

Eleventh Session of the Open Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals (5-9 May, 2014)
Major Groups and other Stakeholders Morning Hearings : Summary of Statements (FA 1-10)

Focus Area 1: Poverty eradication, building shared prosperity and promoting equality

On behalf of Women, NGOs, Workers and Trade Unions, Commons Cluster, Aging, Indigenous People, ATD Fourth World, World Society for Protection of Animals, Save the Children, Oxfam, Beyond 2015, Committee on Social Development and Wada Na Todo Abhiyan

Amendments to targets:

- a) Eradicate extreme poverty **using suitably referenced benchmarks by 2020 with a focus on addressing structural barriers faced by women and the most marginalized groups, who make up the majority of poor people.**
- b) Reduce the proportion of people of **all ages living below national poverty lines and above extreme wealth lines (the top 1%) by 2020 through regulatory frameworks and redistributive policies, by way of more progressive tax systems such as taxing use of natural resources.**
- c) By 2030 implement nationally **designed universal social protection measures, in particular social protection floors**, with focus on coverage of the most marginalized, **including women, indigenous people, persons with disabilities, youth, elderly, and migrants.**
- d) Build resilience of poor **people with focus on women of all ages and the most marginalized groups** and reduce by x% **social, household** and economic losses related to disasters **by protecting livelihoods and productive assets, including livestock, working animals, tools and seeds**
- e) Achieve full and productive employment **and decent work** for all, **for people of all ages**, including women and young people
- f) Ensure equality of economic opportunity for all women and men, including **securing individual and collective rights** to own land, property and other productive assets and access to financial services for all women and men

Targets to be added:

- Ensure adequate redistribution of resources through progressive taxation policies, functioning labour market institutions and setting a minimum living wage by taxing harmful emissions and use resulting funds to promote sustainable development for all people.
- Reduce relative poverty in societies as measured by proportion of households with incomes below 50% of median income
- Reduce the intensity of multidimensional poverty as defined by the Multidimensional Poverty Index
- Develop nationally relevant indices to assess human well being
- By 2030, all development plans and poverty reduction strategies - at the national, subnational and local level - include risk reduction measures based on local participatory risk assessment.
- With regard to appropriate means of implementation – must be articulated in greater detail and in keeping with the principle of common but differentiated responsibility and financing mechanisms to be adopted.

On behalf of Business and Industry

Replace targets with:

- a) By 2030 reduce the number of people living on less than \$1.25 a day to zero and reduce by x% the share of people living below their country's 2015 national poverty line
- b) By 2020 cover x% of people who are below the national poverty line with social protection systems
- c) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of NGOs

- Include reference to progressively reducing economic inequality through appropriate fiscal policies such as progressive taxation by X amount.
- Target (D) should read: Build resilience of the poor and reduce by X% deaths and **by Y% economic losses related to disasters by protecting livelihoods and productive assets, including livestock, working animals, tools and seeds.**
- Target €: Include reference to achieving decent work for all.

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples

- Add a target on protecting individual and collective land rights of indigenous peoples and land tenure.

On behalf of the Commons Cluster and Commons Action for the United Nations

- Include reference to placing taxes on land and natural resources so as to be able to get the incentives right, fulfill basic human rights and needs, and invest in and provide employment opportunities and basic services for all.

On behalf of Save the Children

- Define extreme income poverty at a \$2.00 per day level

On behalf of Human Rights for All Post-2015

- Target (c): instead of "including floors", commitment by all countries to ensure a quality, nationally-designed social protection floor for all people
- Include concrete target to reduce economic inequality by a said amount per year through enhanced use of progressive taxation, tracked in reference to one of the widely accepted metrics of income inequality, and disaggregated across disadvantaged groups

On behalf of Beyond 2015

- Reinstate separate Focus Area on promoting equality
- Amendments to targets:
 - a) **By 2030, ensure that no one lives with less than 2 dollars per day, and reduce relative poverty according to national poverty lines**
 - b) reduce the proportion of people **of all ages** living below national poverty lines by 2030
 - c) by 2030 implement nationally appropriate **quality** social protection measures **to guarantee a standard of living adequate for the health and well-being of all people of all ages**, including a **commitment by all countries to ensure a social protection floor for all people**, with focus on coverage of the most marginalized
 - d) build resilience of the poor and reduce by x% deaths, ~~and~~ economic losses **and impact on poverty eradication** related to disasters

- e) achieve **decent work that provides living wages, benefits and social protection for all, full and productive employment for all**, including women and young people
- f) ensure **global** equality of economic opportunity for all women and men, including secure rights to own land, property and other productive assets, **inheritance** and access to financial services for all women and men, **including the poorest and most marginalised**

On behalf of Christian Aid

- Target to be added: Improve redistributive capacities to progressively reduce disparities in the enjoyment of human rights by all socio-economic groups, between women and men, in all regions
- Rephrasing of target 1B (or 8A): Reduce economic inequality within countries, through enhanced use of progressive taxation on income and wealth

On behalf of the Global Network of Civil Society for Disaster Risk Reduction, Oxfam, WSPA, Islamic Relief and the Huairou Commission

- Amendment to target 1(D): Build resilience of the poor **people** and reduce by x% ~~deaths~~ **social, livelihood** and economic losses related to disasters
- Target to be added: By 2030, all development plans and poverty reduction strategies - at the national, sub-national and local level - include risk reduction measures based on local participatory risk assessment

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples, NGOs, Women, Children and Youth, APEDDUB, BioRegional [Beyond2015 SCP Focal Point], Earth Condominium, WECF International [Stakeholder Group on Ageing], WWF International, Generación Par [MGCY 10YFP Focal Point], Responsible Tourism Network

- Target to be added: Significantly reduce inequalities within and between nations by 2030

Focus area 2. Sustainable agriculture, food security and nutrition

On behalf of Women, NGOs, Indigenous Peoples, Children and Youth, Local Authorities, the NGO Food and Agriculture Cluster, Wada Na Todo Abhiyan, World Society for the Protection of Animals, Millennium Institute, Biovision Foundation, Shumei International, Temple of Understanding, Association of World Citizens, Institute for Planetary Synthesis, All Win Network and the Commons Cluster.

Rewording of goal to:

- End hunger and improve nutrition for all **and develop** sustainable agriculture and improved food systems

Amendments to targets:

- a) All people have access to adequate (safe, affordable, diverse and nutritious) food all year round, **consistent with the right to adequate (healthy, GMO-free and toxic-free) food and the fundamental right of everyone to be free from hunger**
- b) End malnutrition in all its forms, notably stunting and wasting in children under five years of age, and reducing anemia

- c) By 2030 ensure sustainable, **productive, efficient, climate-resilient and diverse agriculture and food production systems that maintain and regenerate natural resources and ecosystems across the urban rural continuum through promoting indigenous and sustainable farming, including crops, livestock, forestry, fisheries and aquaculture**
- d) **All small food producers, especially women and indigenous peoples, have secure access to and control over adequate inputs, knowledge, productive resources, seeds, land tenure, veterinary services, financial services and markets to increase their productivity sustainably and increase their income and resilience**
- h) Achieve by 2030 protection of agricultural biodiversity, including through use of **sustainable farming systems and traditional** and local knowledge related to agro-biodiversity and diversity of food

Delete target: G)

Targets to be added:

- By 2030 establish inclusive, transparent and equitable decision-making processes on food, nutrition and sustainable agriculture at the international and national level that fully include local, regional and subnational voices
- Limit the usage of human-edible food crops for animal feed at x% in order to significantly enhance access to and availability of food for human consumption
- The concentration and misappropriation of land is halted and productive lands are redistributed through socially just and environmentally sound land reform programs that guarantee in particular women's rights to land tenure and allow for collective ownership and governance over natural resources
- By 2030, ensure access to basic resources to small scale producers in rural areas of land, water, infrastructure in order to increase rural development by at least as much as 30%
- Add to Means of Implementation: encourage use of owner operated businesses and cooperatives

On behalf of Business and Industry

Replace targets with:

- a) By 2030 end malnutrition in all its forms
- b) By 2030 reduce stunting by x%, wasting by y%, and anemia by z% for all children under five
- c) By 2030, double food production while improving efficiency per unit produced to protect biodiversity and land resources by 2030 achieve access to adequate inputs, knowledge, productive resources, financial services, entrepreneurship training and markets for small farmers and fishers, with a particular focus on women and indigenous peoples
- d) By 2030 reduce by 50% the global rate of post harvest loss and waste along the food supply chain.
- e) By 2030, ensure access to basic resources in rural areas of land, water, infrastructure in order to increase rural development by as much as 30%
- f) By 2030, eradicate calorie-deficient hunger and halt increase rates of obesity and of malnutrition
- g) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of Local Authorities

Amendments to targets:

- a) All people have access to adequate (safe, affordable, diverse and nutritious) food all year round, **ensuring adequate food transportation, and the connectivity between urban and rural areas**

On behalf of NGOs

Add target:

- By 2030, contain excessive food price volatility (maximum standard deviation of x% from food price index over time)

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendment to goal:

- End hunger and improve nutrition for all through sustainable agriculture and improved **nutrition-focused** food systems

