

## Open Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals June 17-19<sup>th</sup> 2013, United Nations Headquarters

The International Federation of Medical Students' Associations (IFMSA) represents 1.3 million future physicians in over 100 countries, in all regions of the world. As a member of the Major Group of Children and Youth, the IFMSA advocates for health and youth-friendly policies in all three pillars of sustainable development. Youth are the largest and fastest-growing demographic around the world and have a critical stake in global development policy.

After all, it's our future.

### IFMSA on Sustainable Development

The three issues most important to the IFMSA are:

#### **HEALTH IN ALL POLICIES**

- **All sectors impact health** and health impacts all sectors. Policy must reflect this integration.
- Health metrics help **coordinate inter-sectoral projects and improve governance**.
- **The private sector impacts health** through misaligned research and development priorities, environmental degradation, and products with negative health impacts.

#### **HEALTH-SENSITIVE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

- Health-sensitive indicators across all sustainable development dimensions will help drive and measure programmes **leading to more accountability and improved governance**. Some examples are listed below:

<b>Themes</b>	<b>Relevant Health or Health-sensitive Indicators</b>
Social Pillar	Rates of: unemployment, educational attainment, substance abuse, disability (physical and mental health)
Environmental Pillar	Deaths due to: diarrheal disease, air pollution or natural disasters
Economic Pillar	GINI coefficient of income inequality, proportion of Gross Domestic Product spent on health and social services, income lost due to illness
Agriculture, Nutrition and Food Security	Rates of: under- and over-nourishment, access to nutritious food
Transport and Cities	Rates of: traffic fatalities, homicides, access to sanitation and clean water, access to active transport
Gender	Income inequality, expected educational attainment, healthy life expectancy
Energy	Per capita energy consumption, type and source of energy use, deaths attributed to indoor air pollution

- **Sustainable Development Indicators must be disaggregated** by gender, age, location (including rural/urban), people living with disabilities, educational background, economic quintile, and relevant social groups to measure whether the framework reaches the poorest and most vulnerable populations
- **The health data disparity must be closed.** More than 25 countries do not keep accurate birth and death records while others have national electronic health records.
- **More frequent measurements are needed:** annually → monthly → real-time

## **SYSTEMS TRANSFORMATION TOWARDS UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE**

- **Healthy systems make healthy populations.**
- Health systems must be **blind to socio-economic status.**
- Universal health coverage will strengthen economies, improve population health outcomes and enhance international relations.
- **Strong health systems complement disease-specific programmes** because they address the social, environmental and economic determinants of illness and well-being.
- **Access to health care** and the quality of health services are equally important.

Health can be *the* cross-cutting issue of sustainable development. High-quality indicators exist and targets can be set to incorporate Health in all Policies into the new development framework. The global development community already measures and uses many of these indicators but does not link them together. Health is the foundation upon which the three pillars of sustainable development are unified.

The IFMSA asks you to commit to embedding health in the Sustainable Development Goals. We seek to work with you on health and youth policy. The 1.3 million future physicians that we represent recognize that disease and disability prevention and global development are an integral part of modern medical practice.

Please help us to advocate for:

- **Health in all Policies**
- **Health-sensitive Sustainable Development Indicators**
- **Systems Transformation toward Universal Health Coverage**

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