g. official development assistance, foreign direct investment and other flows) (Million euros)



## GOAL 10

Indicators currently missing data

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**Indicator 10.6.1**

Members and voting rights of developing countries in international organizations (%)

Global indicator,  
not applicable  
to Finland

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**Indicator 10.7.1**

Recruitment cost borne by employee as a proportion of yearly income earned in country of destination (%)

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**Indicator 10.a.1**

Tariff lines applied to imports from least developed countries and developing countries with zero-tariff (%)

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**Indicator 10.c.1**

Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted

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# GOAL 11 Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable

Goal 11 aims to make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable. All cities in Finland have direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management required by legislation. All local governments have adopted and implemented national disaster risk reduction strategies and all cities also implement regional plans integrating population projections and resource needs.

Data show that 94 per cent of all population has convenient access to public transport in Finland and 99.2 per cent in Helsinki. All urban solid waste is regularly collected with adequate final discharge in all cities. Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (PM2.5 and PM10) in cities as population weighted, have been decreasing and is at a low level in Finland.

**Target 11.2** By 2030, provide access to safe, affordable, accessible and sustainable transport systems for all, improving road safety, notably by expanding public transport, with special attention to the needs of those in vulnerable situations, women, children, persons with older persons

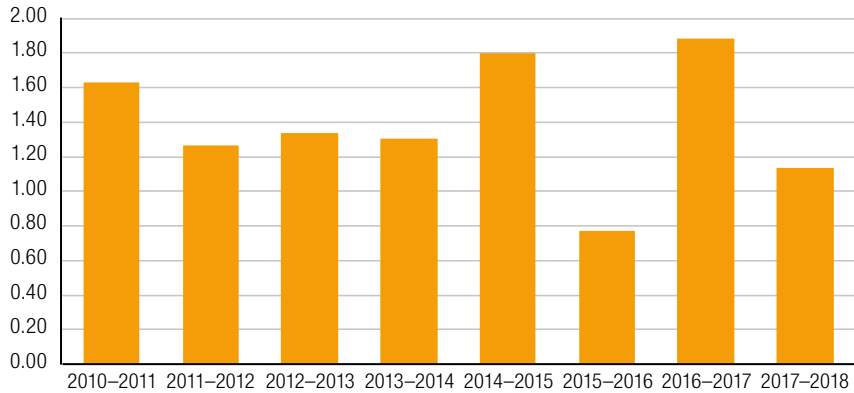
**Indicator 11.2.1**

Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age

Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport in 2019 (%)	94
---	----

Source: Finnish Environment Institute

**Target 11.3** By 2030, enhance inclusive and sustainable urbanization and capacity for participatory, integrated and sustainable human settlement planning and management in all countries



Source: Finnish Environment Institute

**Indicator 11.3.1**

Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate



### Indicator 11.3.2

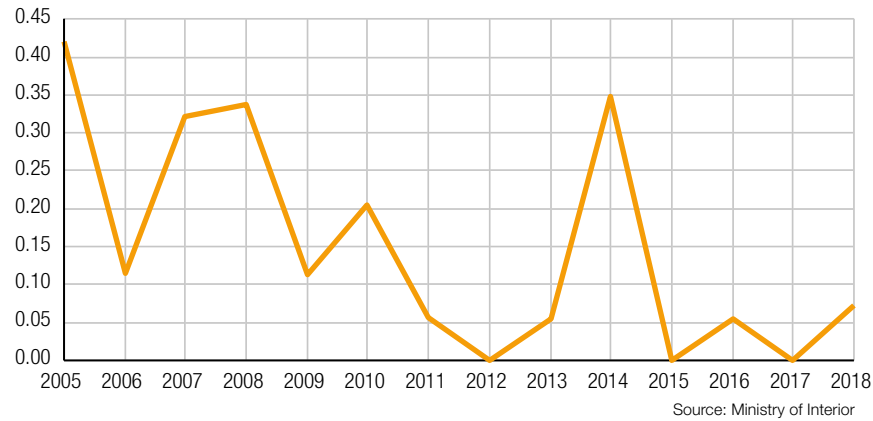
Proportion of cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically

Cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management in 2019 (%)	100
--	-----

Source: Ministry of Environment

## Target 11.5

By 2030, significantly reduce the number of deaths and the number of people affected and substantially decrease the direct economic losses relative to global gross domestic product caused by disasters, including water-related disasters, with a focus on protecting the poor and people in vulnerable situations



Source: Ministry of Interior

### Indicator 11.5.1

Number of directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population

## Target 11.6

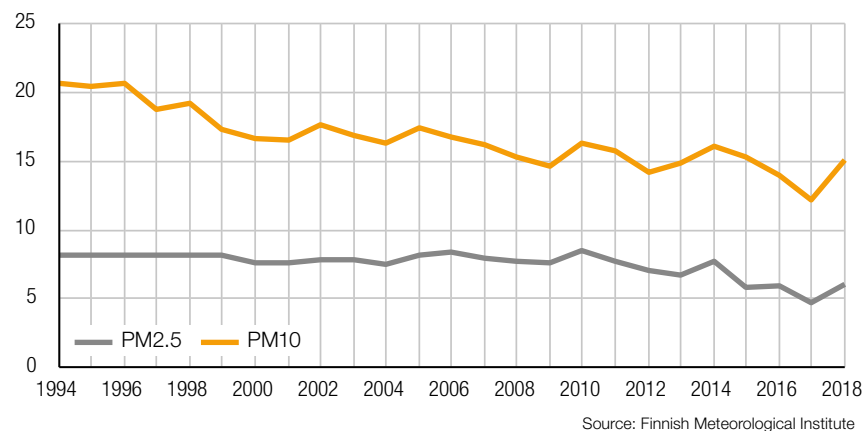
By 2030, reduce the adverse per capita environmental impact of cities, including by paying special attention to air quality and municipal and other waste management

### Indicator 11.6.1

Proportion of urban solid waste regularly collected and with adequate final discharge out of total urban solid waste generated, by cities

Urban solid waste regularly collected and with adequate final discharge out of total urban solid waste; all cities in 2019 (%)	100
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Source: Ministry of Environment

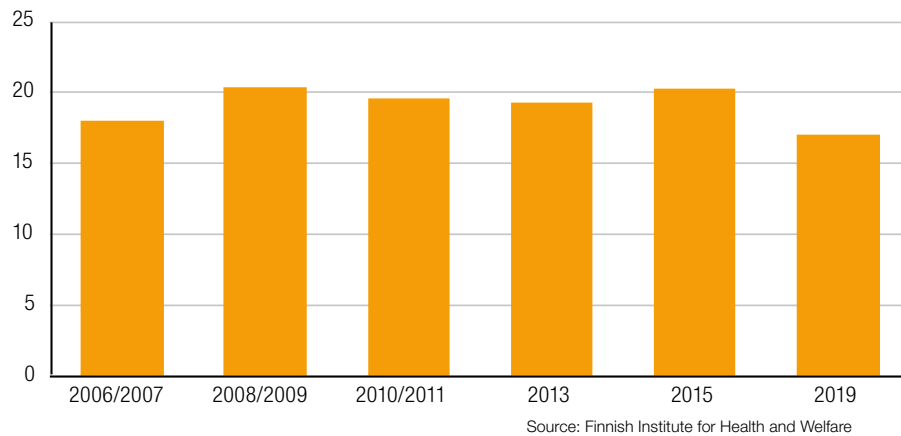


Source: Finnish Meteorological Institute

### Indicator 11.6.2

Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter (e.g. PM2.5 and PM10) in cities (population weighted) (µg/m³)

**Target 11.7** By 2030, provide universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces, in particular for women and children, older persons



**Indicator 11.7.2**  
Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment in the previous 12 months (%)

**Target 11.A** Support positive economic, social and environmental links between urban, peri-urban and rural areas by strengthening national and regional development planning

