



How did the World's social goods resist during the Corona pandemic 2020? Our Global survey 2020 has been conducted between May and September 2020 and therefore allows comparing the level of eight social goods between 2018/19 and 2020 in many countries.

Summary

26 countries significantly increased crucial social goods such as helpfulness and the willingness to pay taxes under Corona.

This is the result of the World Social Capital Monitor, which has been conducted in 50 languages including rare African languages such as Afan Oromo, Kiswahili and Tigrinya. The inclusion of Africa allowed us to report on 46 out of 53 African countries.

A dozen African countries for the first time appeared at the top of Global charts.

We offered 50 language versions on any PC, Laptop, Tablet and Mobile: <https://trustyourplace.com/> to give your qualitative comment and to score your town on a ladder between 10 (high) and 1 (low) by these eight indicators: Social Climate, Interpersonal Trust, Willingness to accept austerity measures for the public good, Willingness to pay taxes for the public good, Willingness to invest in local small enterprises and cooperatives, Helpfulness, Friendliness and Hospitality. We measure them for the first time.

The Monitor is the result of more than 20 years research on social goods and *social capital* that Nobel Laureate Joseph Stiglitz in 1999 called 'a tacit knowledge'.

Most of the countries are in need of capital to finance their public goods during the Corona pandemic. Public finance entirely depends on social goods such as trust, helpfulness, and the willingness to pay taxes.

Unfortunately, most governments, NGOs and IGOs still reject these new and, in our view, crucial indicators. We hope that they will change their mind when they read this report!

Your team from the Basel Institute of Commons and Economics www.common.ch



Shah Saquib, CTO



Alexander Dill, CEO



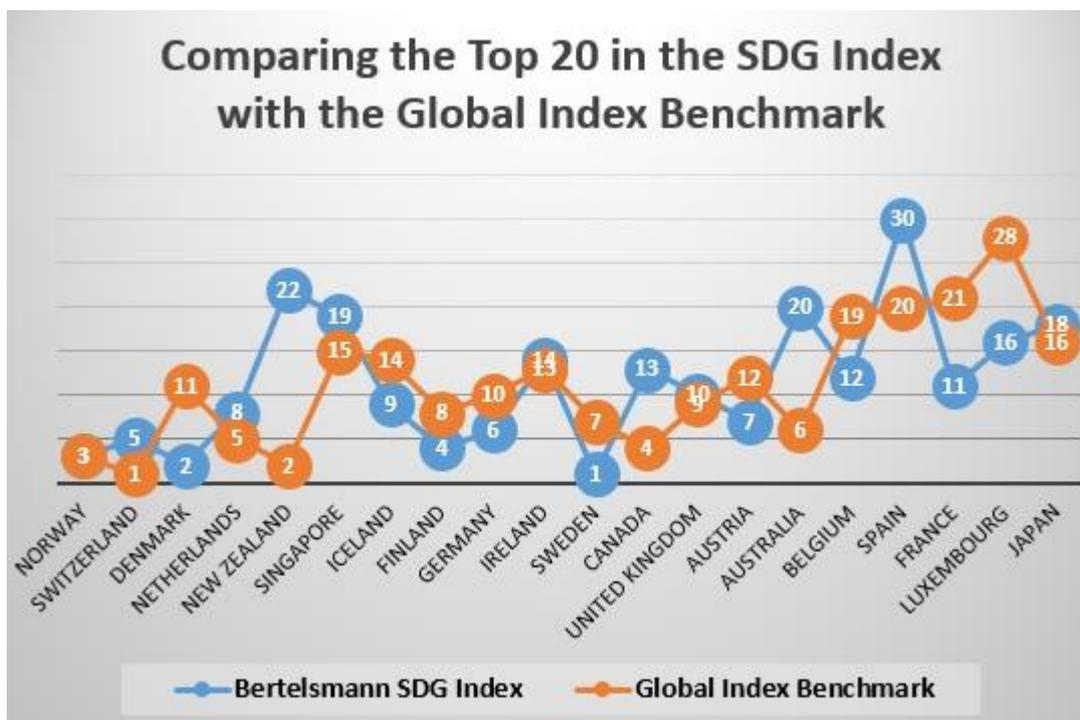
Jelena Apelt, Adviser Africa

Introduction to our charts – will emerging countries appear in the Top 20?

When the new indicators for the 17 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals have been launched in 2015, Basel Institute was part of the Civil Society stakeholders that commented on the indicators and their selection in a public consultation.

One of our first findings was the redundancy of the new SDG indicators with the indicators used in the previous Global indices. To compare the ranking of countries by the new SDG indicators with the previous Global rankings we published a **Global Index Benchmark** for the leading Global Indices in 2018.

You can have a short overview with a link to the Excel here: <http://commons.ch/2018/12/how-the-global-indices-cheat-emerging-and-developing-countries/>



Reality as well 2020: no emerging country appears in the Global rankings by the SDG indicators and neither in the Global Index Benchmark. The curve shows the position of the Top 20 countries in both rankings.

Only few IGOs have considered these findings and even most of the UN divisions refused both to read and to consider the results that questioned the measurement of the 17 SDGs. We called the current rankings a cheat of the emerging/developing countries. Why that?

Most of the indicators integrated in the indices, e.g. indicators on health, environmental protection, education, social security, and governance, as well as life expectancy depend on the Gross Domestic Product (GDP). The twenty countries leading all indices have one thing in common: they all are allowed to print their GDP through governmental bonds.

So, if we compare the GDP of those countries with the GDP of countries that roots in agriculture, tourism, and commodities, we compare apples to oranges.

When we started with the World Social Capital Monitor in 2016 and we became a UN SDG Partnerships Project <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/partnership/?p=11706>, the crucial question was: Will our new indicators change the Global rankings or just repeat them?

Will though emerging countries appear in Global charts for the first time?

The answer is given in the charts we publish here.

Measuring and considering non-material social goods that communities, regions, and countries can explore without money opens the space for a barter and gift economy that includes every single man.