Amendments to targets:

- a) **Ensure food sovereignty in order to achieve that** all people have access all year round to adequate, safe, affordable, diverse and nutritious food **which meets food-based dietary recommendations**
- b) End malnutrition in all its forms, notably stunting in children, **especially under two years of age**, and wasting in children under five years of age
- d) By 2030 **increase by x%** access to adequate inputs, knowledge, productive resources, financial services and markets for small farmers and fishers, with a particular focus on women and indigenous peoples

On behalf of the Global Network of Civil Society for Disaster Risk Reduction, Oxfam, WSPA, Islamic Relief and the Huairou Commission

- Amendment to target 2(G): Achieve ~~climate-smart~~ **sustainable** agriculture **practices** that are resilient and adaptable to **all climate change impacts including slow onset**, extreme weather and natural disasters

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples, NGOs, Women, Children and Youth, APEDDUB, BioRegional [Beyond2015 SCP Focal Point], Earth Condominium, WECF International [Stakeholder Group on Ageing], WWF International, Generación Par [MGCY 10YFP Focal Point], Responsible Tourism Network

- Amendment to target (C): include “Substitute all highly hazardous pesticides with safer alternatives by 2030 and move towards sustainable non-chemical alternatives”

Focus area 3. Health and population dynamics

On behalf of Women, NGOs, NCD Alliance, FIA Foundation, International Women’s Health Coalition, the Partnership for Sustainable Low Carbon Transport, the Stakeholder Group on Ageing, the Civil Society Working Group on HIV, the World Society for the Protection of Animals, the Psychology Coalition at the United Nations and the International Association of Applied Psychology

Rewording of goal to:

- **Ensure physically and mentally healthy lives for all across the life course**

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2030 end preventable new-born and child deaths **in all countries by reducing child mortality to 25 or fewer deaths per 1000 births and newborn mortality to 12 or fewer deaths per 1000 births**
- b) By 2030, end the epidemics of HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases **by guaranteeing equitable, universal and affordable access to prevention, treatment, care and support for all people across the life course and reduce by (x percent) the emergence of new infectious diseases**
- c) **By 2030, achieve through prevention and treatment a relative reduction of premature mortality by 34% from non-communicable diseases (NCDs); reduce road traffic mortality and injuries by 50%; and promote mental health and wellbeing** (or addressed in three separate targets)
- d) **By 2020** achieve universal health coverage (UHC) **and universal access to physical and mental health services for all people of all ages and abilities**, including financial risk protection, with particular attention to the most marginalized **and increase financing, development and training of the health and mental health workforce.**
- f) **By 2030**, ensure universal access to high-quality comprehensive sexual and reproductive health services for all, including modern **contraceptives, maternal health services, safe abortion services, and the prevention, diagnosis and treatment of sexually transmissible infections and reproductive cancers, and sexual and reproductive rights;**
- g) **By 2030, eliminate preventable** deaths and illnesses from **chemicals**, indoor and outdoor air pollution, and other forms of environmental degradation, **particularly for vulnerable groups of children, women and specific occupational groups at higher risk of exposure.**

Delete target: H)

Targets to be added:

- By 2030, reduce to zero the inappropriate use of antibiotics, particularly the non-therapeutic and preventative use of antibiotics in livestock production, to protect adequate and affordable healthcare for all.
- By 2030 increase by x years healthy life expectancy at birth and at age 60.
- Regarding target e), ensuring universal access to affordable and essential medicines and vaccines for all is already within reach and a target date of 2030 is too late.

On behalf of Business and Industry

Rephrase goal to:

- Ensure healthy life at all ages

Replace targets with:

- a) By 2030 reduce the maternal mortality ratio to less than 40 per 100,000 live births, end preventable new-born and child deaths and reduce by x% child and maternal morbidity.
- b) By 2030, increase by x% the number of people with access to affordable health coverage, including financial risk protection, with particular attention to the most marginalized.
- c) By 2030, ensure x% of females have access to comprehensive sexual and reproductive health, including modern methods of family planning.

- d) By 2030 reduce the burden of disease from HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria, and other neglected infectious diseases.
- e) By 2030, reduce by 25% the risk of premature mortality from non-communicable diseases (NCDs), injuries and promote mental health with strong focus on prevention.
- f) By 2030 increase by x% the proportion of children, adolescents, at-risk adults and older people that are fully immunized with essential vaccines
- g) By 2030, eliminate narcotic drug and substance abuse
- h) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of Sustainable Transport Cluster

Amendment to target:

- c) By 2030, achieve a **34%**¹ relative reduction in premature mortality from NCDs; **reduce road traffic injuries and fatalities by 50%**; and promote mental health **and well-being**.

On behalf of NGOs

Targets to be added:

- By 2030, reduce to zero the non-therapeutic and preventative use of antibiotics in livestock production to protect adequate and affordable healthcare for all.
- By 2030 increase by x years healthy life expectancy at birth and at age 60.
- Change wording of “for all people” to “for all people of all ages” wherever possible in the goals and targets. This would apply to (1b) on reducing national poverty, (3c) on non-communicable diseases and (3d) on Universal Health Coverage.

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples

- Reinstate the target which says, “dissemination of medical and public health knowledge, including traditional knowledge”

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendments to targets:

- b) **Guarantee equitable, universal and affordable access to prevention, treatment, care and support for HIV, TB, malaria and other infectious diseases, and prevent the emergence of new infectious diseases**
- c) Reduce by x% the risk of premature mortality from non-communicable diseases (NCDs), **malnutrition** and injuries and promote mental health **for all people** with strong focus on prevention
- f) **By 2030**, ensure universal access to **quality**, comprehensive, **integrated and affordable** sexual and reproductive health **and rights**, including modern methods of family planning **for all people, with a particular focus on marginalised groups**
- g) Decrease by x% the number of deaths and illnesses from indoor and outdoor air pollution and other **environmental determinants of health through priority health interventions and actions**

Target to be added:

- By 2030 increase by x years healthy life expectancy at birth and at age 60

¹ Reflects an ambitious view to decrease in premature mortality for NCDs, **mainly** cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, **or** chronic lung disease, extrapolated from the target to reduce by 25% premature mortality from those diseases by 2025, as included in the agreed WHO NCD global monitoring framework.

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples, NGOs, Women, Children and Youth, APEDDUB, BioRegional [Beyond2015 SCP Focal Point], Earth Condominium, WECF International [Stakeholder Group on Ageing], WWF International, Generación Par [MGCY 10YFP Focal Point], Responsible Tourism Network

- Target to be added: By 2020 achieve the sustainable management of chemicals throughout their life cycle to halt the significant adverse effects on human health and the environment

Focus area 4. Education and life-long learning

On behalf of Workers and Trade Unions, Women, Children and Youth, NGOs, Indigenous Peoples, Education International, Psychology Coalition at the UN, International Association of Applied Psychology, Association of World Citizens, Institute for Planetary Synthesis, All Win Network and the Commons Cluster

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2030 ensure universal, free, equitable access to and completion of quality primary and secondary education for all girls and boys, leading to **relevant** learning outcomes
- b) Ensure that persons with disabilities **and other marginalized groups such as indigenous peoples, ethnic minorities, migrants, and persons living in rural areas, and conflict-or-emergency-affected countries** have access to inclusive education, skills development and vocational training
- c) By 2030 increase by x% the proportion of children able to access and complete quality **universal access and completion of early childhood education**
- e) By 2030 increase by x% the number of young and adult women and men with vocational training, technical, engineering and scientific skills, **as well as equitable access to higher education and lifelong learning**
- f) Integrate relevant knowledge and skills in education curricula, including ICT skills, education for sustainable development, awareness raising on culture's contribution to sustainable development, **evidence-based comprehensive sexuality education and traditional knowledge and global citizenship education**
- g) All schools to provide safe and healthy learning environment, **as well as qualified teachers** for all students

Targets to be added:

- By 2030, sustained and sufficient financing is in place to guarantee free quality education for all, including in emergencies
- All targets must be disaggregated according to at least sex, socio-economic background, age and location.

On behalf of Business and Industry

Replace targets with:

- a) By 2030 increase by x% the proportion of children able to access and complete pre-primary education
- b) By 2030 ensure every child, regardless of circumstance, completes primary education able to read, write and count well enough to meet minimum learning standards

- c) By 2030 ensure every child, regardless of circumstance, has access to lower secondary education and increase the proportion of adolescents who achieve recognized and measurable learning outcomes to x%
- d) By 2030 provide enhanced computing skills at primary and secondary level
- e) By 2030 ensure that persons with disabilities have access to inclusive education, skills development and vocational training
- f) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of Sustainable Transport Cluster

- Target 4(A) should read: By 2030 ensure universal, free, equitable **and safe** access to and completion of quality primary and secondary education

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples

- Add targets that respect and protect cultural diversity, the right and access to culturally appropriate education based on inter-culturalism and bi-linguism, and promote intergenerational transfer of Indigenous Peoples' cultural heritage, traditional knowledge systems and practices.