**Indicator 11.a.1**  
Proportion of population living in cities that implement urban and regional development plans integrating population projections and resource needs, by size of city

Population living in cities that implement regional plans integrating population projections and resource needs in 2019 (%)	100
---	-----

Source: Ministry of Environment

**Target 11.B** By 2020, substantially increase the number of cities and human settlements adopting and implementing integrated policies and plans towards inclusion, resource efficiency, mitigation and adaptation to climate change, resilience to disasters, and develop and implement, in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030, holistic disaster risk management at all levels

**Indicator 11.b.1**  
Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030a

Adoptation and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies	Implemented
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Source: Ministry of Interior

**Indicator 11.b.2**  
Number of countries with national and local disaster risk reduction strategies

Local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in 2019 (%)	100
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Source: Ministry of Interior

**Target 11.C** Support least developed countries, including through financial and technical assistance, in building sustainable and resilient buildings utilizing local materials

**Indicator 11.c.1**  
Proportion of financial support to the least developed countries that is allocated to the construction and retrofitting of sustainable, resilient and resource-efficient buildings utilizing local materials

Financial support to the least developed countries allocated to the construction and retrofitting of sustainable buildings in 2019 (%)	0
--	---

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs



## GOAL 11

Indicators currently missing data

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**Indicator 11.1.1**

Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing

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**Indicator 11.4.1**

Total expenditure per capita spent on the preservation, protection and conservation of all cultural and natural heritage (euros)

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**Indicator 11.5.2**

Direct economic loss in relation to global GDP, damage to critical infrastructure and number of disruptions to basic services, attributed to disasters

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**Indicator 11.7.1**

Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all (%)

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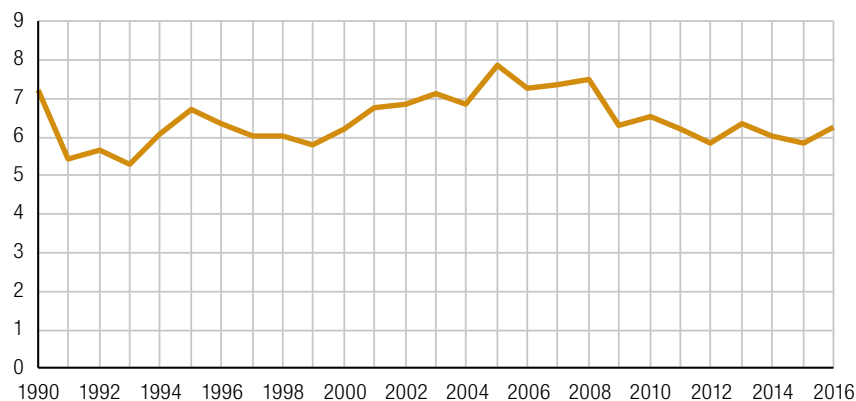


## GOAL 12 Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns

Goal 12 aims to ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns. The material footprint per capita in Finland is some 7 global hectares per capita, whereas the EU average in 2014 was 4.7 global hectares per capita and the world average was 2.75 hectares in 2016. Domestic material consumption per GDP has decreased in Finland but stayed on a high level in the absolute terms and per capita.

Hazardous waste is well treated in Finland. The recycling rate of municipal waste was 98.6 per cent in 2017 and the absolute amount of waste recycled is growing in Finland. Some 60 companies are currently publishing sustainability reports in Finland.

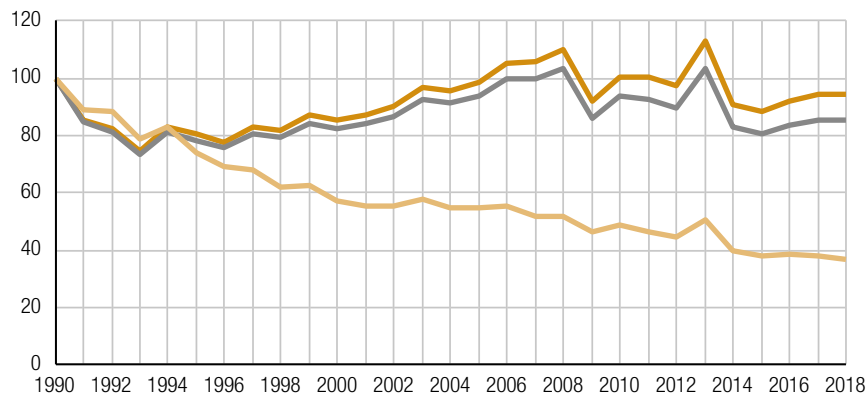
**Target 12.2** By 2030, achieve the sustainable management and efficient use of natural resources



Source: Global Footprint Network

### Indicator 12.2.1

Material footprint (hectares per capita)



Source: Statistics Finland

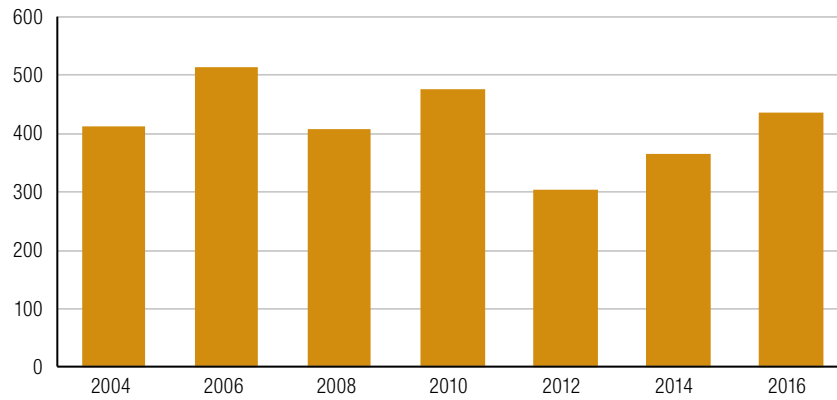
### Indicator 12.2.2

- Domestic material consumption (1990=100)
- Domestic material consumption per capita (1990=100)
- Domestic material consumption per GDP (1990=100)



## Target 12.4

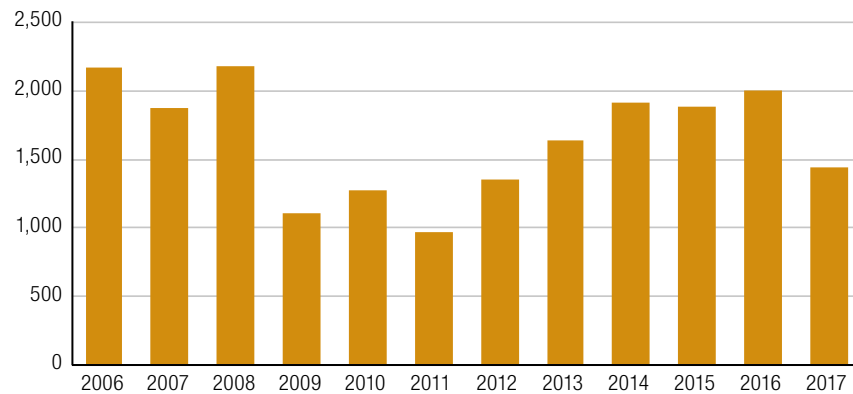
By 2020, achieve the environmentally sound management of chemicals and all wastes throughout their life cycle, in accordance with agreed international frameworks, and significantly reduce their release to air, water and soil in order to minimize their adverse impacts on human health and the environment



Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 12.4.2a

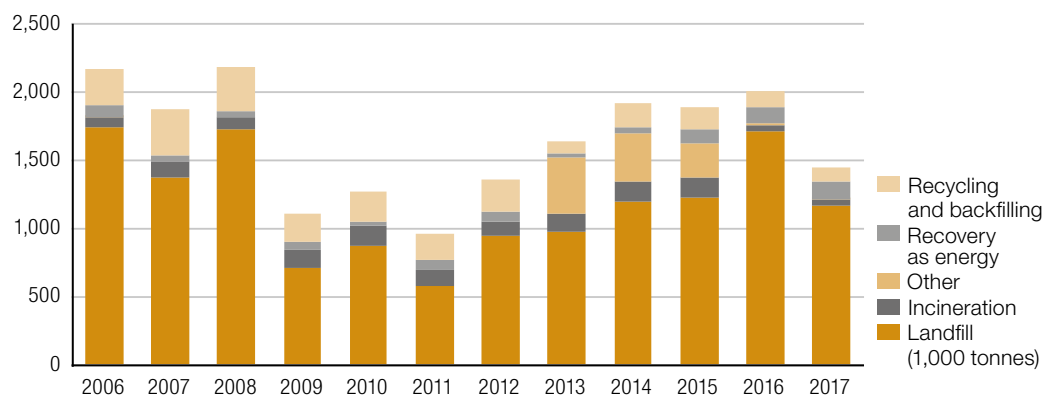
Hazardous waste generated per capita (kilograms)



Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 12.4.2b

Hazardous waste treated; total (1000 tonnes)



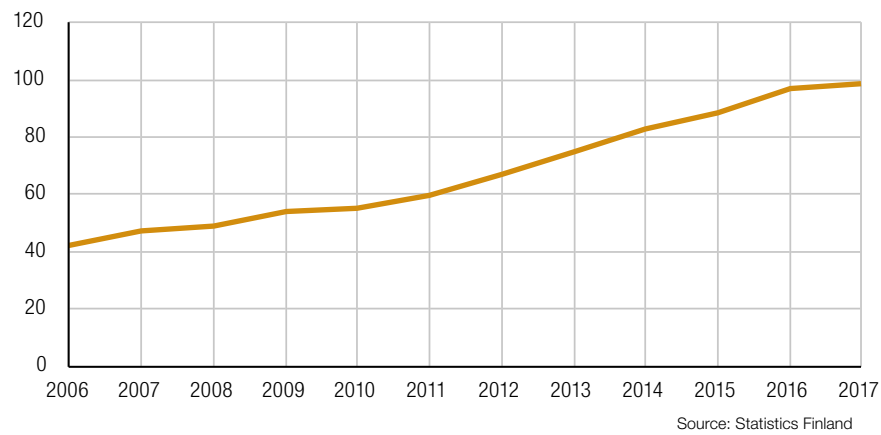
Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 12.4.2c

Hazardous waste treated, by type of treatment (1000 tonnes)

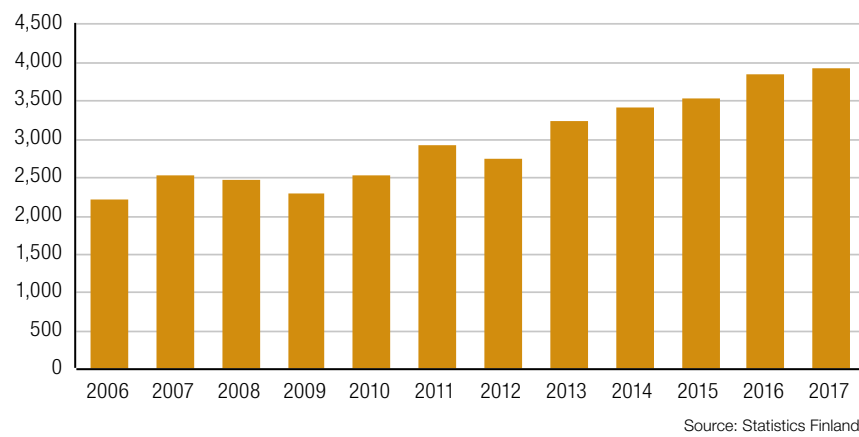
### Target 12.5

By 2030, substantially reduce waste generation through prevention, reduction, recycling and reuse



#### Indicator 12.5.1a

National recycling rate; municipal waste (%)

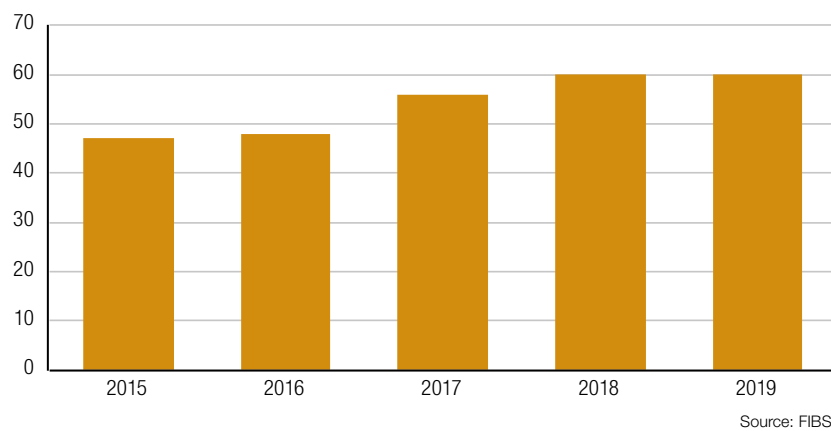


#### Indicator 12.5.1b

National recycling rate; municipal waste (tons of material recycled)

### Target 12.6

Encourage companies, especially large and transnational companies, to adopt sustainable practices and to integrate sustainability information into their reporting cycle



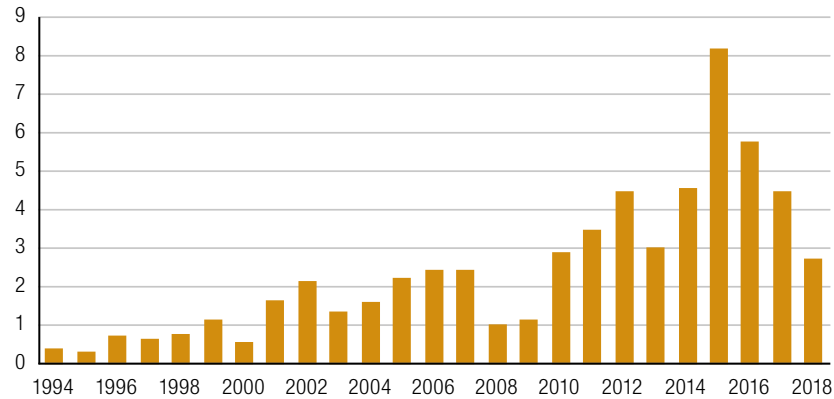
#### Indicator 12.6.1

Number of companies publishing sustainability reports



## Target 12.A

Support developing countries to strengthen their scientific and technological capacity to move towards more sustainable patterns of consumption and production



Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

### Indicator 12.a.1

Support to developing countries on research and development for sustainable consumption and production (Million euros)

## GOAL 12

Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 12.1.1

Number of countries with sustainable consumption and production (SCP) national action plans or SCP mainstreamed as a priority or a target into national policies

### Indicator 12.3.1

Global food loss index

### Indicator 12.4.1

Number of parties to international multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste

### Indicator 12.7.1

Number of countries implementing sustainable public procurement policies and action plans

### Indicator 12.8.1

Extent to which global citizenship education and education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in education

### Indicator 12.b.1

Number of sustainable tourism strategies or policies and implemented action plans

### Indicator 12.c.1

Amount of fossil-fuel subsidies per unit of GDP and as a proportion of total national expenditure on fossil fuels