Our charts only consider countries where we were able to calculate the average deviation due to a sufficient number of randomized scores. In kind of more interest in the methodology we added a methodology section that you can assess. We nevertheless present less and even single scores in the alphabetic section to consider those countries where we couldn't find enough support to build up a sufficient panel.

Weltrangliste

Zentralafrikanische Republik besonders freundlich

12. März 2019



Frauen in Bangui in der Zentralafrikanischen Republik (AFP / MIGUEL MEDINA)

In 2019 our findings have been featured in 400 articles in ten languages. An article of Germany's Deutschlandradio was titled "Central African Republic particularly friendly".

Total number of countries featured in this report: **129**

Total number of countries with an average deviation in this report: **67**

Number of countries with an average deviation in 2020: **43**

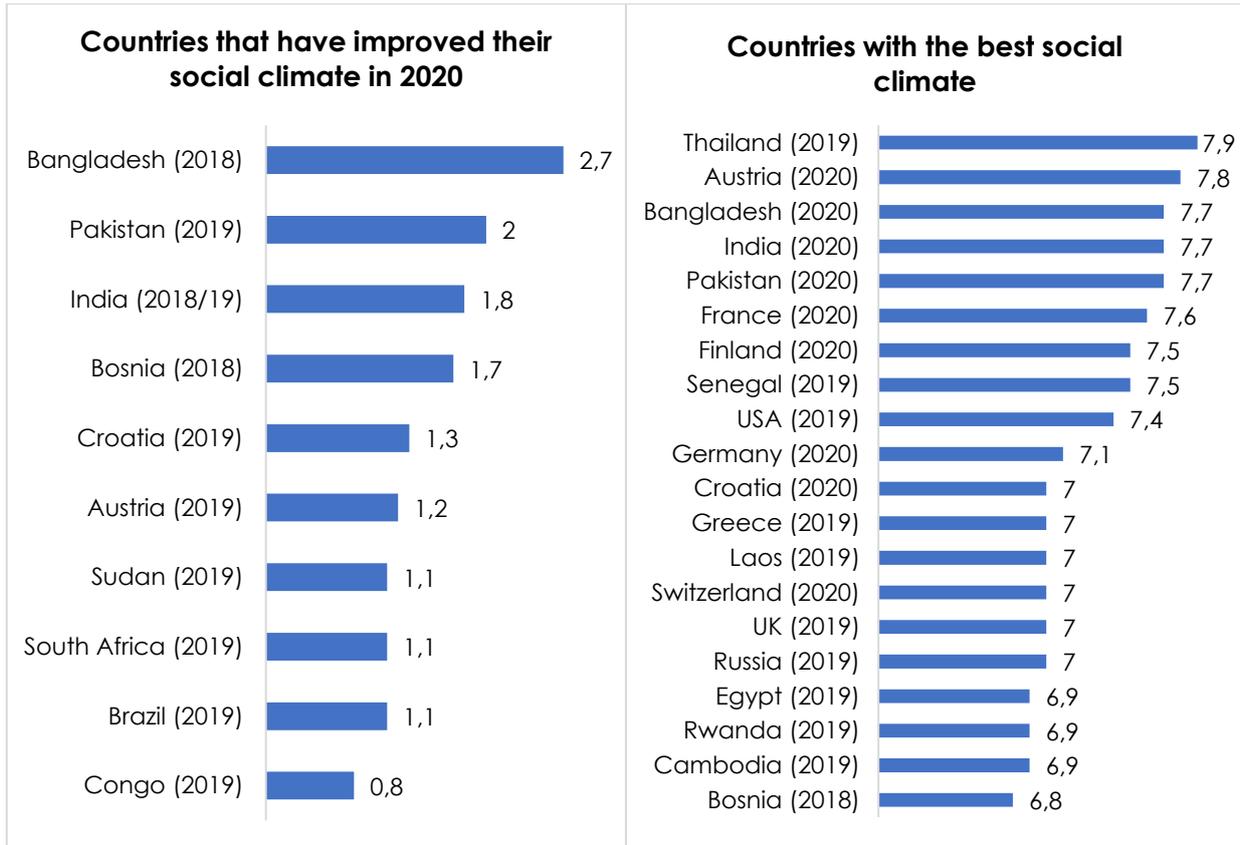
We feature the increase of an indicator from 0.6 points on. Therefore e.g. the increase of helpfulness in Nepal by 0.4 points can only be seen in the tables.

In general two tendencies can be considered at a Global level: an increase of helpfulness and the willingness to pay taxes, a decrease of hospitality.