On behalf of the Commons Cluster and Commons Action for the United Nations

- Target (F) should read: Integrate relevant knowledge and skills in education curricula, including ICT skills, **learning how to measure one's impact on the Earth's system using their ecological, water, and carbon footprints, including** education for sustainable development **throughout the curriculum in all schools and educational institutions by 2020**, and awareness raising on culture's contribution to sustainable development

On behalf of Save the Children

- Include an explicit reference to disaster risk reduction on "safe and healthy learning environments"
- Amend target (G): All schools to provide safe and healthy learning environment for all students, **including an end to violent discipline**

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2030 ensure universal, free, equitable access to and completion of **at least** quality primary and secondary education **adequately resourced by qualified teachers** for all girls and boys, leading to effective learning outcomes
- b) Ensure that persons with disabilities, **indigenous peoples, ethnic minorities, persons living in rural areas, migrants and other marginalised groups** have **equal** access to **quality, acceptable**, inclusive education, skills development and vocational training
- f) Integrate relevant knowledge and **life** skills in education curricula, including ICT skills, **the importance of good nutrition, especially in pregnancy and early childhood, education on human rights, climate change and its impacts**, and awareness raising on culture's contribution to sustainable development
- g) All schools to provide safe and healthy learning environment for all students, **with particular attention to children belonging to vulnerable and marginalised groups**

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples, NGOs, Women, Children and Youth, APEDDUB, BioRegional [Beyond2015 SCP Focal Point], Earth Condominium, WECF International [Stakeholder Group on Ageing], WWF International, Generación Par [MGCY 10YFP Focal Point], Responsible Tourism Network

- Amalgamate target 4(F) with 11(D): All primary and secondary education curricula, teacher training and capacity building, and informal education opportunities ensure that children learn about key sustainability issues, so that they understand their duty to consume and produce responsibly as adults
- Target to be added: By 2030 redouble efforts to raise awareness for creating a culture of self-sufficiency and sustainable lifestyles as practiced by indigenous peoples and with cutting-edge sustainable technology, including sustainability information on products and services

Focus area 5. Gender equality and women's empowerment

On behalf of Women, NGOs, Workers and Trade Unions, Equidad de Genero, IPPF-WH, WEDO, Education International, WECF International, ANPRAS-SARC and AWID

Rewording of goal to:

- Attain gender equality, **the full realization of women's human rights**, and the empowerment of **all women and girls** everywhere

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2030 end all forms of discrimination **based on gender** against women **and girls** of all ages, **including by revoking all gender discriminatory legislation, policies and practices**
- b) By 2030 end **all forms of gender-based** violence against women and girls in all **their diversity and end impunity for gender-based violence**
- c) By 2030 ensure equal access to education **including a commitment to universal, quality and free education for all women and girls** at all levels, **life-long learning and comprehensive sexuality education**
- d) By 2030 ensure equal employment opportunities for women and equal pay for ~~equal~~ **work of equal value**
- e) By 2030 ensure equal access to, and control of, assets and resources, including **land ownership and inheritance, credit, and** natural resources management, **that promote fair redistribution of assets**
- f) **By 2030** ensure equal **and full** participation and leadership of women **and girls** in decision-making **at all levels** in public and private institutions and spheres, **including in conflict and disaster-affected settings**
- g) By 2030 end **harmful practices, including** child, early and forced marriage, **female genital mutilation and honor killings**
- h) By 2030 reduce **and redistribute** the burden of unpaid **domestic and** care work **through shared responsibility by states, private sector, communities, and women and men**
- i) By 2030 ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health and ~~reproductive~~ rights, **including by guaranteeing that women and girls of all ages are free from stigma, violence, coercion and discrimination.**

- j) Promote the availability of gender and age disaggregated data to improve **the formulation, monitoring and evaluation of** gender equality policies, **laws and programs**, including gender sensitive budgeting.

Targets to be added:

- By 2020 ensure that gender sensitive planning and budgeting are integrated into national and local legal and policy frameworks, and ensure effective and continuous ODA as well as innovative financing for gender equality.
- Remove all legal and policy barriers that hinder access to sexual and reproductive health care services, and eliminate laws and harmful practices that criminalize sexuality and reproductive autonomy.

On behalf of Business and Industry

Replace targets with:

- a) By 2030 end all forms of discrimination against women and girls of all ages
- b) By 2030 end violence against women and girls in all its forms
- c) By 2030 ensure equal education and employment opportunities for women and equal pay for equal work
- d) By 2030 ensure equal participation and leadership of women in decision-making in public institutions
- e) By 2030 end child, early and forced marriage
- f) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of Sustainable Transport Cluster

- Target 5 (C): By 2030 ensure equal **and safe** access to education at all levels

On behalf of Save the Children

- Ending violence against women and girls should also include a reference to “boys”

On behalf of Human Rights for All Post-2015

- Target 5(A): should refer to ending discrimination against girls and ending harmful practices including language on eliminating early and forced marriage, ending female genital mutilation, honour killings and sexual violence perpetrated during and after conflict.
- Target 5(C): should include a commitment to universal and free education at all levels; with focus on the most marginalised women and girls, including indigenous, ethnic minorities, those living with disabilities, those living in rural areas and migrants. It should also include provision of comprehensive sexuality education programs.
- Target 5(I): should commit to ensuring sexual and reproductive health and rights of women of all ages, especially adolescent girls, to guarantee sexual, bodily and reproductive autonomy free from stigma, violence, coercion and discrimination

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2030 end all forms of discrimination against women **and girls** of all ages, **revoking all gender-discriminatory legislation which criminalises or stigmatises different social groups, and ensuring access to justice and effective remedial mechanisms for human rights violations**

- b) **Provide universal access to critical services, rehabilitation, justice and remedies for all victims/survivors of gender-based violence and by 2030 end all forms of violence against women and girls**
- c) By 2030 ensure equal, **universal and free** access to education at all levels, **with a focus on the most marginalised women and girls, including indigenous peoples, ethnic minorities, those living with disabilities, those living in rural areas and migrants**
- e) By 2030 ensure equal access to, and control of, assets and resources, including **land ownership and inheritance and productive resources, including** natural resources management
- f) Ensure equal participation **influence** and leadership of women in **social, economic and political** decision-making at all levels, **including in conflict and disaster-affected settings and environmental management**
- g) By 2030 end **harmful practices against women and girls, especially** child, early and forced marriage and **female genital mutilation**
- h) By 2030 **reduce and redistribute unpaid care and domestic work through shared responsibility by states, the private sector, communities, women and men, and ensure that care is incorporated into social protection systems through allowances, services, and benefits that maximize women’s autonomy**
- i) By 2030 ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health and ~~reproductive~~ **rights and comprehensive sexuality education, to guarantee sexual, bodily and reproductive autonomy free from stigma, violence, coercion and discrimination and violence, for all women and girls**
- j) Promote the availability of gender and age disaggregated data **and human rights impact analyses of budget and tax policies across disadvantaged groups**, to improve gender equality policies, including gender sensitive budgeting.

Focus area 6. Water and sanitation

On behalf of Women, Mining, Indigenous People, NGOs, Council of Canadians’ Blue Planet Project, Temple of Understanding and WECF International, FIVAS, Food and Water Watch, the Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy, Ingenieria Sin Fronteras Catalunya, KruHa Indonesia, the National Alliance of People’s Movements, Public Services International and the Transnational Institute.

Amendments to targets:

- a) By ~~2030~~ **2020 ensure the human right to water and sanitation by** providing universal access to **sufficient** safe and affordable ~~drinking~~ **potable** water, sanitation and hygiene that is **acceptable to all users including in households, schools, health facilities, workplaces and refugee camps, progressively eliminating inequalities in access including inequality based on gender, age and disability.**
- c) **Improve protection of watersheds through a hierarchy of water use that prioritizes human needs, small-scale food production, ecosystem needs and cultural use before uses for industrial agriculture, energy and industry in accordance with the precautionary principle.**
- d) Implement ~~integrated~~ **people-centered democratic and participatory** water resource management, including **participatory** and appropriate trans-boundary co-operation.
- e) Eliminate the words “to provide water-related services”
- g) **Finance and promote indigenous, traditional and appropriate water conservation strategies** including harvesting and storage practices technologies, and double the rainwater

harvested by 2030.

Amendments to means of implementation:

- Sufficient public financing for universal access to public water and sanitation services
- The protection of water and sanitation services from liberalization through loan conditionalities, trade agreements and investment treaties
- The recognition of indigenous and community rights to empower frontline communities in the protection of watersheds
- International and regional cooperation in knowledge and technology transfer through public, public partnerships

On behalf of Local Authorities

Amendments to target:

- a) By 2030, provide universal access to safe and affordable drinking water, sanitation and hygiene, especially for women and girls, **adapted to urban and rural environments**

On behalf of Business and Industry

Rephrase goal to:

- Achieve universal access to safe drinking water, sanitation and hygiene

Replace targets with:

- a) By 2020, eliminate open defecation; to achieve universal access to basic drinking water, sanitation and hygiene for households, schools and health facilities; to halve the proportion of the population without access at home to safely managed drinking water and sanitation services; and to progressively eliminate inequalities in access
- b) By 2030 improve by (x%) the sustainable use and development of water resources in all countries
- c) By 2030 strengthen equitable, participatory and accountable water governance in all countries
- d) By 2030 reduce wastewater pollution and improve water quality by reducing untreated domestic and industrial wastewater by (x%); increasing wastewater reused safely by (y%); and reducing nutrient pollution by (z%) to maximize water resource availability
- e) By 2030 Reduce mortality by x% and economic loss by y% from water-related disasters.
- f) Appropriate means of implementation.