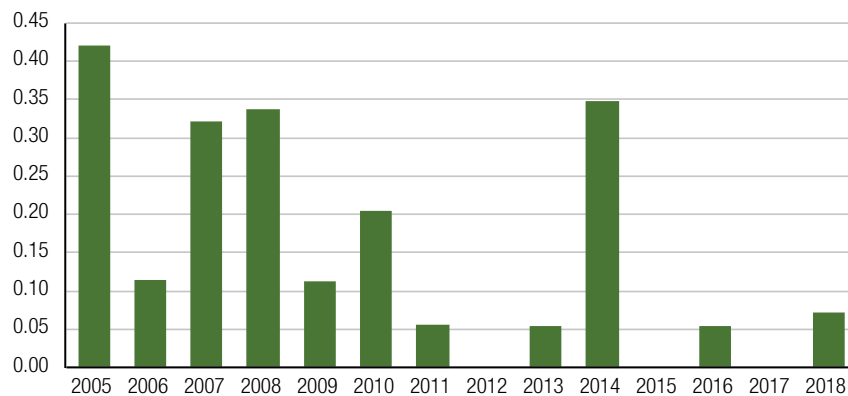


## GOAL 13 Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts

*Goal 13 aims to take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts. Finland and all local government have adopted and implemented national disaster risk reduction strategies. Finland has established an integrated policy, which increases the ability to adapt to the climate change.*

*Finland has integrated mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning into primary, secondary and tertiary curricula. Finland has communicated the strengthening of institutional, systemic and individual capacity-building to implement adaptation, mitigation and technology transfer.*

### Target 13.1 Strengthen resilience and adaptive capacity to climate-related hazards and natural disasters in all countries



Source: Ministry of Interior

#### Indicator 13.1.1

Number of persons affected by disaster per 100,000

#### Indicator 13.1.2

Number of countries with national and local disaster risk reduction strategies

Adoptation and implementation of national disaster risk reduction strategies	Implemented
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Source: Ministry of Interior

#### Indicator 13.1.3

Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies

Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in 2019 (%)	100
---	-----

Source: Ministry of Interior



## Target 13.2 Integrate climate change measures into national policies, strategies and planning

### Indicator 13.2.1

Number of countries that have communicated the establishment or operationalization of an integrated policy/strategy/plan which increases their ability to adapt to the adverse impacts of climate change, and foster climate resilience and low greenhouse gas emissions development in a manner that does not threaten food production (including a national adaptation plan, nationally determined contribution, national communication, biennial update report or other)

Communication of the establishment of an integrated policy/strategy/plan which increases their ability to adapt to the climate change	Communicated
---	--------------

Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

## Target 13.3 Improve education, awareness-raising and human and institutional capacity on climate change mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning

### Indicator 13.3.1

Number of countries that have integrated mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning into primary, secondary and tertiary curricula

a Integration of mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning into primary curricula	Integrated
b Integration of mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning into secondary curricula	Integrated
c Integration of mitigation, adaptation, impact reduction and early warning into tertiary curricula	Integrated

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture

### Indicator 13.3.2

Number of countries that have communicated the strengthening of institutional, systemic and individual capacity-building to implement adaptation, mitigation and technology transfer, and development actions

Communication of the strengthening of institutional, systemic and individual capacity-building to implement adaptation, mitigation and technology transfer	Communicated
--	--------------

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture

## GOAL 13 Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 13.a.1

Mobilized money per year between 2020 and 2025 accountable towards the USD100 billion commitment, USD

### Indicator 13.b.1

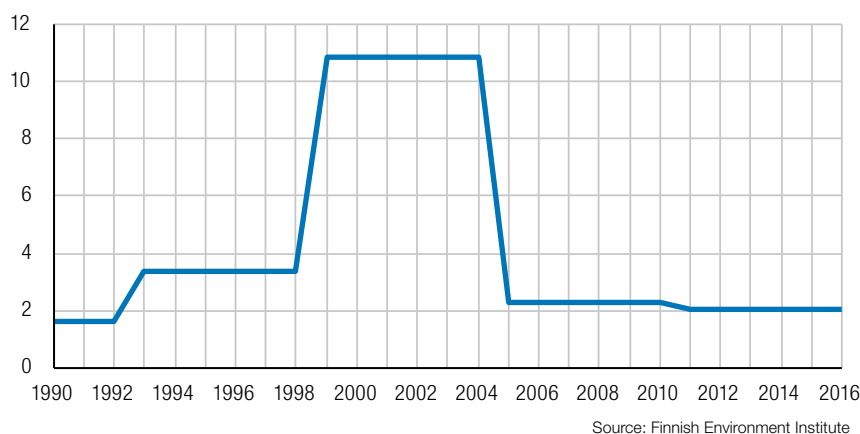
Least developed countries and small island developing States that receive support, and amount of support, for raising capacities for climate change-related planning and management



## GOAL 14 Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

Goal 14 aims to conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development. Finland has reduced coastal eutrophication to 2.04 per cent and implemented national exclusive economic zones managed using ecosystem-based approaches. Protected areas cover 10 per cent of marine areas. Finland is also making progress in accepting ocean-related instruments that implement international law for the sustainable use of the oceans.

**Target 14.1** By 2025, prevent and significantly reduce marine pollution of all kinds, in particular from land-based activities, including marine debris and nutrient pollution



**Indicator 14.1.1**  
Index of coastal eutrophication and floating plastic debris density

**Target 14.2** By 2020, sustainably manage and protect marine and coastal ecosystems to avoid significant adverse impacts, including by strengthening their resilience, and take action for their restoration in order to achieve healthy and productive oceans

**Indicator 14.2.1**  
Proportion of national exclusive economic zones managed using ecosystem-based approaches

Proportion of national exclusive economic zones managed using ecosystem-based approaches in 2019 (%)	100
--	-----

Source: Finnish Environment Institute

**Target 14.5** By 2020, conserve at least 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas, consistent with national and international law and based on the best available scientific information

**Indicator 14.5.1**  
Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas

Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas in 2019 (%)	10
---	----

Source: Finnish Environment Institute



## Target 14.C

Enhance the conservation and sustainable use of oceans and their resources by implementing international law as reflected in UNCLOS, which provides the legal framework for the conservation and sustainable use of oceans and their resources, as recalled in paragraph 158 of The Future We Want

### Indicator 14.c.1

Number of countries making progress in ratifying, accepting and implementing through legal, policy and institutional frameworks, ocean-related instruments that implement international law, as reflected in the United Nation Convention on the Law of the Sea, for the conservation and sustainable use of the oceans and their resources

Progress in accepting ocean-related instruments that implement international law for the sustainable use of the oceans	Implemented
--	-------------

Source: Ministry of Environment

## GOAL 14

Indicators currently missing data

### Indicator 14.3.1

Average marine acidity (pH) measured at agreed suite of representative sampling stations

### Indicator 14.4.1

Proportion of fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels

### Indicator 14.6.1

Progress by countries in the degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal fishing

### Indicator 14.7.1

Sustainable fisheries as a proportion of GDP in small island developing States, least developed countries and all countries (%)

### Indicator 14.a.1

Proportion of total research budget allocated to research in the marine technology (%)

### Indicator 14.b.1

Progress by countries in the degree of application of a regulatory framework which protects access rights for small-scale fisheries



## GOAL 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss

Goal 15 aims to protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss. Finland has adopted legislative, administrative and policy frameworks to ensure fair and equitable sharing of benefits. Finland has also established national legislation as well as control and prevention of invasive alien species. National targets are established in accordance with the Aichi Biodiversity Target 2. Forest area covers 86.4 per cent of the land area in Finland. There is no land that is degraded.