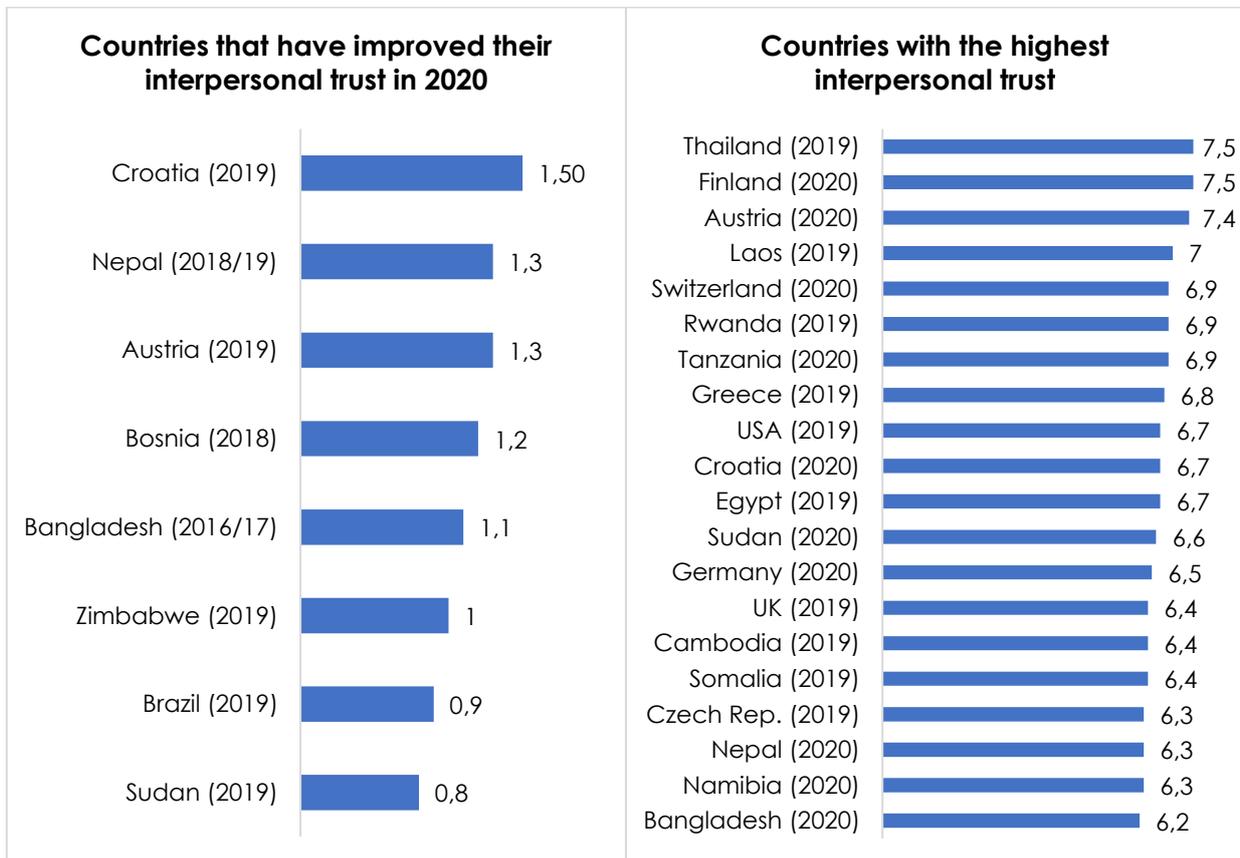
We therefore show not only the increase of indicators in 2020 but as well the level of every indicator by showing the top twenty countries in a ranking.

Last year we didn't publish any ranking because we feared that countries and cultures may feel rebuffed by low scores. This year we think: A Global competition in social goods would not be the worst idea in the midst of ongoing crises and conflicts.

