VNR PROCESS OF TURKEY

• 1st VNR in 2016 with 22 countries (Roadmap for SDG implementation)
• In 2017, SDG Stocktaking Project
• Highest level political ownership
• Presidency of Strategy and Budget is the coordinator
DISTRIBUTION OF INSTITUTIONAL RESPONSIBILITY BY SDGS

1. No Poverty
   Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Services

2. Zero Hunger
   Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

3. Good Health and Wellbeing
   Ministry of Health

4. Quality Education
   Ministry of National Education

5. Gender Equality
   Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Services

6. Clean Water and Sanitation
   Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

7. Affordable and Clean Energy
   Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources

8. Decent Work and Economic Growth
   Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Services

9. Industry Innovation and Infrastructure
   Ministry of Industry and Technology

10. Reduced Inequalities
    Human Rights and Equality Institution of Turkey

11. Sustainable Cities and Communities
    Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation

12. Responsible Consumption and Production
    Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation

13. Climate Action
    Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation

14. Life Below Water
    Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation

15. Life on Land
    Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

16. Peace and Justice, Strong Institutions
    Ministry of Justice

17. Partnerships for the Goals
    Ministry of Foreign Affairs - Ministry of Treasury and Finance
MONITORING SDGS

- TURKSTAT is in charge of SDG indicators
- Responsibilities assigned to ministries for 218 SDG indicators
- Sustainable Development Indicators Set comprised of 83 indicators was published in February 2019
- The ratio of produced indicators is higher for SDG3, SDG7 and SDG9
- Further work is needed for SDG1, SDG2, SDG12, SDG13 and SDG14 indicators
• In 2019, by Turkish Supreme Audit Institution
• On behalf of Turkish Grand National Assembly
• Readiness for SDG Implementation, Institutional Structure
STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

73 MEETINGS

185 QUESTIONNAIRE INSTITUTIONAL RESPONSE

400 ONLINE PLATFORM GOOD PRACTICE PROJECTS

CONTRIBUTORS

750 INSTITUTIONS
600 COMPANIES 62 CIVIL SOCIETY ORG.
35 MINISTRIES 50 MUNICIPALITIES

600 EXPERTS

2,000 COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES

50 MUNICIPAL REPRESENTATIVES

300 NGO MEMBERS
ONLINE PLATFORM FOR BEST PRACTICES
SDG FOCUS AREAS

1. **No Poverty**
   - Poverty reduction
   - Empowerment of vulnerable groups

2. **Zero Hunger**
   - Access to adequate food and meeting nutrition needs
   - Increasing agricultural productivity and resilient agricultural practices
   - Conservation of genetic resources and traditional knowledge

3. **Good Health and Well-being**
   - Programmes for protective healthcare services
   - Improving healthcare service provision and infrastructure

4. **Quality Education**
   - Access to quality education
   - Equal opportunities for education
   - Vocational education and lifelong learning

5. **Gender Equality**
   - Elimination of all forms of discrimination against women
   - Prevention of violence and abuse against women
   - Promotion of opportunities for women to participate in social, political and economic life
   - Reproductive health and rights

6. **Clean Water and Sanitation**
   - Access to drinking water and sanitation services
   - Effective management of water resources
   - Preventing water pollution and improving water quantity and quality

7. **Affordable and Clean Energy**
   - Access to energy for all
   - Increasing renewable energy share in total supply
   - Improving energy efficiency
   - Development of clean energy technologies and infrastructure

8. **Decent Work and Economic Growth**
   - Economic growth
   - Employment

9. **Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure**
   - Reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure
   - Inclusive and sustainable industrialisation
   - Innovation
SDG FOCUS AREAS

10. REDUCED INEQUALITIES
- Strengthening economic and social equality
- Global mobility
- Cooperation with international economic and financial institutions

11. SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
- Inclusive and sustainable urbanisation
- Safe and affordable transport
- Spatial planning and regional development
- Protection of natural and cultural heritage

12. RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
- Sustainable management of resources and waste
- Sustainability reporting
- Sustainable tourism

13. CLIMATE ACTION
- Adaptation to climate change
- Mainstreaming climate action into policies
- Awareness raising and capacity increase
- Climate finance

14. LIFE BELOW WATER
- Prevention of marine pollution and protection of ecosystem
- Sustainable production and stock management of aquaculture products

15. LIFE ON LAND
- Conservation and sustainable management of terrestrial ecosystems
- Conservation of biodiversity and genetic resources

16. EQUALITY AND JUSTICE FOR ALL INSTITUTIONS
- Prevention of crime and violence
- Equal access to justice
- Effective governance

17. PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
- Capacity-building
- Finance
- Technology
- Trade
- International partnerships
- Public-private partnership
PROPORTION OF POPULATION LIVING BELOW THE POVERTY LINE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP
50% OF MEDIAN EQUIVALED HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME, (%)
• Health Transformation Program
• Increased access to services
• Improved physical infrastructure
• Increased service quality

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, % (PER 100 000 LIVE BIRTHS)

PROPORTION OF BIRTHS ATTENDED BY SKILLED HEALTH PROFESSIONAL, (%)

UNDER-FIVE MORTALITY RATE, % (PER 1000 LIVE BIRTHS)

NEONATAL MORTALITY RATE, % (PER 1000 LIVE BIRTHS)
### NET SCHOOLING RATE 2017-2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pre-school</td>
<td>50.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>96.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>83.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher Education</td>
<td>45.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### EXPECTED YEARS OF SCHOOLING

- 17.7%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clean Water Services</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Managed Wastewater &amp; Sanitation Systems</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Wastewater Treatment Facility</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The share of R&D expenditure in GDP:

- 2016: 0.51%
- 2017: 0.96%

Private sector in total R&D expenditure:

- 2016: 28.7%
- 2017: 56.9%

Public investment programme of 2019:

- 31.1%
- 16.5%
- 11.8%
- 7.6%
- 7.5%
• Resilient, Safe, Accessible Cities
• Extensive Urban Regeneration Program
• Access to Affordable Housing
• Integrated Waste Management & Zero Waste
• Increased Subway Network
• 18 Cultural Properties in the World Heritage List
• EXTENDED E-GOVERNMENT PRACTICES

2012
600 Services

2019
4,641 Services

User
13.9 M

User
42.8 M
LEAVING NO ONE BEHIND

- Universal health system
- Free education including university level
- Free transportation, lunch and accommodation for the children who live in distressed areas
- Scholarships and social transfers for families in need
- Free special education and rehabilitation programs for disabled children
- Incentives to support working women
- 99.7% of women receives prenatal healthcare services
- 96% of babies are vaccinated
- Quota system for the employment of disabled persons
- Home care system for elderly and disabled persons
TURKEY'S ODA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>ODA, Million USD</th>
<th>Humanitarian Aid, Million USD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>976</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>1,273</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2,533</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>3,308</td>
<td>1,040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>3,591</td>
<td>1,629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>4,216</td>
<td>2,416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>6,488</td>
<td>3,919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>8,121</td>
<td>5,866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>8,607</td>
<td>7,278</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ODA: Official Development Assistance
Humanitarian Aid: Assistance provided in response to humanitarian crises
HEALTH
FREE MEDICAL CARE
178 CENTERS
2,200 SYRIAN MEDICAL EMPLOYEES
49 MILLION OUTPATIENT
1.9 MILLION INPATIENT TREATMENT

EDUCATION
FREE EDUCATION SERVICE
CONDITIONAL EDUCATION SUPPORT

SOCIAL PROTECTION
EMERGENCY SOCIAL SAFETY NET
PSYCHO-SOCIAL REHABILITATIONS SUPPORT

3.6M SYRIANS