**Target 15.1** By 2020, ensure the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems and their services, in particular forests, wetlands, mountains and drylands, in line with obligations under international agreements

### Indicator 15.1.1

Forest area as a proportion of total land area

Forest area as a proportion of total land area in 2018 (%)	86.4
--	------

Source: Natural Resources Institute of Finland

**Target 15.5** Take urgent and significant action to reduce the degradation of natural habitats, halt the loss of biodiversity and, by 2020, protect and prevent the extinction of threatened species

### Indicator 15.5.1

Red List Index

	2010	2018
Red List Index	0.863	0.868

Source: Finnish Environment Institute

**Target 15.6** Promote fair and equitable sharing of the benefits arising from the utilization of genetic resources and promote appropriate access to such resources, as internationally agreed

### Indicator 15.6.1

Number of countries that have adopted legislative, administrative and policy frameworks to ensure fair and equitable sharing of benefits

Countries that have adopted legislative, administrative and policy frameworks to ensure fair and equitable sharing of benefits	Adopted
--	---------

Source: Finnish Environment Institute



## Target 15.8

By 2020, introduce measures to prevent the introduction and significantly reduce the impact of invasive alien species on land and water ecosystems and control or eradicate the priority species

### Indicator 15.8.1

Proportion of countries adopting relevant national legislation and adequately resourcing the prevention or control of invasive alien species

Adoption of national legislation and resourcing the prevention or control of invasive alien species	Adopted
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Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

## Target 15.9

By 2020, integrate ecosystem and biodiversity values into national and local planning, development processes, poverty reduction strategies and accounts

### Indicator 15.9.1

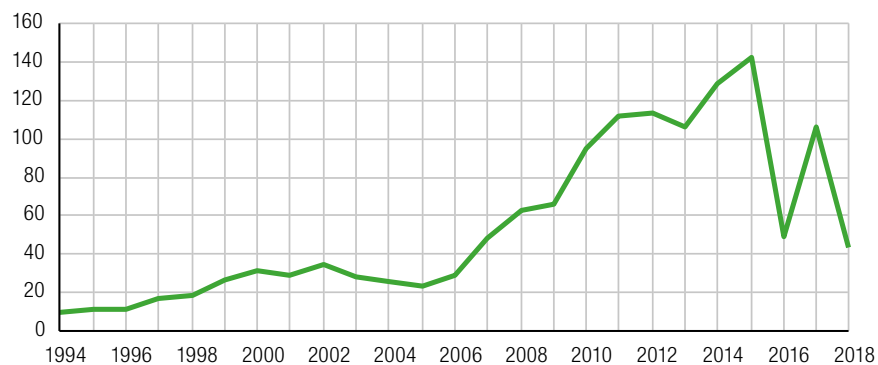
Progress towards national targets established in accordance with Aichi Biodiversity Target 2 of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011–2020

Progress towards national targets established in accordance with Aichi Biodiversity Target 2	Established
Implementation of the System of Environmental-Economic Accounting (SEEA)	Partly implemented

Source: Ministry of Environment, Finnish Environment Institute

## Target 15.A

Mobilize and significantly increase financial resources from all sources to conserve and sustainably use biodiversity and ecosystems



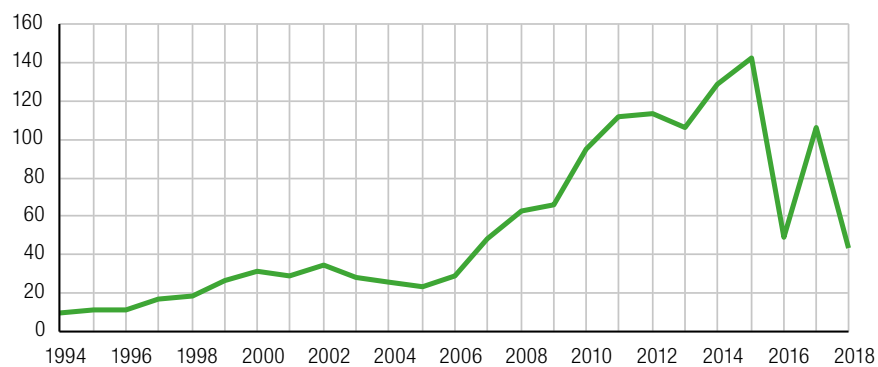
Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

### Indicator 15.a.1

Official development assistance and public expenditure on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity and ecosystems (Million euros)

## Target 15.B

Mobilize significant resources from all sources and at all levels to finance sustainable forest management and provide adequate incentives to developing countries to advance such management, including for conservation and reforestation



Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

### Indicator 15.b.1

Official development assistance and public expenditure on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity and ecosystems (Million euros)



## GOAL 15

Indicators currently missing data

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**Indicator 15.1.2a**

Proportion of sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered by protected areas (%); by ecosystem type; IBA-sites (%)

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**Indicator 15.1.2b**

Proportion of sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered by protected areas, by ecosystem type; AZE-sites (%)

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**Indicator 15.3.1**

Proportion of land that is degraded over total land area (%)

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**Indicator 15.2.1**

Progress towards sustainable forest management

---

**Indicator 15.4.1**

Coverage by protected areas of important sites for mountain biodiversity

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**Indicator 15.4.2**

Mountain Green Cover Index

---

**Indicator 15.7.1**

Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked (%)

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**Indicator 15.c.1**

Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked

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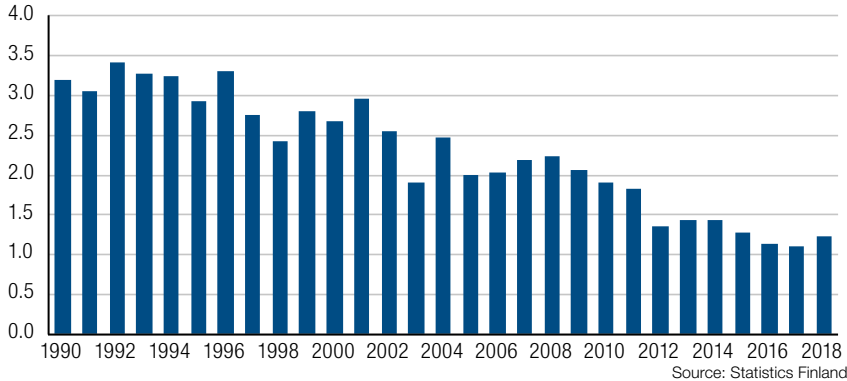


# GOAL 16 Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

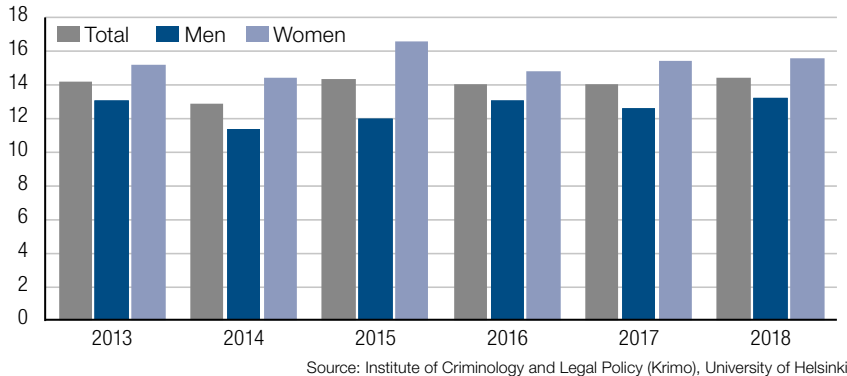
Goal 16 aims to promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels. In Finland, the number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population is declining. In all, 14 per cent of the population have reported to authorities that they have been subjected to physical, psychological or sexual violence. There are 0.77 victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population. There are 19.21 per cent unsentenced detainees compared to the overall prison population in Finland.

The births of all children aged under five have been registered with a civil authority. Finland has adopted and implemented constitutional, statutory and policy guarantees for public access to information. Finland has independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles. The proportion of the population reporting having personally felt discriminated in the working life is 2.8 per cent in Finland.