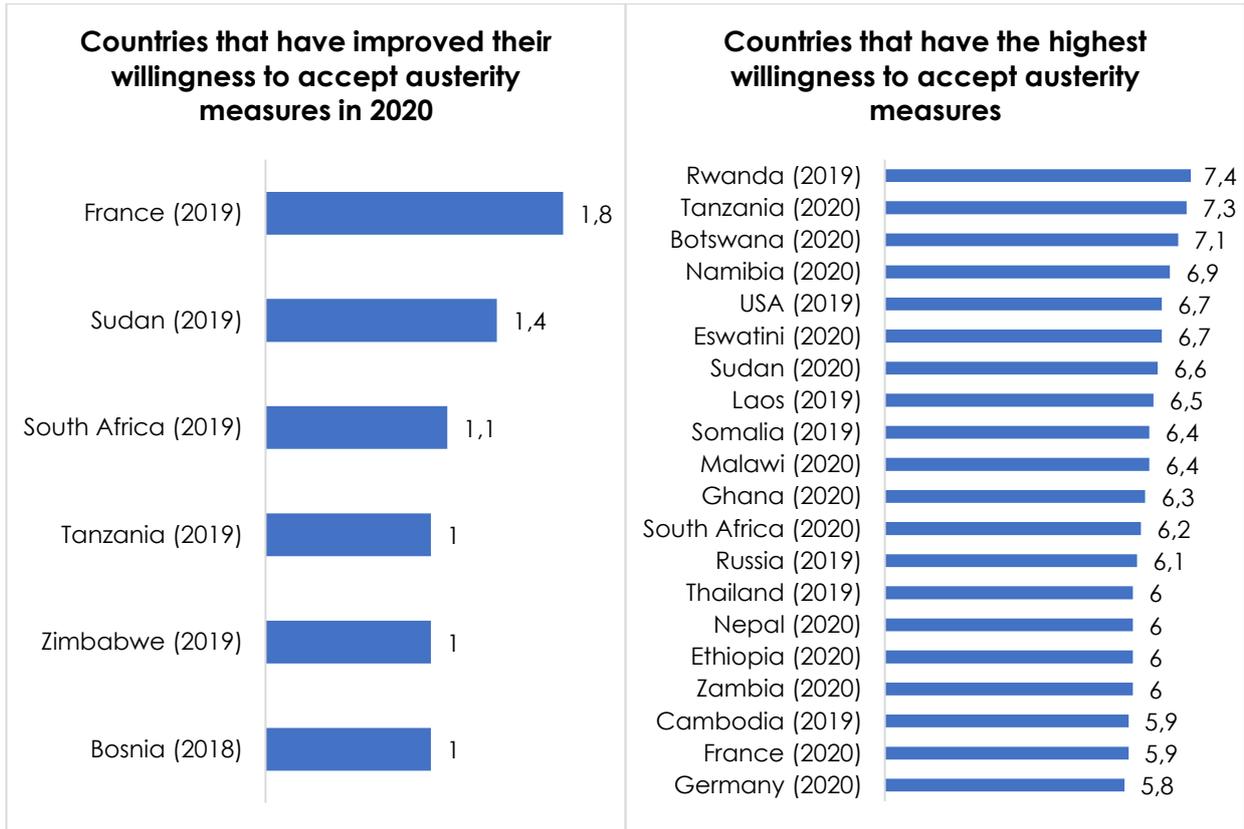
Social Climate



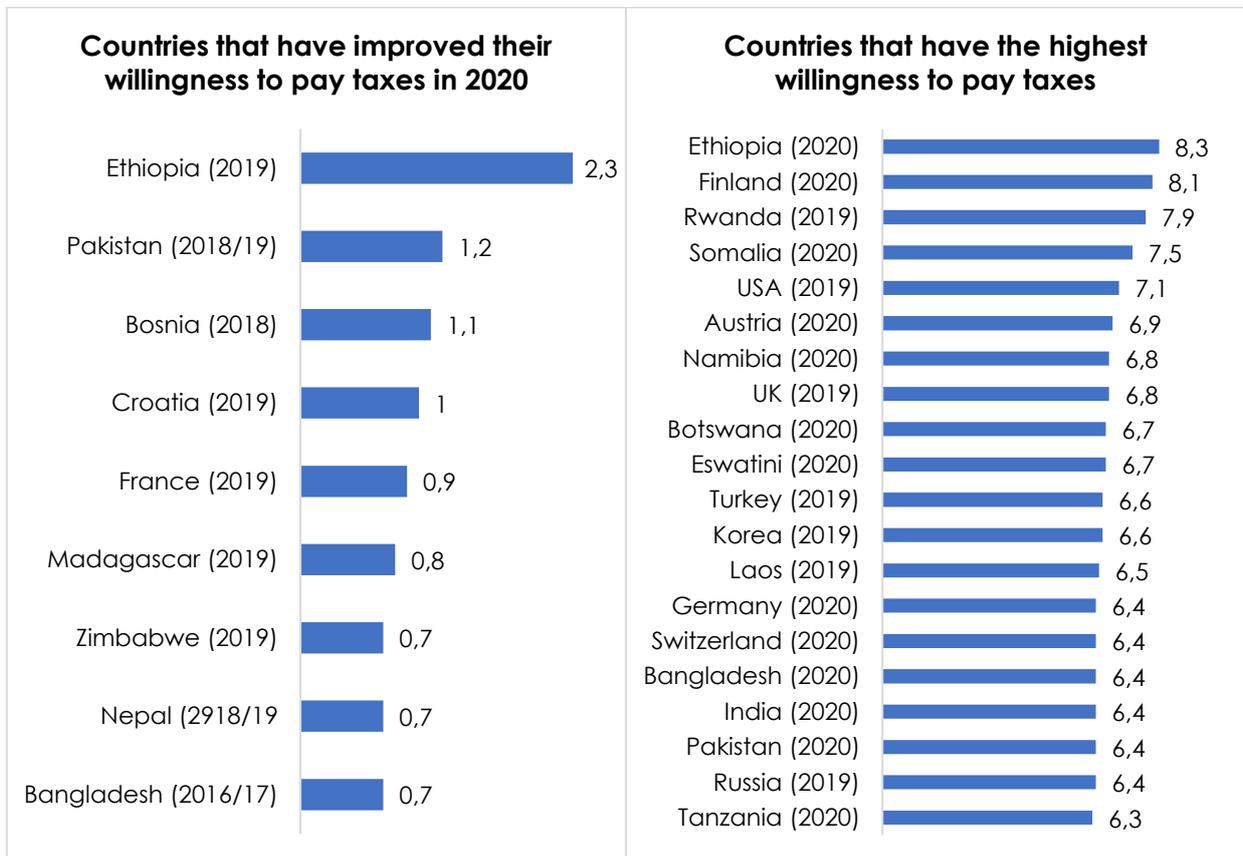
Interpersonal Trust



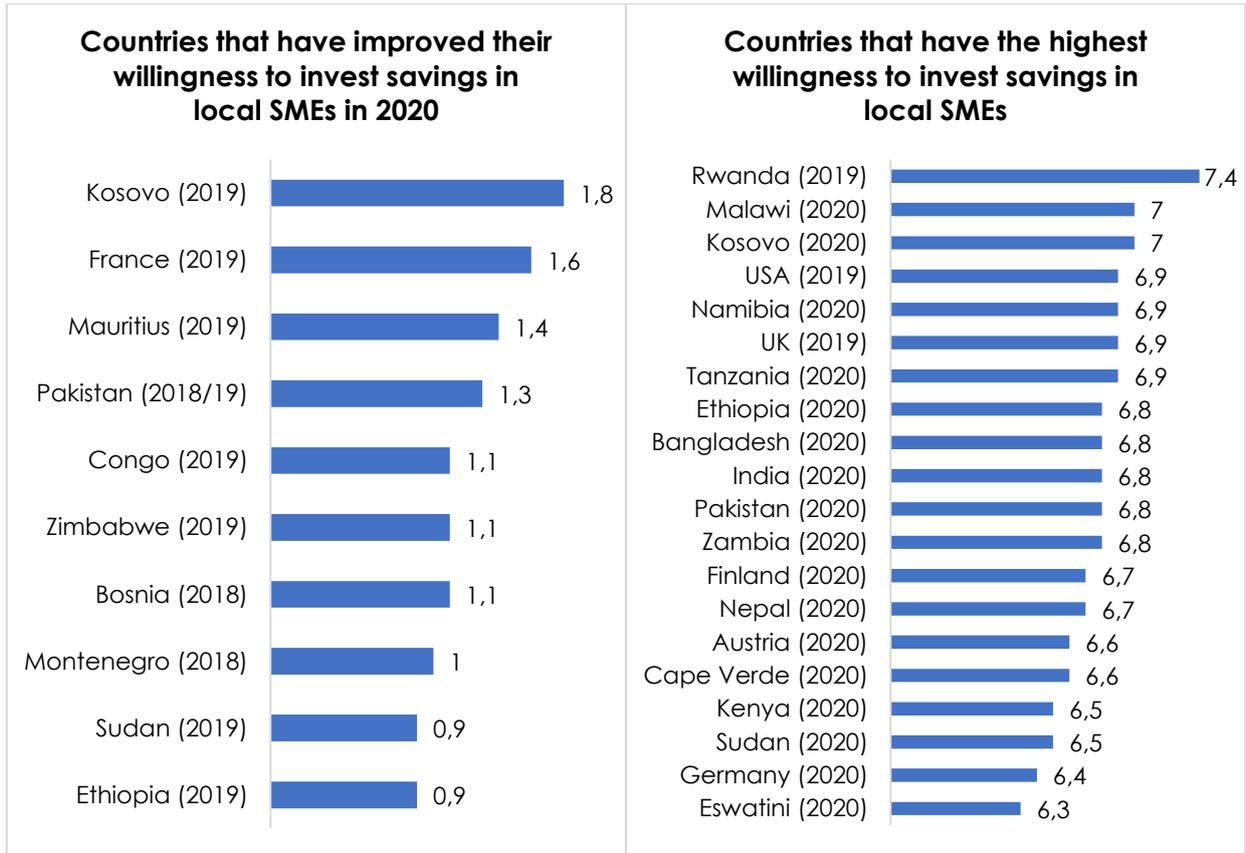
Austerity Measures for Public Goods



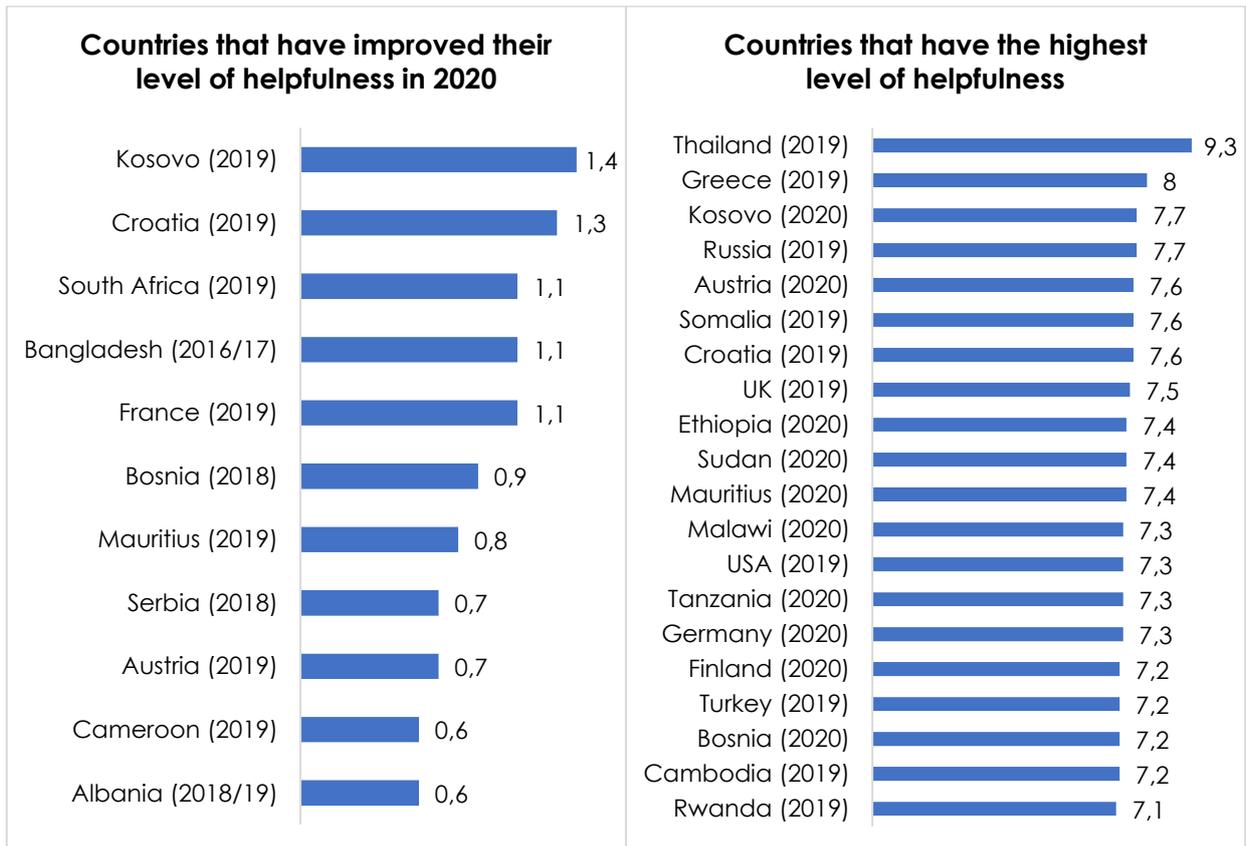
Taxes for Public Goods



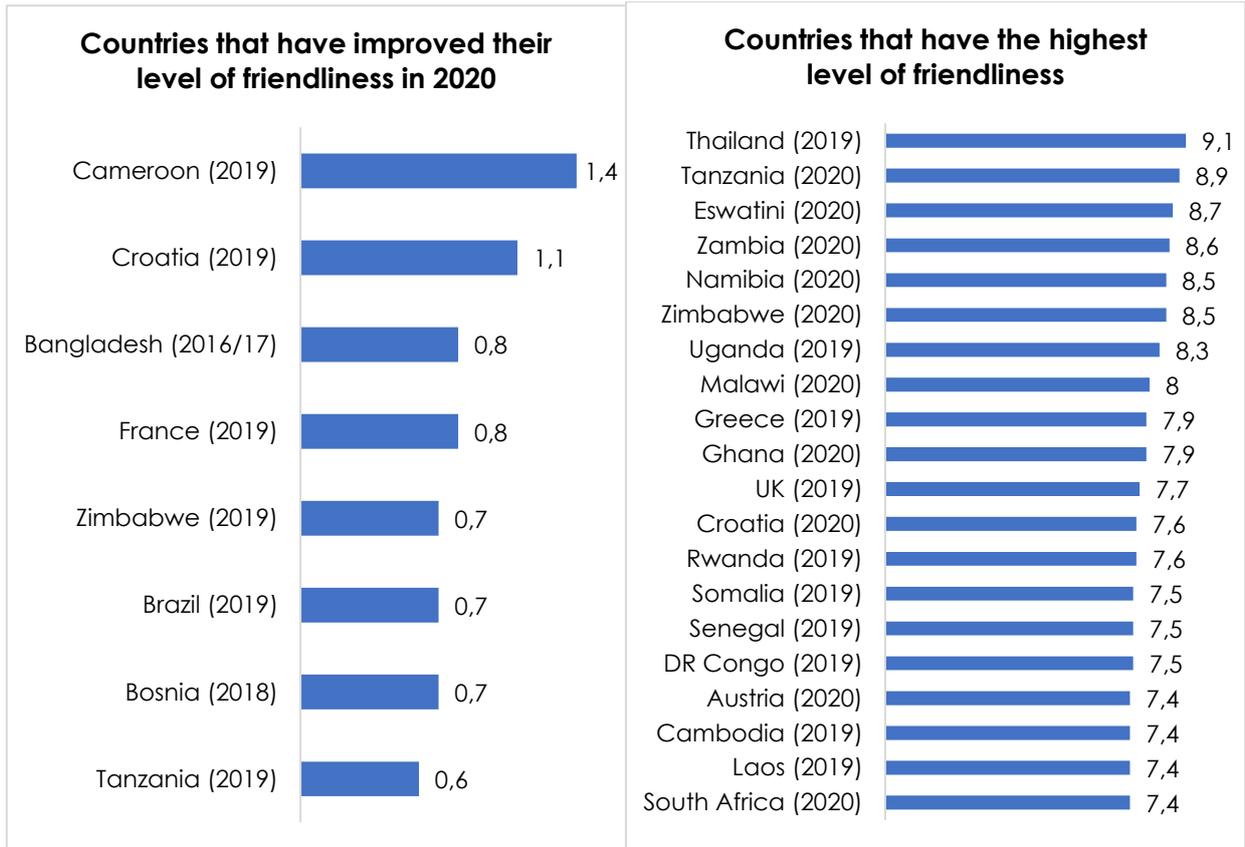
Invest in local SMEs and Cooperatives



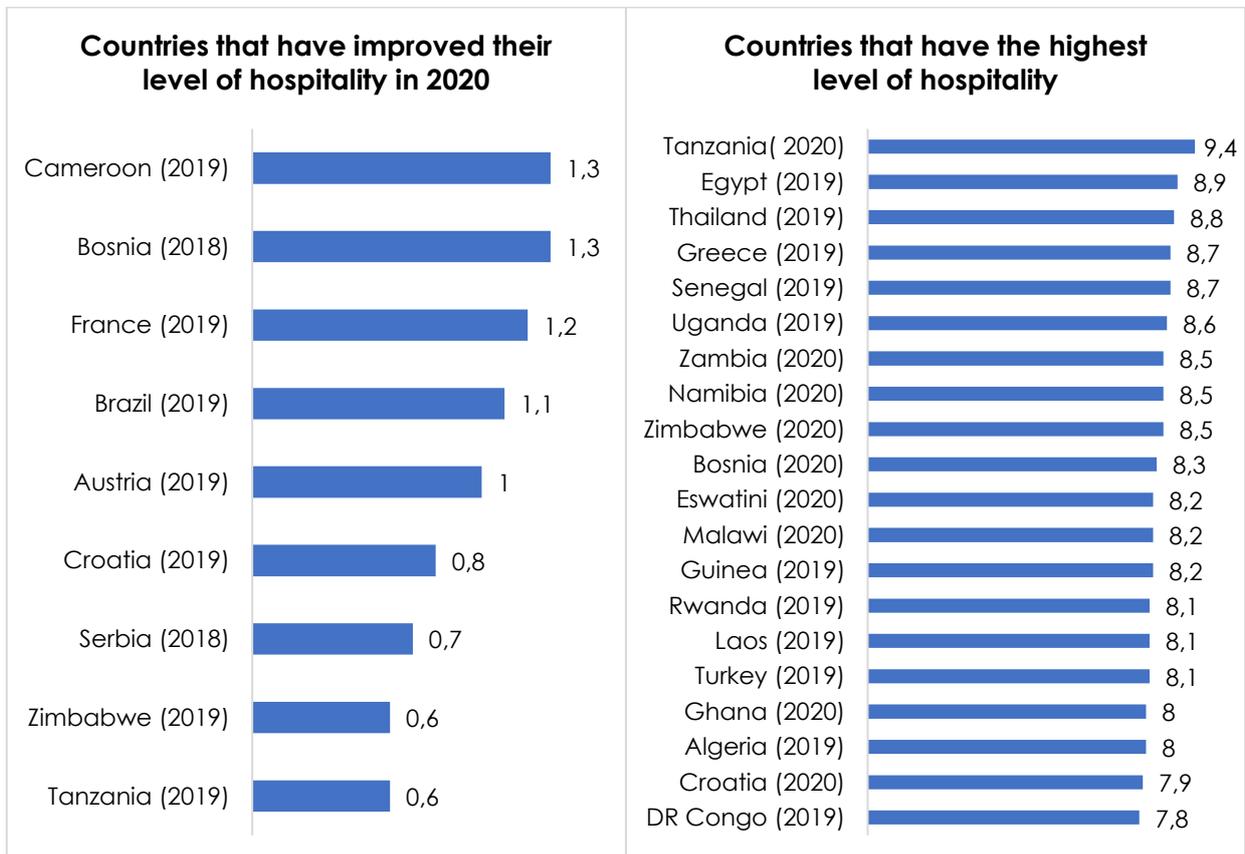
Helpfulness



Friendliness

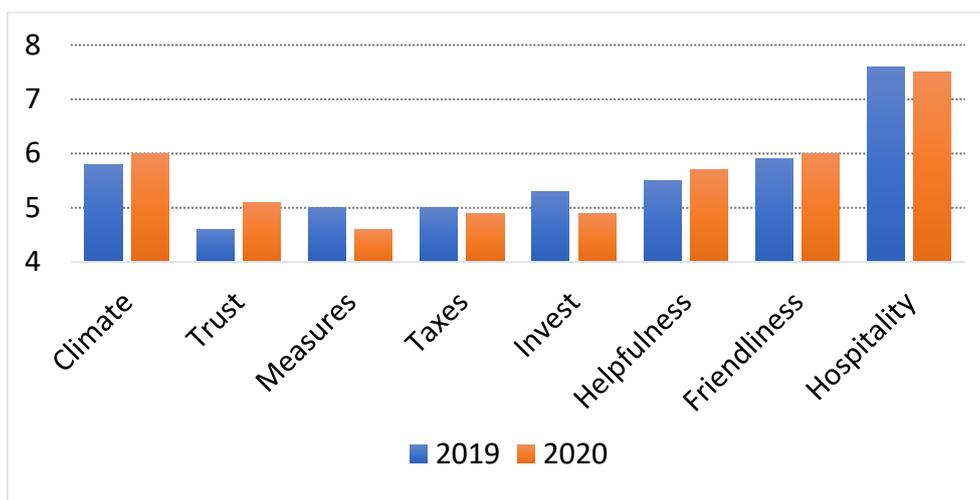


Hospitality



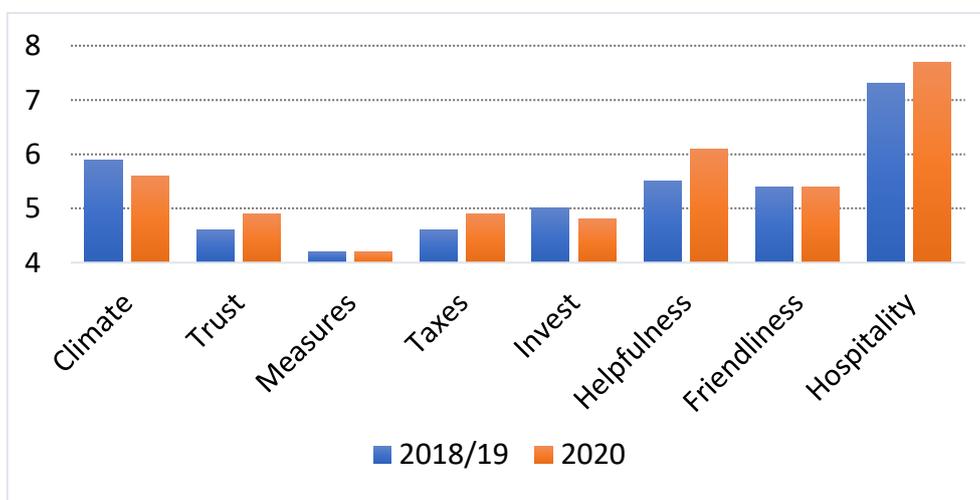