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendments to targets:

- b) By 2030, improve wastewater management, recycling and reuse by x%, **and ensure it is efficient, sustainable, scientifically-based and climate-sensitive**
- d) Implement integrated, **sustainable, participatory, accountable and climate-sensitive** water resource **and river basin** management, including appropriate trans-boundary co-operation
- h) **Increase the investment in pro-poor adaptation and resilience and** decrease by x% mortality and serious injuries, and decrease economic losses caused by water-related disasters, by 2030 5

On behalf of the Global Network of Civil Society for Disaster Risk Reduction, Oxfam, WSPA, Islamic Relief and the Huairou Commission

- Amendment to target 6(H): Reduce by x% ~~deaths~~ **social, household** and economic losses caused by water-related disasters.
- Target to be added: By 2030, all water, drainage and sanitation infrastructure built to and operated at locally-appropriate hazard-resistant standards.

Focus area 7. Energy

On behalf of Women, NGOs, WECF International, Wada Na Todo Abhiyan, Global Forest Coalition, WEDO and ETC Group

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2030 ensure universal access to safe and sustainable, ~~modern~~ **energy service provision and socially- and environmentally-sound technologies, while limiting corporate control and concentration in the energy sector with a specific reference to gender equitable and democratic governance.**
- b) **Aim at a 40-50% share of socially and environmentally-sound renewable energy in the global energy mix by 2030 and set absolute caps to reduce energy over-consumption and per capita use in industrialized countries.**
- d) by 2030 increase by x% the share of **socially and environmentally sound** clean and low- or zero-emission energy technologies **(for households, communities, farmers, entrepreneurs)** including for sustainable biomass and advanced cookstoves
- e) by **2020** phase out fossil fuel **and nuclear** subsidies, **as well as removing ‘perverse’ incentives, such as carbon offsets for unsustainable biofuels,** that encourage wasteful consumption **whilst protecting low income populations from negative impacts, shifting these funds towards a transition for safe and renewable energy for all.**

Target to be added:

- By 2020, establish an international framework on accountability of energy companies.

On behalf of Local Authorities

- Improvement of energy efficiency, in buildings, industry, agriculture and transport, as the use of renewable energy should be ensured both in rural and urban areas.

On behalf of Business and Industry

Rephrase goal to:

- Ensure access to reliable modern energy for all

Replace targets with:

- a) By 2030 ensure universal access to modern energy services
- b) By 2030 Double the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix
- c) By 2030 increase by 25% the global rate of improvement in energy efficiency
- d) By 2030 phase out fossil fuel subsidies that encourage wasteful consumption
- e) By 2030 increase by x% the share of clean and low or zero-emission energy technologies, including sustainable biomass and advanced cook stoves
- f) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of the Commons Cluster and Commons Action for the United Nations

- Target (B): **Transition to the use of close to 100% renewable energy by 2030**
- Target (C): **Double the global rate of improvement in energy efficiency, including in buildings, industry, agriculture and transport, by 2020 and quadruple it by 2030**

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2030 ensure universal access to sustainable, **affordable, safe, secure and reliable modern** energy services
- b) Double the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix **and ensure at least 45% of all primary energy use from renewable sources** by 2030
- c) **Triple** the global rate of improvement in energy efficiency, including in buildings, industry, agriculture and transport, by 2030 **and improve energy intensity (energy/unit GDP) of at least 4.5% year on year**

Rephrase target (E):

- Take immediate steps to phase out and eliminate fossil fuel and nuclear production and consumption subsidies while protecting low income and vulnerable populations from negative impacts, shifting this support to provide universal access to energy, renewable energy alternatives and energy efficiency

Focus area 8. Economic growth, employment and infrastructure

On behalf of Children and Youth, NGOs, Workers and Trade Unions and Committee on Social Development

Rewording of goal to:

- **Inclusive** economic growth, employment **and decent work for all, and resilient** infrastructure

Amendments to targets:

- a) Sustain **differentially high** income growth at the bottom 40% of the income distribution of each country to reduce income inequalities by 2030
- b) Achieve full and productive employment and decent work **[ADD: the four pillars of decent work: job creation, social protection, workers' rights and social dialogue]** for all who seek employment including for marginalized groups by 2030
- g) Develop **resilient** infrastructure accessible to all, with attention to needs of countries in special situations, and by 2030 provide access for 100% of rural populations to basic infrastructure and services

Targets to be added:

- By 2030 extend social security and universal social protection, to those in need, including older persons, people with disabilities, unemployed, children, women and youth, in particular through the implementation of social protection floors in line with ILO convention 102 and recommendation 202
- By 2030, Recognise and value paid and unpaid care work and address the negative impacts of the unpaid care economy on women's ability to fully enjoy their economic, social, cultural and political rights, women's access to education.

- By 2030, ensure official recognition of traditional livelihoods as an economic sector and traditional occupations as forms of employment as essential to achieving and sustaining Indigenous Peoples' and other communities' well-being.
- By 2030 all workers, particularly older workers, are provided access to life-long education, vocational training, re-skilling or other means to retain their employability.
- All countries legislate for a minimum living wage covering all forms of employment and all workers. % of workers being paid less than 50% of median wage.
- By 2030, guarantee that all new infrastructure investment (including energy, telecommunication, transport, housing, public buildings, schools, health facilities) is implemented following social and environmental safeguards
- By 2030, ensure that public procurement follows effective sustainable development guidelines

On behalf of Local Authorities

Amendments to target:

- g) Develop sustainable infrastructure accessible to all, with attention to needs of countries in special situations, and by 2030 provide access for 100% of rural **and urban** populations to basic infrastructure and services

Targets to be added:

- Strengthen positive economic and social links between cities, peri-urban, and rural areas creating possibilities for decent work.

On behalf of Business and Industry

Rephrase goal to:

- Promote sustainable, inclusive, enduring economic growth and employment

Replace targets with:

- By 2030 reduce by x% the informal sector and ensure property rights and legal protection for entrepreneurs as well as the reform of regulations to redress legal and administrative barriers to formalization
- By 2020 establish national policies to promote and enable enterprise creation and develop inclusive business models that incorporate low-income populations
- By 2030 ensure full access to private finance, including basic savings, loans and growth capital products, on fair terms including for women and marginalized groups
- By 2030 develop national employment policies which support the needs of the SME sector and target youth unemployment
- By 2030 ensure equal employment opportunities for women
- By 2030 achieve full and productive employment
- By 2030 eliminate child labor
- Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples

- Target 8(J) should read: "Officially recognize traditional occupations as forms of employment as essential to achieving and sustaining Indigenous Peoples' and other communities' well-being and livelihoods"

On behalf of Sustainable Transport Cluster

- Target 8(G) should read: “Develop sustainable infrastructure accessible to all, with attention to the needs of countries in special situations, and by 2030 provide access for 100% of rural populations to **safe, sustainable transport**”

On behalf of the Stakeholder Group on Ageing

- Target to be added: By 2030 all workers, particularly older workers, are provided access to education, vocational training, re-skilling or other means to retain their employability.

On behalf of Human Rights for All Post-2015

- Rephrase goal: **Inclusive** Economic Growth, Employment and **Decent Work for All**, and Infrastructure

On behalf of Beyond 2015

- Amendments to targets:
 - a) **Prioritise and** sustain income growth of the bottom 40% of the income distribution of each country **including through progressive tax systems and redistributive policies**, to reduce income by 2030 **at a level sufficient to reduce income inequalities by 2030, whilst ensuring economies operate within safe ecological boundaries**
 - d) by 2030 improve by x% the energy and resource **efficient and** productivity of economic activities and reduce by y% their waste and emissions per unit of output **to ensure economies operate within safe ecological boundaries**
 - f) increase the share of high productivity sectors and activities in the economy, and strengthen productive capacities through technological upgrading and greater value addition, with a particular focus on LDCs **whilst ensuring economies operate within safe ecological boundaries**
 - g) develop sustainable infrastructure accessible to all, **that does not harm people or the environment**, with attention to needs of countries in special situations, and by 2030 provide access for 100% of rural populations to basic infrastructure and services
 - j) **Support the transition of** informal sector activities and employment **into more stable and formal environments**
- Targets to be added:
 - Countries progressively introduce expanded measures of progress beyond GDP into national accounting, with supportive statistical capacity building
 - Social security protection, access to credit for youth, women and vulnerable groups, and climate-smart infrastructure with improved resilience to disasters

On behalf of the Global Network of Civil Society for Disaster Risk Reduction, Oxfam, WSPA, Islamic Relief and the Huairou Commission

- Targets to be added:
 - By 2030, all new infrastructure investment over \$x (including energy, communications, transport, housing, public buildings, schools, health centres etc) is built to locally-appropriate hazard-resistant standards.
 - By 2030, increase by x% of private and public investment being inclusive and resilient to disasters and climate change.