## Target 16.1 Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere

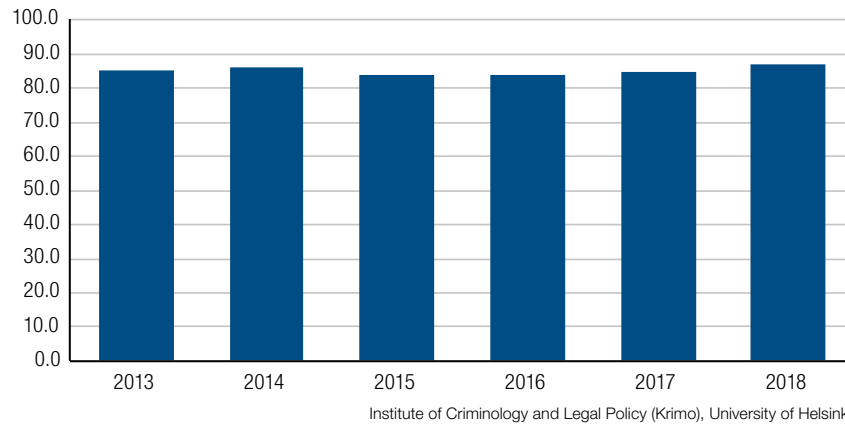


**Indicator 16.1.1**  
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex



**Indicator 16.1.3**  
Proportion of population subjected to physical or sexual violence in the previous 12 months





#### Indicator 16.1.4

Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live (%)

### Target 16.2

End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children

#### Indicator 16.2.2

Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population and by form of exploitation

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population	0.51	0.79	0.58	0.78	0.91	0.94	1.27
Victims trafficked for forced labour per 100,000 population	0.26	0.48	0.36	0.67	0.60	0.36	0.60
Victims trafficked for sexual exploitation per 100,000 population	•	0.20	0.13	0.07	0.15	0.33	•
Victims trafficked for other purposes per 100,000 population	•	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.16	0.25	•

Source: National Assistance System for Victims of Human Trafficking

### Target 16.3

Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all

#### Indicator 16.3.2

Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population

	2005	2016
Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population (%)	13.27	19.21

Source: UN database

### Target 16.4

By 2030, significantly reduce illicit financial and arms flows, strengthen the recovery and return of stolen assets and combat all forms of organized crime

#### Indicator 16.4.2

Proportion of seized, found or surrendered arms whose illicit origin or context has been traced by a competent authority (%)

	2015	2016
Seized legal and illegal arms	3,675	5,384

Source: Police University College



## Target 16.9 By 2030, provide legal identity for all, including birth registration

### Indicator 16.9.1

Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age

Proportion of children under 5 years whose births have been registered with a civil authority in 2019 (%)	100
---	-----

Source: Statistics Finland

## Target 16.10 Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements

### Indicator 16.10.1

Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months

Verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in 2019	0
--	---

Source: Institute of Criminology and Legal Policy (Krimo), University of Helsinki

### Indicator 16.10.2

Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information

Adoption and Implementation of constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information	Implemented
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Source: Statistics Finland

## Target 16.A Strengthen relevant national institutions, including through international cooperation, for building capacity at all levels, in particular in developing countries, to prevent violence and combat terrorism and crime

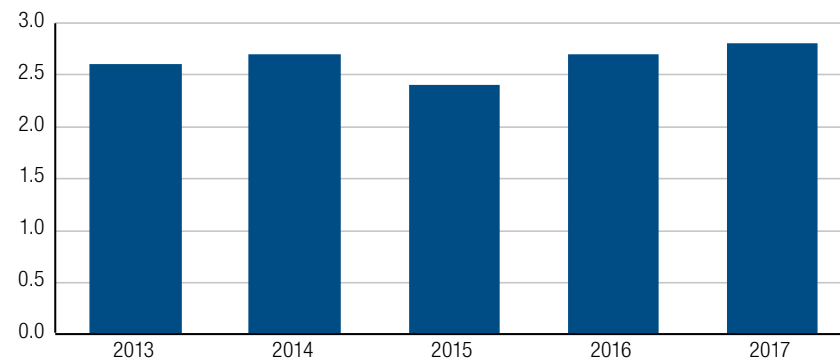
### Indicator 16.a.1

Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles

Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles	Exists
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Source: UN High Commission for Refugees

## Target 16.B Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development



Source: Institute of Criminology and Legal Policy (Krimo), University of Helsinki

### Indicator 16.b.1

Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months in the working life on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law (%)



## GOAL 16

### Indicators currently missing data

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**Indicator 16.1.2**

Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population

---

**Indicator 16.2.1**

Proportion of children aged 1–17 years who experienced physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers (%)

---

**Indicator 16.2.3**

Proportion of women and men aged 18-29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18 (%)

---

**Indicator 16.3.1**

Proportion of victims of violence who reported their victimization to competent authorities (%)

---

**Indicator 16.4.1**

Value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (euros)

---

**Indicator 16.5.1**

Proportion of persons who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by public officials (%)

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**Indicator 16.5.2**

Proportion of businesses that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by public officials (%)

---

**Indicator 16.6.1**

Primary government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget (%); by sector

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**Indicator 16.6.2**

Proportion of population satisfied with their last experience of public services (%)

---

**Indicator 16.7.1**

Proportions of positions in public institutions compared to national distributions; by sex, age

---

**Indicator 16.7.2**

Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive (%)

---

**Indicator 16.8.1**

Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organizations (%)

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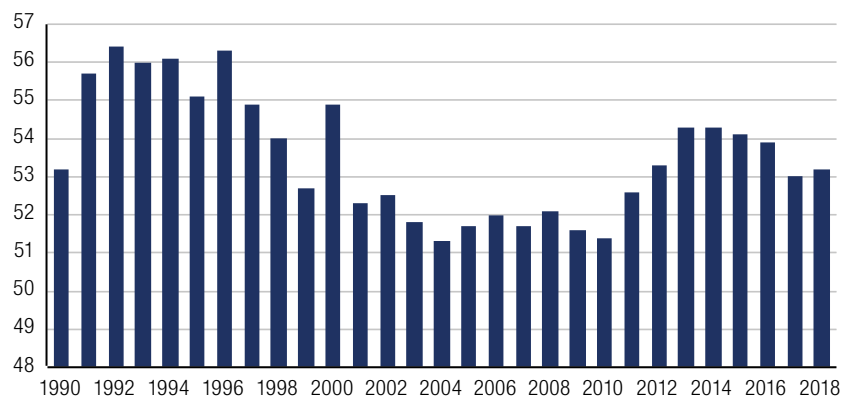
## GOAL 17 Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development

Goal 17 aims to strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development. The total government revenue as a proportion of GDP in Finland is 53.2 per cent. Foreign direct investments and official development assistance as a proportion of the total domestic budget was 3.4 per cent in 2018. Finland has mechanisms in place to enhance policy coherence of sustainable development. In all, 94 per cent of individuals are using the Internet.

Finland has national statistical legislation that complies with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics and a national statistical plan that is fully funded and under implementation. Finland has conducted at least one population and housing census in the last 10 years. Finland has achieved a 100 per cent birth and death registration rate.

