

Open Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals

ANNEX 1.

INTERLINKAGES

Focus area 1. Poverty eradication

Since poverty is multidimensional, progress is linked to action in all other focus areas.

Focus area 2. Sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition

Interlinkages with other focus areas include poverty eradication, health and population dynamics, gender equality and women's empowerment, water and sanitation, energy, climate, conservation and sustainable use of marine resources, oceans and seas, and ecosystems and biodiversity.

Focus area 3. Health and population dynamics

Interlinkages with other focus areas include: sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, gender equality and women's empowerment, water and sanitation, economic growth, promote equality, promote sustainable consumption and production, and climate.

Focus area 4. Education

Interlinkages with other focus areas include: poverty eradication, Sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, health and population dynamics, gender equality and women's empowerment, economic growth, employment and decent work for all, and promote sustainable consumption and production.

Focus area 5. Gender equality and women's empowerment

Interlinkages with other focus areas include: poverty eradication, sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, health and population dynamics, education, water and sanitation, energy, economic growth, employment and decent work for all, and peaceful and non-violent societies, rule of law and capable institutions.

Focus area 6. Water and sanitation

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: poverty eradication, sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, health and population dynamics, education, energy, economic growth, industrialization, sustainable cities and human settlements, and ecosystems and biodiversity.

Focus area 7. Energy

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: poverty eradication, sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, health and population dynamics, education, , gender equality and women's empowerment, water and sanitation, economic growth, promote sustainable consumption and production, and climate.

Focus area 8. Economic growth

Interlinkages with other focus areas include: poverty eradication, health and population dynamics, education, industrialization, infrastructure, employment and decent work for all, promote sustainable consumption and production, and peaceful and non-violent societies, rule of law and capable institutions.

Focus area 9. Industrialization

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: poverty eradication, education, energy, economic growth, infrastructure, employment and decent work for all, and promote sustainable consumption and production.

Focus area 10. Infrastructure

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: poverty eradication, sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, health and population dynamics, water and sanitation, energy, economic growth, industrialization, sustainable cities and human settlements, promote sustainable consumption and production, and climate.

Focus area 11. Employment and decent work for all

Interlinkages with other focus areas include: poverty eradication, sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, health and population dynamics, education, economic growth, industrialization, promote sustainable consumption and production, and conservation and sustainable use of marine resources, oceans and seas.

Focus area 12. Promote equality

Some areas that could be considered in furtherance of greater equality within and among countries through high and sustained growth in developing countries include progress in education, energy, industrialization, infrastructure, and peaceful and non-violent societies, rule of law and capable institutions.

Focus area 13. Sustainable cities and human settlements

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: poverty eradication, sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, gender equality and women's empowerment, economic growth, infrastructure, promote sustainable consumption and

production, climate, and peaceful and non-violent societies, rule of law and capable institutions.

Focus area 14. Promote Sustainable Consumption and Production

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, health and population dynamics, education, energy, economic growth, industrialization, infrastructure, sustainable cities and human settlements, climate, conservation and sustainable use of marine resources, oceans and seas, ecosystems and biodiversity.

Focus area 15. Climate

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, health and population dynamics, education, gender equality and women's empowerment, water and sanitation, energy, , promote sustainable consumption and production, sustainable cities and human settlements, conservation and sustainable use of marine resources, oceans and seas, ecosystems and biodiversity.

Focus area 16. Conservation and sustainable use of marine resources, oceans and seas

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, water and sanitation, economic growth, employment and decent work for all, climate, ecosystems and biodiversity, and peaceful and non-violent societies, rule of law and capable institutions.

Focus area 17. Ecosystems and biodiversity

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: poverty eradication, sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition, health and population dynamics, water and sanitation, employment and decent work for all, promote sustainable consumption and production, climate, and peaceful and non-violent societies, rule of law and capable institutions.

Focus area 18. Means of implementation/Global partnership for sustainable development

Regarding interlinkages, the means of implementation/Global partnership for sustainable development cut across and contribute to the attainment of all goals.

Focus area 19. Peaceful and non-violent societies, rule of law and capable institutions

Interlinkages to other focus areas include: poverty eradication, gender equality and women's empowerment, economic

growth, promote equality, sustainable cities and human settlements, conservation and sustainable use of marine resources, oceans and seas, ecosystems and biodiversity.