Focus area 9. Industrialization and promoting equality among nations

On behalf of Women, NGOs and Workers and Trade Unions

- All references to industrial development should be qualified as “**sustainable and accountable**”

Amendments to targets:

- c) creation of decent jobs should be for women and men to **address the gender inequality** in many industries especially in decision-making positions;
- d) industrial diversification in developing countries must be in **sustainable sectors**
- e) measurements should be guided by the **principle of common but differentiated responsibility**, and accountability of industries must be ensured
- g) add **socially-sound**

Targets to be added:

- Promote the development of endogenous technologies and the growth of domestic innovation in developing countries
- Expand the scope of legally-binding obligations under national and international laws in the field of chemicals management by 2030 to include all chemicals of concern

On behalf of Business and Industry

Rephrase goal to:

- Promote sustainable industrialization and infrastructure

Replace targets with:

- (a) By 2030 ensure a conducive policy environment for industrial development, including enabling environments for investment and clear enforced environmental regulations
- (b) By 2030 increase industrial diversity particularly in developing countries, with a focus on shifting towards higher value-added activities
- (c) By 2030 extend the chemical goal of the Johannesburg Plan of Implementation such that all countries have in place policies to encourage, reinforce and reward emerging industry sectors that develop and apply practices of sound management of chemicals
- (d) By 2030 full implementation of UN trade and transport facilitation tools such as the TIR Convention and the Harmonization Convention
- (e) By 2030 increase investment in and maintain basic and ancillary infrastructure including road and rail; electricity generation and supply, including renewable energy; information and communication technologies; water and wastewater services; and the recovery of resources and used materials
- (f) By 2020 implement national plans and measures systematically encourage the strengthening of the technological capabilities of industrial sectors, including plans to accelerate development, dissemination and adoption of environmentally sound industrial technologies, processes and management systems, maintaining strong intellectual property rights protection
- (g) By 2030 develop sustainable infrastructure accessible to all, with attention to needs of countries in special situations, and provide access for x% of rural populations to basic infrastructure and services
- (h) By 2030, expand access by x% to safe, affordable, accessible and sustainable transport.
- (i) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples

- Add target requiring governments, business and corporations to recognize and adhere to

principles of Free, Prior and Informed Consent (FPIC) that would provide Indigenous Peoples leverage and a tool to keep their ancestral domains intact and free from encroaching industrial development.

On behalf of the Commons Cluster and Commons Action for the United Nations

- Target (E): By 2030, increase by x% the resource-efficiency of industry, decrease by z% the intensity of carbon emissions from the industrial sector **and phase out the use of all harmful chemicals and waste generated while encouraging the use of extended producer responsibility and other circular economy practices**
- Add target: Encourage owner operated companies to form since they tend to maximize the sustainable use of resources and promote social responsibility

On behalf of Beyond 2015

- Amendment to target (E): By 2030, increase by x% the resource-efficiency of industry⁸⁰, reduce by y% harmful chemicals used and waste generated⁸¹, and decrease by z% the intensity of carbon emissions from economies (CO₂e/GDP-ppp) against a historical baseline of XXXX, especially in the industrial sector
- Target to be added: Reduce economic inequality within countries [by x%], and between countries [by y%], including through progressive tax systems and distributive mechanisms at national and international level

Focus area 10. Sustainable cities and human settlements

On behalf of Local Authorities, Women, NGOs, Indigenous peoples, Stakeholder Group on Ageing, Sustainable Transportation Thematic Cluster/Partnership for Sustainable Low Carbon Transport, Psychology Coalition at the United Nations, International Association of Applied Psychology, Global Ecovillage Network, Earth Condominium and Quercus.

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2030, **eradicate slum conditions everywhere by improving living conditions of slum dwellers** and ensure universal access to affordable, **equitable, and sustainable land**, housing and basic services for all urban dwellers
- b) By 2030, provide access to safe, affordable, accessible and sustainable transport for all **in urban and peri-urban areas and to primary rural communities**, and improve road safety, **mobility** and urban air quality, **leading to improved health and reducing the contribution of transport to climate change.**
- d) [combine with e)] Reduce the ecological footprint of **human settlements** by x and increase by x the number of **human settlements** adopting and implementing policies and plans towards resilience and adaptation to climate change and natural disasters.
- f) [combine with g)] **By 2020**, ensure that all cities are accessible and offer opportunities to **older persons and those with disabilities**, and enhance social cohesion and personal security and universal access to inclusive, **green** and safe public spaces.
- h) Protect and safeguard the world's cultural and national heritage, **including ancient archaeological sites, intangible and underwater heritage, museum collections, oral traditions and other forms of heritage, with particular focus on areas of spiritual or religious**

significance, creating inclusive societies that respect and promote diversity and urban regeneration.

Targets to be added:

- Governments at national, subnational and local level have planning and budgeting that is sustainable, inclusive, participatory, sectorally and vertically integrated, gender-responsive, age-friendly and transformative.
- Increase and ensure investment in and public financing for low-carbon urban development, shifting from unsustainable investments, such as in fossil fuels and polluting industries.
- Ensure the decentralization of decision making related to urban development is coupled with decentralization of resources and develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels of governments.
- Provide equal access to independent and responsive justice systems including related to property and tenure rights, people's territorial rights, employment, business, taxation, trade and finance.
- Foster the development of an integrated multi-sectoral community-based approach to sustainable rural communities, towns and villages and in impoverished urban neighbourhoods, to ensure that all people's basic human needs are met.
- Eliminate gender-based violence and all types of discrimination in any type of human settlement.
- Strengthen positive economic and social links between cities, peri urban, and rural areas creating possibilities for decent work.

On behalf of Local Authorities

- Should also address climate change and resilience, equity and sustainable mobility

On behalf of Business and Industry

Replace targets with:

- a) By 2030, expand by x% access to adequate and affordable housing and basic services for all, and reduce slum-like conditions where they exist
- b) By 2030 enhance capacities for integrated urban planning and management
- c) By 2030, reduce the ecological footprints of cities by x%
- d) By 2020, increase by x% the number of cities adopting and implementing policies and plans towards resilience and adaptation to climate change and natural disasters
- e) By 2030 ensure that all cities are accessible and offer opportunities to persons with disabilities
- f) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of the Commons Cluster and Commons Action for the United Nations

- Target (A): By 2030, ensure universal access to adequate and affordable housing and basic services for all, and eliminate slum-like conditions everywhere **including through the development of an integrated multi-sectoral community based approach to development in rural as well as impoverished urban communities**

On behalf of Beyond 2015

- Amendment to target (A): By 2030, ensure universal access to adequate and affordable housing and basic services **and a healthy environment** for all, **and ensure that all people are able to live a life of dignity in settlements that are appropriate for their livelihoods and social context**

On behalf of the Global Network of Civil Society for Disaster Risk Reduction, Oxfam, WSPA, Islamic Relief and the Huairou Commission

- Rephrasing of target (E): By 2020, every human settlement with a population greater than 250,000 will have urban plans and codes to build resilience to disasters and climate change.

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples, NGOs, Women, Children and Youth, APEDDUB, BioRegional [Beyond2015 SCP Focal Point], Earth Condominium, WECF International [Stakeholder Group on Ageing], WWF International, Generación Par [MGCY 10YFP Focal Point], Responsible Tourism Network

- Amendment to target (B): By 2030, **cities in high-income countries have halved carbon footprint per person and cities in middle- and low-income countries have substantially increased investment in energy- and resource-efficient infrastructure to reduce per capita carbon footprint.**

Focus area 11. Sustainable Consumption and Production

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples, NGOs, Women, Children and Youth, APEDDUB, BioRegional [Beyond2015 SCP Focal Point], Earth Condominium, WECF International Stakeholder Group on Ageing, WWF International, Generación Par [MGCY 10YFP Focal Point], Responsible Tourism Network

Replace targets (A) and (H) with:

- By 2020, at the latest, Governments, business and stakeholders at all levels have taken steps to achieve or have implemented plans for sustainable production and consumption and have kept the impacts of use of natural resources well within safe ecological limits.**
- Significantly reduce the environmental damage associated with travel and tourism**

Amendments in structure:

- Amalgamate with target 8d)**
- Amalgamate with target 7c)**

On behalf of the Commons Cluster and Commons Action for the United Nations

a1) By 2020 all countries and communities have developed and are implementing local or national action plans on Sustainable Consumption and Production that are integrated with the Ten Year Framework of Programs and support each other

a2) All People, Countries, Communities and Organizations become accountable for their individual Impact on the Earth System by measuring their Ecological Footprint and as a means to increase the resiliency of the Earth and mobilize people's creativity to find more sustainable modes of living.

d1) All countries and communities include SCP throughout the school curriculum and at all grade levels by 2020

f) By 2020 increase by x percentage points the share of companies reporting on corporate social and environmental responsibility, including by requiring them to report on their combined ecological, water and carbon footprints.