### FINANCE

**Target 17.1** Strengthen domestic resource mobilization, including through international support to developing countries, to improve domestic capacity for tax and other revenue collection



Source: Statistics Finland

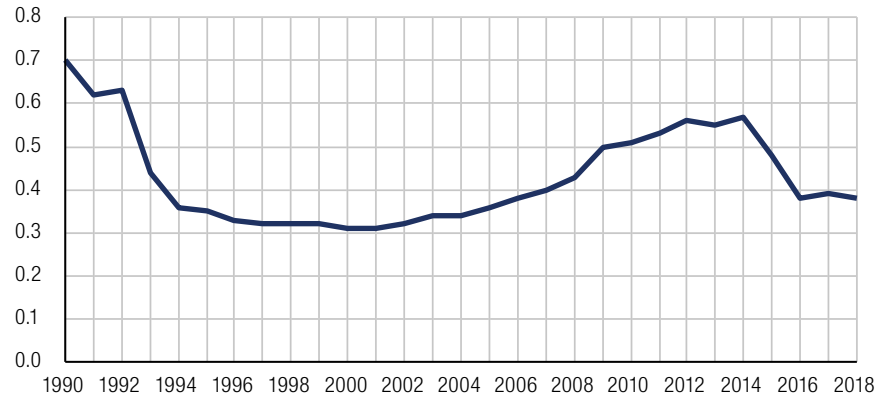
**Indicator 17.1.1**

Total government revenue as a proportion of GDP (%)



## Target 17.2

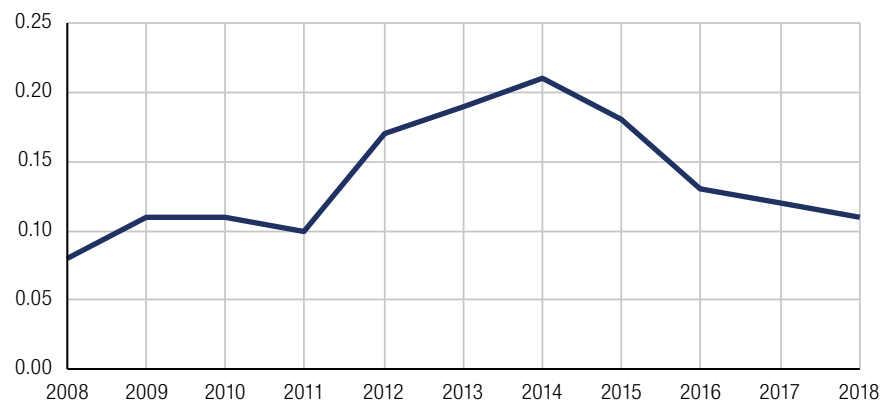
Developed countries to implement fully their official development assistance commitments, including the commitment by many developed countries to achieve the target of 0.7 per cent of ODA/GNI to developing countries and 0.15 to 0.20 per cent of ODA/GNI to least developed countries; ODA providers are encouraged to consider setting a target to provide at least 0.20 per cent of ODA/GNI to least developed countries



Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

### Indicator 17.2.1a

Net official development assistance (total) as a proportion of OECD Development Assistance Committee donors' gross national income (%)



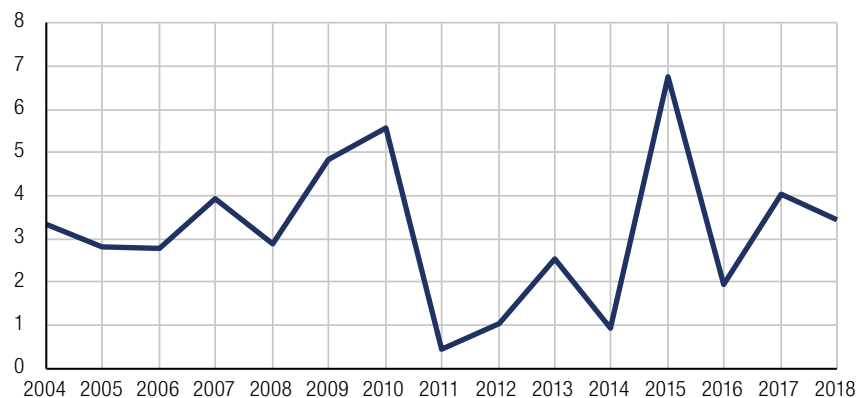
Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

### Indicator 17.2.1b

Net official development assistance to least developed countries, as a proportion of OECD Development Assistance Committee donors' gross national income (%)

## Target 17.3

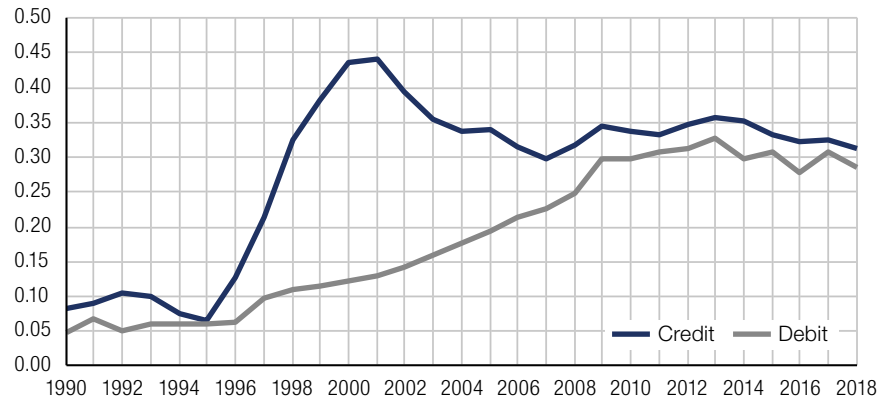
Mobilize additional financial resources for developing countries from multiple sources



Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 17.3.1

Foreign direct investments and official development assistance as a proportion of total domestic budget (%)



Source: Statistics Finland

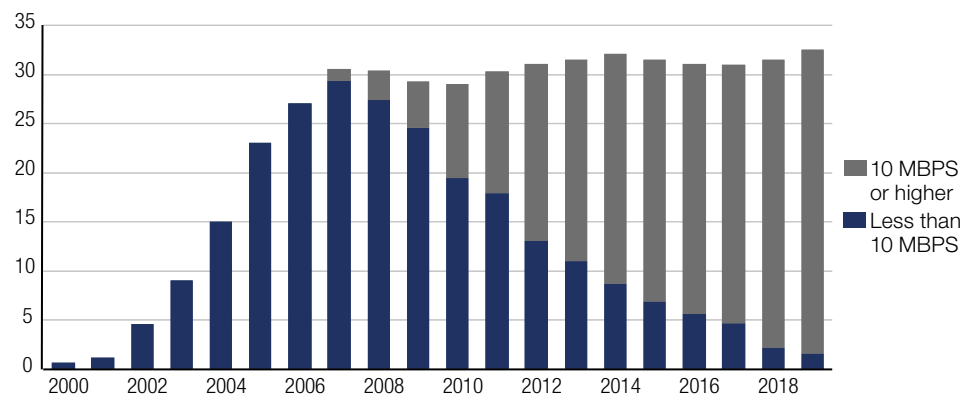
#### Indicator 17.3.2

Volume of remittances as a proportion of total GDP (%)

## TECHNOLOGY

### Target 17.6

Enhance North-South, South-South and triangular regional and international cooperation on and access to science, technology and innovation and enhance knowledge sharing on mutually agreed terms, including through improved coordination among existing mechanisms, in particular at the United Nations level, and through a global technology facilitation mechanism



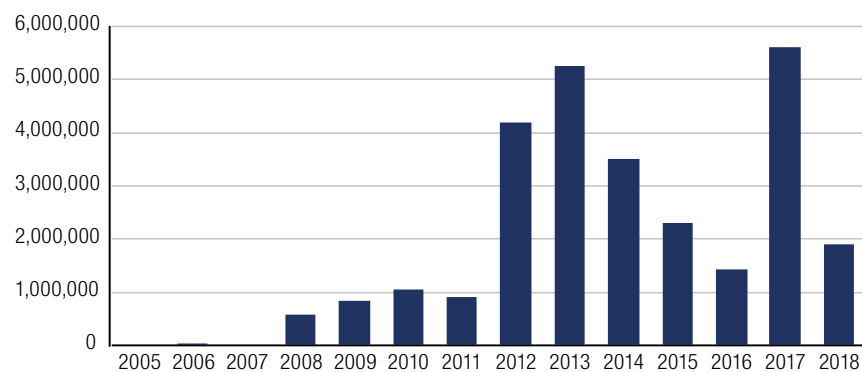
Source: The Finnish Transport and Communications Agency Traficom

#### Indicator 17.6.2

Fixed Internet broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants

### Target 17.7

Promote the development, transfer, dissemination and diffusion of environmentally sound technologies to developing countries on favourable terms, including on concessional and preferential terms, as mutually agreed