Afghanistan

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.8	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	7.6
Deviation	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8
2020	6.0	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.7	6.0	7.5
Deviation	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7



Albania

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2018/19	5.9	4.6	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.4	7.3
Deviation	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7
2020	5.6	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.8	6.1	5.4	7.7
Deviation	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9



Algeria

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.0	4.9	7.0	6.6	8.0
Deviation	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.3
2020	5.3	4.7	3.3	4.3	5.3	5.7	5.7	7.0

Angola

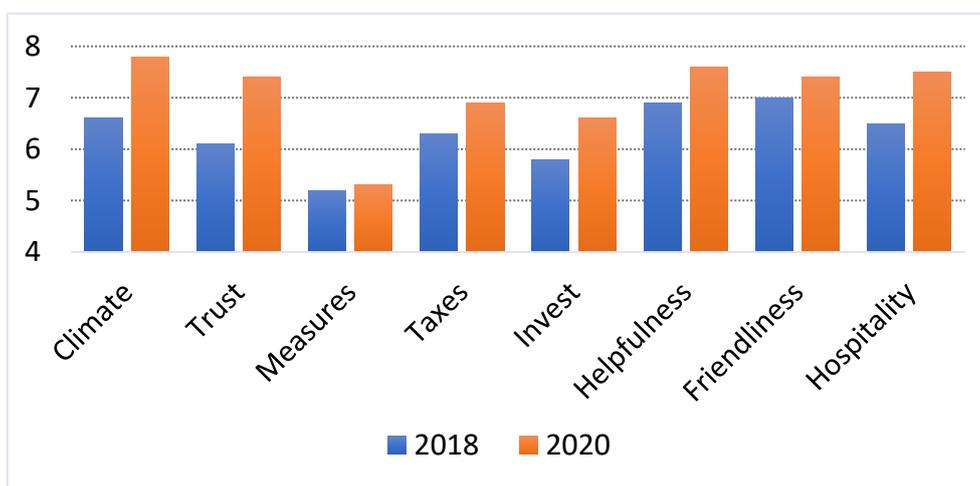
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2020	3.5	4.3	4.5	3.6	5.1	5.7	6.9	7.8
Deviation	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.9

Australia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2017 Adelaide	6	5	7	6	1	5	6	5
2018 Burwood	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
2019 Sydney	8	9	6	3	7	10	10	9

Austria

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2018	6.6	6.1	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.9	7.0	6.5
Deviation	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0
2020	7.8	7.4	5.3	6.9	6.6	7.6	7.4	7.5
Deviation	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3