On behalf of Business and Industry

Rephrase goal to: Promote sustainable consumption and production patterns **through innovation, continuous improvement and science-based information**

Amendments to targets:

- b) by 2030 reduce waste by x% through **more systematic attention to** prevention, reduction, recycling and reuse
- c) by 2030 reduce waste by x% through **more systematic attention to** prevention, reduction, recycling and reuse
- d) by 2030 redouble efforts to raise awareness of **more** sustainable lifestyles, including **systematic encouragement and rewarding of provision of** sustainability information on products and services
- e) by 2020, **promote** sustainable consumption and production **throughout a product's** life-cycle **through economic incentives**
- f) by 2030 increase by x% the share of **public and private enterprises voluntarily** reporting on social and environmental responsibility, including **where appropriate**, integrated reporting.

Delete goals (G) and (H)

On behalf of Global Reporting Initiative and the UN Global Compact

- Move target (F) to focus area 15 (under a new subheading, “ Governance and accountability”), or expand the scope of focus area 16 to also include companies and other types of organizations
- The contribution of a responsible private sector to implementing the SDGs shall be included in the chapeau text and be recognized as a key implementation mechanism

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendments to targets:

- d) By 2030 ~~redouble efforts to raise awareness for~~ **reduce overall consumption, with a redistribution of resources towards poor communities and poor countries. This requires a shift in values, changing lifestyles, reducing consumption (of, for example, energy, water, food), reconfiguring modes of production, and** creating a culture of sufficiency and sustainable lifestyles, including sustainability information on products and services
- e) By 2030 encourage economic incentives that promote sustainable consumption and production patterns including through a product life-cycle approach, **increase in nutrition-focused production of foods and reduction in processed-food consumption and production**
- f) By 2030 increase by x percentage points the share of companies reporting on corporate social and environmental **accountability** ~~responsibility~~, including integrated reporting

Targets to be added:

- Incorporation of externalities in production models and pricing, i.e. full cost accounting
- Measurement of global footprints of consumption and production, for example in terms of water, raw materials, land use and greenhouse gas emissions, with a view to reducing by x% by 2030
- Encourage the private sector to address all aspects of their own consumption and production, including the need to shorten supply chains as far as possible

Focus area 12. Climate change

On behalf of Women, Beyond2015, the Psychology Coalition at the United Nations, the International Association of Applied Psychology, the Campaign for People's Goals, Equidad de Género, Diverse Voices and Action for Equality, and DAWN

Amendments to targets:

- a) Greenhouse gas emissions (GHG) peak before 2020 then rapidly decline to achieve zero carbon emissions around the middle of the century through gender-responsive, socially just and environmentally sound national actions that take into account equity between countries, generations and genders;
- b) Build resilience and adaptive capacity to climate induced hazards, **climate-related disasters and slow-onset climate events under the human rights framework with a gender perspective and with special attention to the needs of the poorest, and most marginalized people, especially in urban areas.**
- c) Integrate climate adaptation and emissions reductions into development plans and poverty reduction strategies **with national allocation and innovative means of implementation, including financing that is transparent and accountable on its social, economic and environmental impacts, and in line with human rights, gender equality and environmental agreed safeguards**
- d) **Review and modify intellectual property rights and national, regional and international trade agreements to allow the full development and utilization of safe, appropriate, ecologically and socially sound technologies that support a transition from a carbon intensive society**
- e) Improve education and **enhance capacity and expertise on climate change and ocean acidification through comprehensive, ecosystem-based programs that promote human rights, gender equality, civic participation and contribute to upholding the human rights, needs and knowledge especially of women and Indigenous Peoples**

Targets to be added:

- Develop, monitor and evaluate comprehensive, ecosystem-based climate change mitigation, adaptation, loss and damage, resilience and disaster response strategies that are human rights based, ensure the full and effective participation of Indigenous Peoples and women of all ages, recognize the role of traditional knowledge and strategies for resilience and recognize the rights and needs and knowledge of women and indigenous Peoples so as to not increase the burden of unpaid domestic and care work
- Assess and monitor stress-related and mental health needs, build community capacity, provide resources for interventions, and develop education, training and treatment policy and programs to increase psychosocial preparedness and recovery in community and institutional settings, integrated into the ISDRR system

On behalf of Business and Industry

Rephrase goal to: **Adopt policies** to mitigate and adapt to climate change **while building a climate change goal based on the outcome of COP21 of the UNFCCC**

Replace targets (B) to (E) with:

- b) by 2030 integrate climate adaptation and emissions reductions into development plans and poverty reduction strategies
- c) by 2030 provide enabling frameworks, instruments and incentives for investments in low-carbon solutions in infrastructure, energy, technology and transport
- d) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of Local Authorities

Target to be added:

- Increase and ensure investment in and public financing for low-carbon urban development, shifting from unsustainable investments, such as in fossil fuels and polluting industries

On behalf of the Global Network of Civil Society for Disaster Risk Reduction, Oxfam, WSPA, Islamic Relief and the Huairou Commission

- Reinstate target: “Reduce the damage caused by climate-induced and other natural hazards through disaster risk reduction.”
- Add target: “By 2030, all countries have developed and implemented science-based, economy-wide and participatory national climate risk assessments.”

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendments to targets:

- a) Hold the increase in global average temperature below a **15°C** rise in accordance with international agreements
- b) Build resilience and adaptive capacity to climate induced hazards, **especially** in all vulnerable **and poor communities**
- c) Integrate climate adaptation and emissions reductions into **economy-wide, low-carbon** development plans and poverty reduction strategies
- d) Introduce instruments and incentives **to eliminate investment in fossil fuels while increasing** investment in low-carbon solutions in **infrastructure, industry, agriculture, transport, energy and all economic sectors**
- e) Improve education and awareness raising on climate change **and ensure that all actors – from the private individual, through to the private sector and the state – contribute to reducing their impact on climate change in concrete, measurable ways**

Focus area 13. Conservation and sustainable use of marine resources, oceans and seas

On behalf of The High Seas Alliance (made up of 29 NGOs plus the IUCN), The World Society for the Protection of Animals, The Coastal Marine Union (EUCC), The Global Ocean Forum, The Global Ocean Commission, The Psychology Coalition at the United Nations and The International Association of Applied Psychology

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2020, prevent, control and reduce by (X) percent marine pollution, **debris**, and marine disposal of waste and tailings, including from land-based activities
- b) (combined with target (F)) By **2020, conserve at least 10 percent of coastal and marine areas, especially areas of particular importance for biodiversity and ecosystem services, through effectively and equitably managed, ecologically representative and well-connected systems of protected areas and other effective area-based conservation measures within and beyond areas of national jurisdiction, and restore and protect marine ecosystems from**

- significant adverse impacts, especially areas of particular importance for biodiversity and ecosystem services, including by halting and preventing ocean acidification
- c) **Take immediate action to restore and then maintain fish stocks to levels above those that can support maximum sustainable yield, and to end overfishing where it is occurring through management plans based on the precautionary principle and ecosystem approach by 2020**
 - e) **Take immediate action to end IUU fishing**

On behalf of the Psychology Coalition at the United Nations, the International Association of Applied Psychology, the Coastal Marine Union, and the Global Ocean Forum

- Target to be added: Educate the public about civic responsibility to emphasize the importance of conservation of marine resources, oceans and seas, and support educational programmes at all levels, specifically to encourage youth to enter this field

On behalf of Business and Industry

Rephrase goal to: Adopt policies for the conservation and sustainable use of marine resources, oceans and seas

Amendments to targets:

- a) By 2030, prevent, control and reduce by x% marine pollution and marine disposal of waste and tailings, including from land-based activities **and responsive to evolving scientific findings**
- c) By 2030, regulate harvesting to restore fish stocks to ecologically safe levels that can produce maximum sustainable yield, and support sustainable small-scale fisheries **and reduce overexploited fish stocks by 20%**

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendments to targets:

- b) By 2030, restore and protect marine ecosystems **including marine biodiversity, fish stocks, coastal marine areas and high seas** from destruction, including by halting and preventing ocean acidification
- c) By 2030, regulate harvesting to restore fish stocks to ecologically safe levels that can produce maximum sustainable yield, ~~and~~ support sustainable small-scale fisheries **and create an enabling environment for community-based fisheries management**

Focus area 14. Ecosystems and biodiversity

On behalf of the Indigenous Peoples, Women, the Global Forest Coalition, Mining Working Group at UN, ETC Group and Fundacion para estudio el investigacion de la Mujer

Amendments to targets:

- b) By 2020 ensure conservation and sustainable use of ecosystems, including through restoration of degraded critical ecosystems **in accordance with the human right to live in a healthy environment**
- c) Maintain genetic diversity of both **domesticated** species and their wild relatives
- d) By 2020, ensure the sustainable **use** of forest and mountain ecosystems, halting deforestation and increasing **restoration** by x%

- e) By 2030, **halting land degradation and land grabbing including through the recognition of Indigenous and community conserved territories and areas (ICCAs) and other community-driven land conservation restoration initiatives**
- f) ensure fair and equitable sharing of benefits **arising from the sustainable use of genetic resources**
- g) End poaching and trafficking of **all wildlife** species, **particularly** endangered species, **while fully respecting relevant human rights agreements in particular the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples.**
- h) (must add necessary precautionary measures to prevent future events)
- i) Ensure inclusion of indigenous and local communities in decision making, **respect and help upscale their traditional knowledge and accelerate their capacity building as required**

Targets to be added:

- Instituting public awareness campaigns that promote appreciation and respect for nature and the conservation of biodiversity and ecosystems including awareness of each community's impact on the environment
- Implementing instruments for holding private actor's accountability for any actions that harm ecosystems and biodiversity
- Safeguarding the lives and personal integrity of human rights and environmental rights defenders'

On behalf of the Commons Cluster and Commons Action for the United Nations

Target to be added:

- All Countries and communities recognize our natural or common heritage right to the earth and take proactive steps to respect and protect the rights of Mother Earth

On behalf of Business and Industry

Target to be added:

- By 2020, stop and turn back annual increases in greenhouse gas emissions and deforestation resulting from farming and livestock production.

