

# Multi-Stakeholder Partnerships in the Post-2015 Development Era:

# Sharing knowledge and expertise to support the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals

Presentation on Background Paper (prepared by Alan AtKisson) for the UNDESA-DSD Expert Group Meeting

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#### **Summary of the Background Paper**

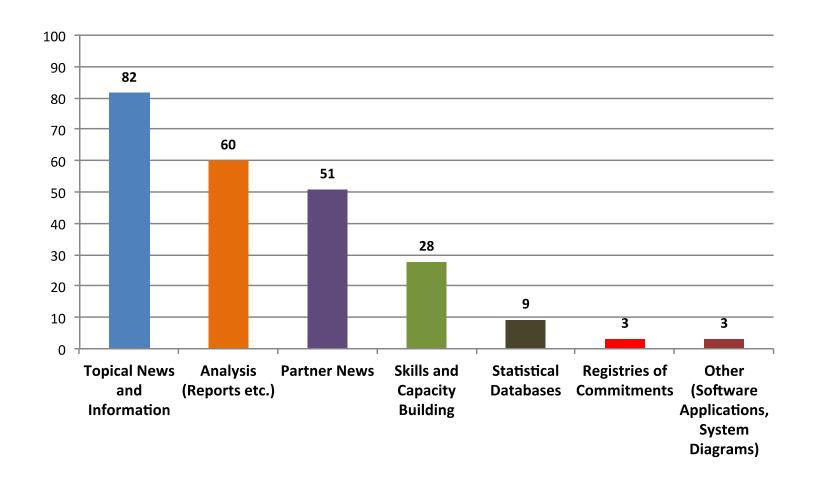
- Provides a historical orientation
- Analyzes current knowledge-sharing practices within and among partnerships
- Assesses knowledge-sharing needs in light of the post-2015 development agenda and the SDGs
- Introduces two frameworks for working with knowledge sharing, within and among partnerships
- Provides recommendations to partnerships and the institutions that support them

#### Multi-stakeholder partnerships ...

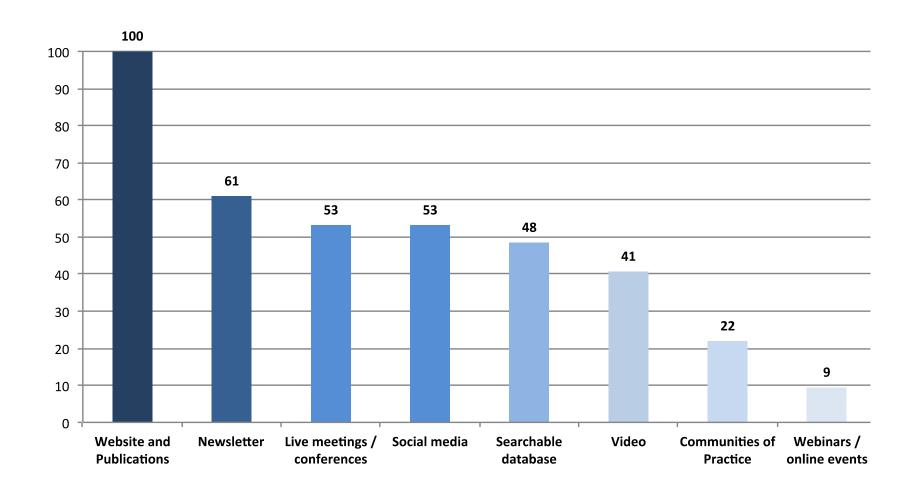
- Have become "standard practice" in sustainable development
- Are expected to play a major role in the realization of the SDGs
- Come in an extremely wide variety of shapes, sizes, and constellations, at every scale, from global to local



### Types of knowledge shared by partnerships



### **Knowledge channels used by partnerships**



#### But how do partnerships use knowledge?

 Although multi-stakeholder partnerships for sustainable development are increasingly an object of critical study, there have not been any systematic reviews of how they share —and especially how they use — knowledge to effect change.

 This is an area ripe for further research — especially in the area of knowledge sharing among partnerships, which appears not to have been looked at yet, at all

#### **Emerging trends and best practices**

- ✓ Databases of Tools
- **✓** Document Comparison
- ✓ Visualization Platforms Knowledge Maps
- ✓ Open Data / Linked Open Data
- ✓ Open Modeling Platforms
- ✓ Automated Tagging
- ✓ Virtual Collaboration Platforms

### The post-2015 agenda presents new knowledge challenges... and increases the necessity to work across disciplines

- 1: End poverty in all its forms everywhere
- 2: End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition, and promote sustainable agriculture
- 3: Ensure bealthy wes and promote well-being for all at all ages
- 4: Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote life-long learning opportunities for all
- 5: Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls
- 6: Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all
- 7: Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable, and modern energy for all
- 8: Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all
- 9: Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation
- 10: Reduce inequality within and among countries
- 11: Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable
- 12: Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns
- 13: Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts
- 14: Conserve and sustainably use the OCEANS, seas and marine resources for sustainable development
- 15: Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss
- 16: Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
- 17: Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development

### **Introducing Two Frameworks**

To support partnerships in developing their knowledge sharing for the post-2015 era, so that they can better **empower stakeholders and improve implementation:** 

- Framework 1, for improving knowledge sharing within partnerships (the "TOLKA" model)
- Framework 2, for establishing knowledge sharing among partnerships working with different topic areas

# Framework 1, for improving knowledge sharing within partnerships: the "TOLKA" model\*

- "T": Type the Partnership. Determine its critical characteristics, such as the geographic scope, breadth of goals, type of governance, etc.
- "O": Develop the *Ontology*, the set of commonly used concepts, terms, phrases, data definitions, etc.
- "L": Identifying the critical Learning Loops (accelerated feedback processes) that need to established in the partnership
- "K": Set up the *Knowledge-Sharing Processes* that best meet that partnership's objectives, given the above
- "A": Activate the institutions and individuals involved (including funders), so the the processes actually work

<sup>\*</sup> Details and examples are provided in the background paper

### Framework 2, for establishing knowledge sharing among partnerships working with different topic areas

Assess interpartnership knowledge needs

Who else needs to know what we know?

Establish critical knowledge-sharing relationships

Which linkages are most critical?

Identify the appropriate mechanisms

What tools and methods do we use?

Monitoring and evaluation of knowledge use

What's working?
What needs improving?

Establish regularity and frequency of exchange

How do we make collaboration routine?

Translate the knowledge (as necessary)

How do we understand each others' issues?

#### **Recommendations:**

### How partnerships can optimize knowledge sharing for the SDG era

- Conduct reviews of their knowledge sharing programs,
- Consider whether the partnership needs to invest a bit of up-front time to clarify terms and develop common ontologies
- Reallocate resources to a new mix of knowledge processes that can speed learning and action among partnership members as well as public users of knowledge resources.

#### **Recommendations:**

# How institutions that support partnerships can help them improve and accelerate knowledge sharing

- Prioritize knowledge sharing more highly in their research, knowledge development, and related activity
- Participate in the aforementioned Conference on Partnerships and network of knowledge managers, and generally contribute to the development of frameworks, tools, and methodologies

#### **Recommendations:**

## How the UN can facilitate further development and accelerated improvement in this field

- Convene a "Conference of Partnerships" with the express purpose fostering inter-partnership relationships and developing a culture of knowledge sharing among partnerships
- Develop a network of knowledge managers working in partnerships and facilitate their ongoing learning and exchange
- Continue to encourage studies in the field of partnership, and collaborate with institutions that have placed themselves at the forefront of this smallbut-growing area of research



### **Thank You**