THE LIBERIA EXPERIENCE
MAINSTREAMING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

Presented by
MINISTRY OF PLANNING & ECONOMIC AFFAIRS
REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA
CONTENT OF PRESENTATION

- Country Context

- Moving towards Integration
  - Achievements in sustainable development.
  - Development and or Reform of legal frameworks & Establishment of Institutions

- Looking ahead
POVERTY CONTEXT IN LIBERIA
Liberia’s population is approx 3.5 million (2008) census

Liberia has a per capita GDP of 430. (2008 national accounts)

63.8% of the population is living below the national poverty line, with 47.9% of the population living in extreme poverty. (CWIQ survey 2007)

### The Pillars of Liberia’s Sustainable Development Strategies

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PRS 2 Structure:

Pillar I – PEACE SECURITY & RULE OF LAW
Security Sector
Peace and Reconciliation
Justice & Rule of Law
Judicial Reform & Rule of Law

Pillar II – ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION
Private Sector Development
Macroeconomic Issues
Infrastructure (Energy, Ports, Roads)
Agriculture & Food Security
Forestry
Mineral Development and Management

Source: PRS Deliverable Tracking Tool © 2009
PRS 2- STRUCTURE/CONTENT

Pillar III – HUMAN DEVELOPMENT
• Education
• Health & Social Welfare
• Social Protection
• Water & Sanitation

Pillar IV – GOVERNANCE AND PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS
• Political Governance (Constitution/Decentralization/History)
• Public Sector Modernization (Reform)
• Economic Governance (integrity, natural resource management)

Source: Poverty Reduction Strategy Preliminary Progress Report © 2009
Pillar V – CROSS-CUTTING ISSUES

• Capacity Development & Utilization
• Environment issues and policy
• Gender equality (issues)
• Youth empowerment
• Disabled & Disadvantaged
• Labor & Employment
• Human Rights

Source: Poverty Reduction Strategy Preliminary Progress Report © 2009
Liberia’s programs in the immediate after-math of conflict

Achievements in sustainable development. (Development and or Reform of legal frameworks & Establishment of Institutions)

Environmental Conservation

• Environmental Protection and Management Law
• EIA Regime
• Setting of Standards to balance economic growth and the environment

• New Forestry Reform Law
• Community Forestry
• Emphasis on Conservation
• Protected Areas Management

• Land Reform
  • Set up of the land reform commission
  • Development of Land Dispute Resolution Taskforce
  • Creation of a land title registry
Moving towards Integration

Achievements in sustainable development. (Development and or Reform of legal frameworks & Establishment of Institutions)

Economic Development

- New Mineral Law
- Oil Reform Law
- Establishment of the Kimberly Process
- 10 Year Agriculture Policy
- Transport Sector Master Plan
- Natural Resource Governance
- LEITI
- Publish What you pay
- First Country to Include Forestry in EITI regime
- Anti-corruption
- Establishment of ACC with modified Act to granting prosecutorial powers
- Establishment of a robust General Auditing Commission
Moving towards Integration

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Moving towards Integration

Achievements in sustainable development. (Development and or Reform of legal frameworks & Establishment of Institutions)

Governance Reform
• Security Sector and Judicial reform
• Governance Commission set up and functional
• Institutional Reform and Strengthening
• Decentralization of political power and Economic growth
• National Visioning & Constitutional Reform

Services
• Health (new 10 year plan)
• Education – (new 10 year plan)
• Development of WASH Policy
• Increased Access to Safe drinking Water
INCLUSIVE STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

Liberia’s past immediate history makes stakeholder engagement a must.

ALL NATIONAL POLICIES, REFORMS HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO MULTI-STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENTS

ENGAGEMENT SUSTAINED AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL THROUGH THE REGULAR CONVENING OF THE LIBERIA DEVELOPMENT ALLIANCE.

CHAIRDED BY THE PRESIDENT

BRINGS TOGETHER ALL ACTORS
  GOVERNMENT
  ODA ACTORS
  PRIVATE SECTOR
  CIVIL SOCIETY
LOOKING AHEAD

- Inadequate Human Resource Capacity
- Un-sustained Civil Society Engagement and Pro-activeness
- Resource availability Budget Allocation processes
- Poor Aid Coordination & duplication
- Weak Monitoring & Evaluation
- Weak communication (reporting)

Source: Poverty Reduction Strategy Preliminary Progress Report © 2009
Source: Ministry of Planning & Economic Affairs © 2009
HIGHLIGHTS OF PROGRESS

GOVERNANCE & RULE OF LAW

• Civil service reform
• Establishing an anti-corruption commission, independent General Auditing Commission, Law Reform Commission & Land Commission
• Freedom of Information Act
• 10 year education plan

Source: Poverty Reduction Strategy Preliminary Progress Report © 2009