Delete target (A), (F) and (H)

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendments to targets:

- d) By 2030, ensure sustainable management of all forests and mountain ecosystems, halting deforestation and increasing reforestation by x% **with respect for the right of the local communities as well as the rights of nature**
- f) Ensure **equitable access to, and management of, natural resources** and fair and equitable sharing of benefits derived from natural assets, including genetic resources
- i) **Fully implement existing international commitments and environmental agreements, and ensure good governance including transparency over and participation in decision-making in natural resource use, access to environmental information, equitable access to resources, free, prior and informed consent for local communities,** inclusion of indigenous and local communities in decision making, and promote traditional knowledge of indigenous peoples

Focus area 15. Means of implementation/Global partnership for sustainable development

On behalf of Women, Third World Network, ETC Group, Earth Condominium/Quercus, Christian Aid, Wada Na Todo Abhiyan and Horn of Africa Regional Environment Center

Targets to be added under “Trade”:

- Review multilateral rules and agreements as well as trade and investment bilateral agreements with a view to improving the policy space in developing countries in pursuit of the above national objectives
- Discourage the proliferation of bilateral Free Trade Agreements that encroach on policy space of developing countries and divert trade from the multilateral arena
- Reaffirm that agriculture is the sector where trade is most distorting, expressing concern that domestic support in developed countries are maintained at very high levels (OECD data that this level has now crossed the \$400 billion level). A call for elimination or reduction of such domestic support in developed countries should be made
- Reaffirm the prime importance of food security in developing countries and that trade rules and negotiations have to recognise and respect this priority, as well as to promote the livelihoods and incomes of small farmers in developing countries
- Eliminate exports subsidies for agricultural products and restrictions over transfer of technology in advanced economies
- Refrain from promulgating and applying unilateral economic, financial or trade measures not in accordance with international law and the Human Rights Charter that impede the full achievement of economic and social development, particularly in developing countries (as stated in the Rio+20 outcome document, Paragraph 26)

Targets to be added under “Technology transfer, technological capabilities”:

- Implement measures to promote, facilitate and finance access to and the development, transfer and diffusion of environmentally sound technologies and corresponding know-how to developing countries, on favourable terms, including on concessional and preferential terms, as mutually agreed. (This is laid out in the Rio+20 outcome document, paragraph 73)
- Continued and focused implementation of the Bali Strategic Plan for Technology Support and Capacity-building, adopted by the United Nations Environment Programme (In Rio+20, Paragraph 278)
- Developing countries are encouraged and supported to make use of TRIPS flexibilities, and countries taking part in negotiations for free trade agreements and other agreements should not propose TRIPS-plus provisions that limit access to medicines and knowledge and other technologies
- Reforming the international intellectual property regime with a view to facilitating technological catch-up and improving health and education standards and food security in developing countries

Amendments to targets:

- m) Ensure debt sustainability and debt relief, **and this should take into account the country’s need to successfully implement the agreed SDGs**

Replace targets under “Financing and debt sustainability” with:

- Regulation of capital flows to prevent or minimise destabilising and volatile cross-border flows of short-term capital, including by encouraging reserve-issuing countries to impose controls over destabilizing capital outflows to developing countries
- Reform the exchange rate and international reserve system with a view to reducing systemic instability, improve the international governance of finance and support development
- Promote a stable, rules-based, equitable and international financial system, with equitable decision-making power, particularly within international financial institutions, and inclusive participation for all countries, developed and developing, that supports development and the real productive economy
- Control and regulate speculation in the commodities markets, including through ensuring favourable terms for commodity-dependent developing countries in contracts with TNCs to enable them to add more value to commodities and obtain more revenues from commodity-related activities
- Regulate systemically important financial institutions and markets, including international banks and rating agencies and markets for commodity derivatives with a view to reducing international financial instability and instability of commodity prices

On behalf of Indigenous Peoples, NGOs, Women, Children and Youth, APEDDUB, BioRegional [Beyond2015 SCP Focal Point], Earth Condominium, WECF International, Stakeholder Group on Ageing, WWF International, Generación Par [MGCY 10YFP Focal Point], Responsible Tourism Network

- Replace target (P) with: “Government, local government and major public services have sustainable procurement policies in place by 2020, including specification of schools and other public buildings, taking full account of environmental damage and use of natural resources along supply chains.”
- Targets to be added:
 - By 2030, all governments have policies and programmes which aim to reduce over consumption, encouraging people to meet some of their needs and enrich their lives through non-economic transactions, sharing and high quality public services
 - By 2030 expand the scope of legally-binding obligations under national and international law in the field of chemicals management to include all chemicals of concern
 - Implement the 10 year framework of programmes in support of regional and national initiatives to accelerate the shift towards sustainable consumption and production, promoting social and economic development within the carrying capacity of ecosystems

On behalf of the Commons Cluster and Commons Action for the United Nations

- Develop a Comprehensive Framework for Developing and Implementing the SDGs, Targets and Indicators across all levels of governance and sectors of the society and economy in an integrated, cohesive, coherent, and effective manner.
- Establish sustainable development as a basic operating principle of governance within all countries and communities, based upon the Rio Declaration and Principles.
- All countries and communities should develop and implement their local and national sustainability strategies and councils; local and national action plans on Sustainable Consumption and Production; the SDGs, Targets and Indicators; and all other international

sustainable development agreements in a cohesive and integrated manner from the local to global level and across all sectors of the economy and society.

On behalf of Human Rights for All Post-2015

- Target 15(N) must guarantee active and truly meaningful involvement of people in the design and implementation of sustainable development-related policies at all levels, and actively support citizen-led systems of monitoring these policies.
- Target 15(V) must include specific reference to responsibilities of businesses and international organizations (including international financial institutions) to respect human rights and to exercise due diligence to assess, prevent and mitigate their adverse impact on human rights, in accordance with human rights law.

On behalf of Women, Beyond2015, the Psychology Coalition at the United Nations, the International Association of Applied Psychology, the Campaign for People’s Goals, Equidad de Género, Diverse Voices and Action for Equality, and DAWN

Target to be added:

- Ensure full actualization and disbursement of public, adequate, appropriate and new climate finance: in line with UNFCCC financial commitments, on the basis of CBDR and historical responsibility, and ensuring gendered and human rights based social, economic and environmental regulation and safeguards, to support developing countries mitigation and adaptation to already incurred impacts of global warming, in addition to loss and damage

On behalf of Business and Industry

Rephrase goal to: Strengthen means of implementation including global partnership for sustainable development

On behalf of the Global Network of Civil Society for Disaster Risk Reduction, Oxfam, WSPA, Islamic Relief and the Huairou Commission

- Amendment to target 15(T): “Develop and implement capacity building programmes in developing countries, especially LDCs, in support of the national, **district and local** plans for implementing sustainable development goals, including in agriculture, water, energy, health as well as in disaster prevention and reduction capacity and sustainable natural resources management.”