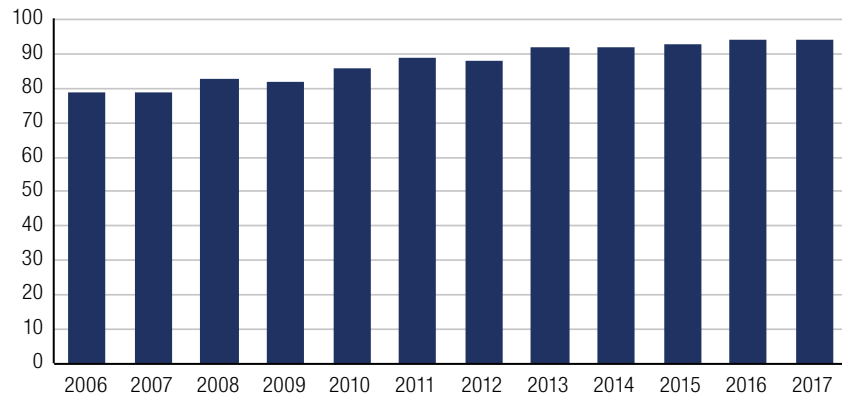
Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

#### Indicator 17.7.1

Amount of funding for developing countries to promote the development of environmentally sound technologies (euros)



**Target 17.8** Fully operationalize the technology bank and science, technology and innovation capacity-building mechanism for least developed countries by 2017 and enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology



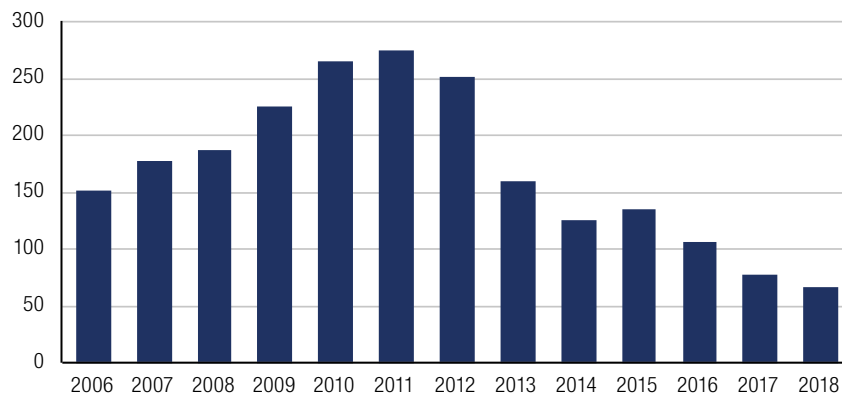
Source: Statistics Finland

**Indicator 17.8.1**

Proportion of individuals using the Internet (%)

## CAPACITY-BUILDING

**Target 17.9** Enhance international support for implementing effective and targeted capacity-building in developing countries to support national plans to implement all the sustainable development goals, including through North-South, South-South and triangular cooperation



Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

**Indicator 17.9.1**

Value of financial and technical assistance (including through North-South and triangular cooperation) committed to developing countries (1,000 euros)

## SYSTEMIC ISSUES

### Policy and Institutional coherence

**Target 17.14** Enhance policy coherence for sustainable development

**Indicator 17.14.1**

Number of countries with mechanisms in place to enhance policy coherence of sustainable development

Mechanisms in place to enhance policy coherence of sustainable development	In place
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Source: Prime Minister's Office



## Data, monitoring and accountability

**Target 17.18** By 2020, enhance capacity-building support to developing countries, including for least developed countries and small island developing States, to increase significantly the availability of high-quality, timely and reliable data disaggregated by income, gender, age, race, ethnicity, migratory status, disability, geographic location and other characteristics relevant in national contexts

### Indicator 17.18.1

Proportion of sustainable development indicators produced at the national level with full disaggregation when relevant to the target, in accordance with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics

Proportion of sustainable development indicators produced at the national level with full disaggregation in 2019 (%)	0
--	---

Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 17.18.2

Number of countries that have national statistical legislation that complies with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics

National statistical legislation that complies with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics	Exists
---	--------

Source: Statistics Finland

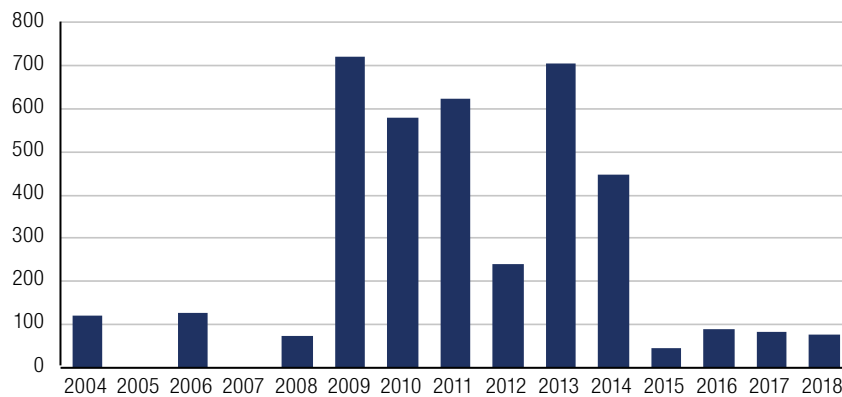
### Indicator 17.18.3

Number of countries with a national statistical plan that is fully funded and under implementation, by source of funding

National statistical plan that is fully funded and under implementation	Exists
---	--------

Source: Statistics Finland

**Target 17.19** By 2030, build on existing initiatives to develop measurements of progress on sustainable development that complement gross domestic product, and support statistical capacity-building in developing countries



Source: Ministry for Foreign Affairs

### Indicator 17.19.1

Resources made available to strengthen statistical capacity in developing countries (1000 euros)

### Indicator 17.19.2a

Countries that have conducted at least one population and housing census in the last 10 years

At least one population and housing census conducted in the last 10 years	Conducted
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Source: Statistics Finland

### Indicator 17.19.2b

Countries that have achieved 100 per cent birth registration and 80 per cent death registration

Achievement of 100 per cent birth registration and 80 per cent death registration	Achieved
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Source: Statistics Finland





## GOAL 17

Indicators currently missing data

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**Indicator 17.1.2**

Proportion of domestic budget funded by domestic taxes (%)

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**Indicator 17.4.1**

Debt service as a proportion of exports of goods and services (%)

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**Indicator 17.5.1**

Number of countries that adopt and implement investment promotion regimes for least developed countries

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**Indicator 17.6.1**

Number of science and/or technology cooperation agreements and programmes between countries, by type of cooperation

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**Indicator 17.10.1**

Worldwide weighted tariff-average

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**Indicator 17.11.1**

Developing countries' and least developed countries' share of global exports (%)

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**Indicator 17.12.1**

Average tariffs faced by developing countries, least developed countries and small island developing states

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**Indicator 17.13.1**

Macroeconomic Dashboard

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**Indicator 17.15.1**

Extent of use of country-owned results frameworks and planning tools by providers of development cooperation

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**Indicator 17.16.1**

Countries reporting progress in multi-stakeholder development effectiveness monitoring frameworks that support the sustainable development goals

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**Indicator 17.17.1**

Amount of United States dollars committed to public-private and civil society partnerships

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Progress towards implementing the 2030 Agenda for sustainable development is followed-up and reviewed by using a set of global indicators. The global Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) indicator framework was first agreed upon by the United Nations Statistical Commission and adopted by the General Assembly in 2017. It consists of over 230 unique indicators and it aims to ensure a balance across goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda for sustainable development.

This report "Sustainable Development Goals Indicators for Finland" provides, in the form of statistics and graphics, key data for reviewing the progress made in implementing the 17 Sustainable Development Goals and 169 targets. At the moment, data are available for over 64 per cent of global indicators from national or international sources.

The data are also available at <https://stat.fi/un-indicators>