On behalf of Christian Aid

Amendments to targets:

- Target 15(O) should be retained as a stand-alone national target and the phrase “reducing tax evasion and avoidance, improving stole asset recovery” should be placed under a separate global target, rephrasing current target 16(E)
- Rephrase either targets 1 (b) and/or FA 8(a) to reflect the reduction of economic inequality within countries, through enhanced use of progressive taxation on income and wealth
- Reformulate target 16(D) to ensure that all public policies, not just public finance management, public procurement national development plans are subject to full transparency and the right to information

- Target 16(B): “Provide equal access to independent and responsive justice systems including related to **human rights**, property and tenure rights, employment, business, taxation, **fiscal policy**, trade and finance”

On behalf of Local Authorities

Targets to be added:

- Promote inclusive participatory decision making at all levels
- Strengthen domestic resource mobilization, including by improving tax collection and the efficiency of public spending at all government levels, reducing tax evasion and avoidance, improving stolen asset recovery, and strengthening systems to harness domestic savings for investment

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Heading to be added:

- All Means of Implementation should respect the human rights of individual, be full consistent with existing human rights agreements, and ensure full implementation of existing international commitment and multilateral agreement, for example related to biodiversity, land and oceans management, natural resources and climate change, and others

Target to be added:

- Support fully research and development on nutrition-related disease, including non-communicable diseases such as obesity and diabetes
- By 2030, encourage financial resources from all sources, including domestic resource mobilization and allocation, and increase priority to gender equality in official development assistance, as well as the creation of voluntary innovative financing mechanisms
- Increase budgets by x% to address human rights and gender equality issues in strategic planning frameworks of intergovernmental and national financial institutions
- Develop the capacity of local people to research their own realities, and develop strategies for responding effectively to problems in their communities
- Enable all people in particular poor and marginalised communities to obtain timely, quality, accessible, reliable and disaggregated information at all levels, in particular about what resources are available, how they are raised and spent, and what they result in
- Ensure that IFIs, governments and the private sector respect human rights and sustainable development, and establish and sustain a global political and legal environment that supports people in claiming and realising their human rights
- Ensure by 2030 that legal and social behaviours respect the fact that spirituality, cultural values and identity contribute to everyone’s and particularly to indigenous people’s well-being and form the basis for cultural resilience

Amendments to targets:

- a) **Establish by 2030** ~~promote~~ open, rules-based, non-discriminatory and equitable multilateral trading and financial systems, including complying with the agricultural mandate of the WTO Doha Round
- b) Provide **special balanced taxation-free** ~~greater duty-free and quota-free~~ market access to least developed countries in keeping with World Trade Organization decisions

- c) **By 2030 establish free and fair** ~~improve~~ market access for agricultural and industrial exports of developing countries, especially Least Developed Countries, and at least double the share of LDCs' exports in global exports by 2020
- e) **Establish and support a mechanism** for ~~promote~~ transfer and dissemination of clean and environmentally sound technologies to developing countries
- h) Support fully research and development of vaccines and medicines for the common diseases of developing countries, notably LDCs, **including the use of flexibilities agreed in the DOHA Round for transferring technology for lowering costs of medicine production**
- i) **Ensure adequate financing for development, building on the Monterrey Consensus, with a special focus on the needs of LDCs and LICs, ensuring** full implementation by developed countries of ODA commitments on an agreed timetable¹⁴⁴ based on agreed principles
- j) Mobilize additional financial resources¹⁴⁶ from multiple sources, including reducing the cost of remittances **and creating a special duty for the financial sector to sustain development**
- l) Ensure adequate financial resources for investments in sustainable development **through specific public policies, with formal mechanisms of accountability, geared toward merit-based projects financing**
- n) **Establish fully inclusive and participatory governance and** ~~promote inclusive, participatory~~ decision-making at both national and international levels, including the conclusion of reforms for increasing effective participation of developing countries in international financial institutions
- o) Strengthen domestic resource mobilization, including by **implementing a progressive tax system**, improving tax collection and the efficiency of public spending, reducing tax evasion and avoidance, improving stolen asset recovery, and strengthening systems to harness domestic savings for investment
- r) Substantially strengthen capacities for sustainable development data collection and analysis **including quantitative, qualitative and participatory data**, with a focus on generating **by income, gender, age, race, urban/rural setting, etc.** disaggregated, timely and high-quality data **which tracks coverage of the poorest and most marginalised**
- s) countries progressively introduce expanded **multidimensional** measures of progress beyond GDO into national accounting, with supporting statistical capacity building in developing countries
- t) develop and implement capacity building programmes in developing countries, especially LDCs, in support of the national plans implementing sustainable development goals, including in agriculture, **nutrition**, water, energy, health as well as in disaster prevention and reduction capacity and sustainable natural resources management
- u) engage all stakeholders **including people and their organisations** in implementation of the SDGs, including through effective, innovative and accountable partnerships in cooperation with governments that mobilize financial resources, develop and disseminate technologies and provide technical expertise
- v) **Establish a multi-level accountability framework, operating at state, regional and global levels. States should be regularly held accountable at each of these three levels for their progress against rapid progressive realisation of these goals**, including means of implementation, the global partnership among Member States and multi-stakeholder initiatives and partnerships **that include government, civil society organizations, and the private sector**

Focus area 16. Peaceful and inclusive societies, rule of law and capable institutions

On behalf of Children and Youth, NGOs, Women, Earth Condominium and Quercus

Amendments and replacements to/for targets on “Creating peaceful and inclusive societies”:

- a) By 2030 reduce by X% crime, violence and exploitation, **including violence against women and eliminate all forms of violence against children.**
- b) **Provide all people free and universal legal identity, such as birth registration by 2030.**
- c) **Ensure that by 2030, people from all social groups feel safe and have confidence in security provision and child protection systems.**
- d) **Significantly reduce the irresponsible trade in arms and conflict commodities, and reduce violence and other negative impacts associated with trade in illicit drugs.**

Replace targets on “Rule of law, capable institutions” with:

- a) **By 2030, ensure equal access to and confidence in independent and responsive justice systems for all people. These including those related to human rights, property and tenure rights, employment, business, taxation, fiscal policy, trade and finance**
- b) **By 2025, public and private bodies have in place a comprehensive system guaranteeing access to and the timely publication of information in the public interest, and accessibility of that information in user-friendly formats.**
- c) **Reduce bribery and corruption by x% and ensure officials can be held accountable**
- d) **Adopt a comprehensive national framework that ensures freedom of speech, media, association, information, meaningful political participation and peaceful assembly based on existing international human rights standards.**
- e) **All countries through national actions and international cooperation to reduce illicit financial flows, including tax evasion and money laundering by x% by 2030**

On behalf of Business and Industry

Move the governance section to the Chapeau, which should read:

Effective governance, rule of law and stable societies

Ensure effective governance, rule of law and capable institutions

- a) by 2030 develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels
- b) by 2030 provide equal access to independent and responsive justice systems including related to property and tenure rights, employment, business, taxation, trade and finance
- c) by 2020 provide public services for all, including legal identity
- d) by 2030 improve access to information on public finance management, public procurement and on the implementation of national development plans
- e) by 2030 decrease by x% corruption in all its forms, including bribery and illicit financial flows
- f) by 2030 remove unnecessary restrictions of freedom of media, association, religion and speech
- g) by 2030 ensure justice institutions are accessible, independent, well resourced and respect due-process rights.
- h) by 2030 reduce violent deaths per 100,000 population by x% and eliminate all forms of violence against women and children
- i) Science based regulatory systems with non-discriminatory enforcement.

- j) Appropriate means of implementation

On behalf of Local Authorities

Target to be added:

- Ensure the decentralization of decision making related to urban development is coupled with decentralization of resources and develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels of governments

On behalf of Save the Children

- Stand-alone goal on governance
- Stand-alone goal on peaceful societies
- Reinstate the references to “strengthening the rule of law at all levels”

On behalf of Human Rights for All Post-2015

- Target 16(B): eliminating discriminatory laws, policies and practices is an immediate obligation under international human rights law and states should not be given until 2030 to do so. Target must also ensure the right to an effective remedy for all, and eradicate all barriers to access to justice, especially for people living in poverty
- Target 16(F) must remove restrictions that are contrary to international human rights law and include freedom of assembly, meaningful political participation, the right to information as well as protection of civil society space and human rights and environmental defenders
- Target 16(d) must improve the right to information on all aspects of public policies, including economic, social, financial and environmental fields. Also, information should be timely, of high-quality, accessible, reliable and disaggregated.

On behalf of Beyond 2015

Amendment to goal:

- Peaceful and inclusive societies, **security**, rule of law and capable institutions

Replacement of target (A) by three targets:

- By 2030 reduce by x% crime, violence and exploitation especially of children and women
- People from all social groups feel safe and have confidence in security provision
- Reduce the irresponsible trade in arms and conflict commodities by x%, and reduce violence and other negative impacts associated with trade in illicit drugs

Replace target (C) with:

- Ensure people from all social groups can, without fear, participate in and affect political processes, decision making, and the design, implementation and monitoring of public policies and programmes, at global, national, sub-national and local levels, especially over the generation and use of public resources and the delivery of essential services, and that the full, equal and meaningful participation of women and girls at all public and private spheres is achieved

Replace target (D) with:

- Ensure that tensions, grievances and disputes within society are being resolved peacefully, inclusively and constructively

Target to be added:

- By 2030 ensure the secure enjoyment of basic civil and political rights by all, including the recognition and enforcement of cultural and political rights for specific political and cultural minorities and elimination of every legal and socio-cultural base for discrimination

Delete targets (B) and (E)

Amendment to targets regarding Rule of Law and Capable Institutions:

- b) **People from all social groups have effective remedies to injustice, and access to and confidence in effective, accountable and impartial justice provision** including related to **human rights, gender equality**, proper and tenure rights, employment, business, taxation, trade and finance
- d) **Guarantee full** access to information on public finance management, public procurement and on the implementation of national development plans

Replace targets regarding Rule of Law and Capable Institutions with:

- e) **By 2030, reduce illicit financial flows, including money laundering, tax evasion, trade mispricing, transnational corruption and bribery by x% and recover at least y% of illicit financial flows**
- f) **Ensure that people from all social groups enjoy freedom of speech, association, peaceful protest, civic engagement and access to information**