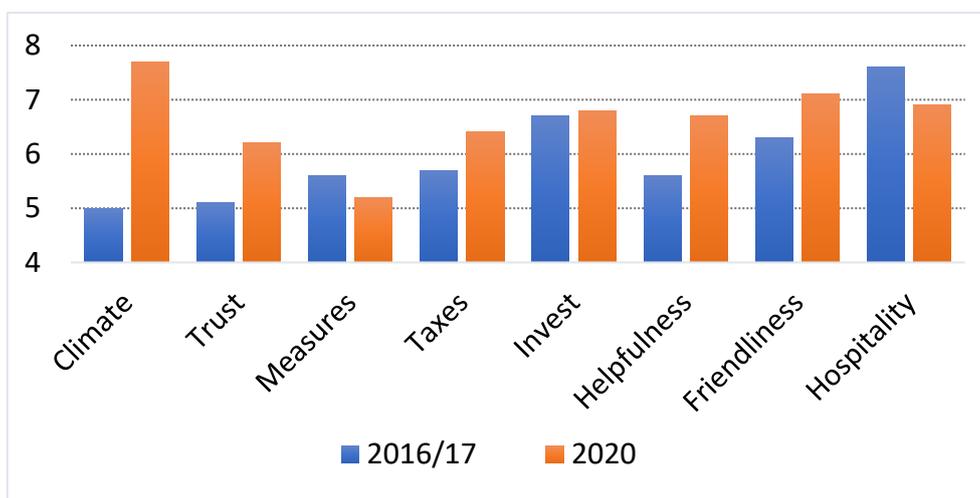


Azerbaijan

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Baku	3	3	2	6	8	8	8	9
Baku official	9	9	5	6	6	10	10	10

Bangladesh

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2016/17	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.7	5.6	6.3	7.6
Deviation	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5
2020	7.7	6.2	5.2	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.9
Deviation	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8



Belarus

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.4	6.0	4.9	5.6	3.9	6.7	7.6	8.0
Central rayon	1	5	1	1	1	5	8	10
Минский район, Мачулищи	5	6	4	6	6	4	5	6
МИНСК	9	9	8	8	7	9	10	10
МОЛОДЕЧНО	5	3	3	6	1	10	10	10
МИНСК	9	9	7	7	6	9	10	10
Minsk	5	5	9	9	3	6	8	8
Minsk	4	5	2	2	3	4	2	2

Belgium

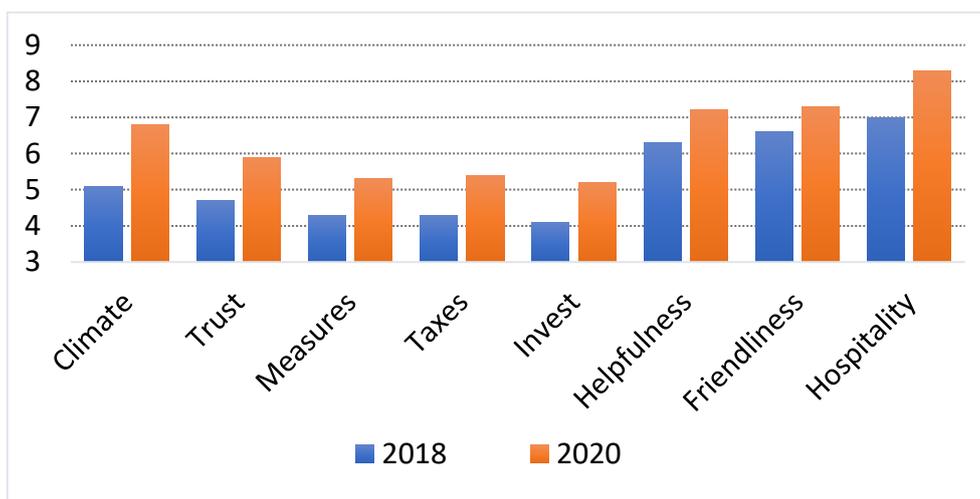
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.8	6.3	5.3	7.3	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.5
Brussels	7	7	8	9	9	8	8	7
Brussels	8	8	8	8	6	7	7	7
Brussels	3	3	2	2	5	4	2	1
Evere	9	7	3	10	4	7	6	7

Benin

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.8	4.3	3.7	4.8	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.5
2020	6.2	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.2	5.4	5.9	6.4
Deviation	1.6	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.7

Bosnia Herzegovina

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2018	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	6.3	6.6	7.0
Deviation	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
2020	6.8	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.2	7.2	7.3	8.3
Deviation	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.8

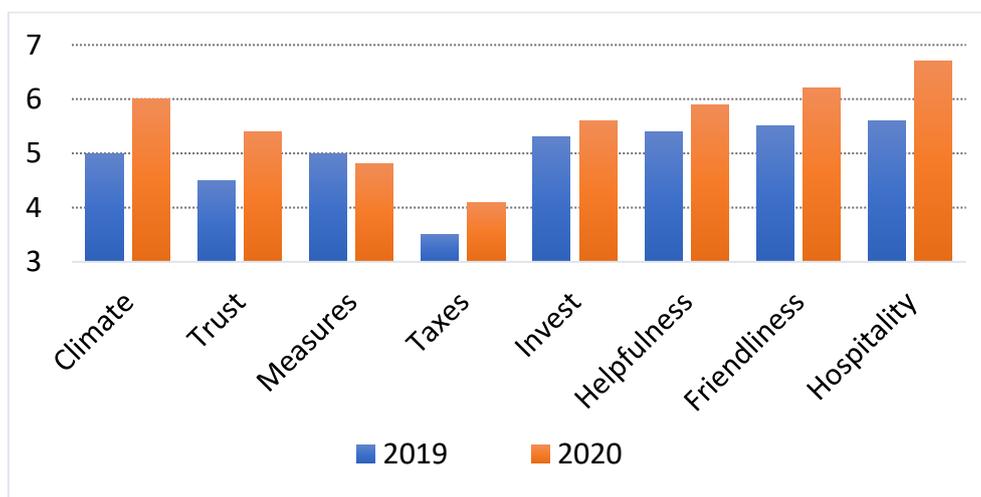


Botswana

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.2	5.8	7.8	7.0
2020	5.4	6.0	7.1	6.7	5.3	6.9	7.3	7.6
Deviation	1.6	2.2	2.1	3.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1

Brazil

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.0	4.5	5.0	3.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6
Deviation	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5
2020	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.1	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7
Deviation	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6



The results from Brazil are mostly from the State and town of São Paulo.

Bulgaria

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	5.5	6.0	7.0	7.0
Sofia	7	7	4	6	6	8	8	8
Нови хан	5	5	4	2	5	5	6	6

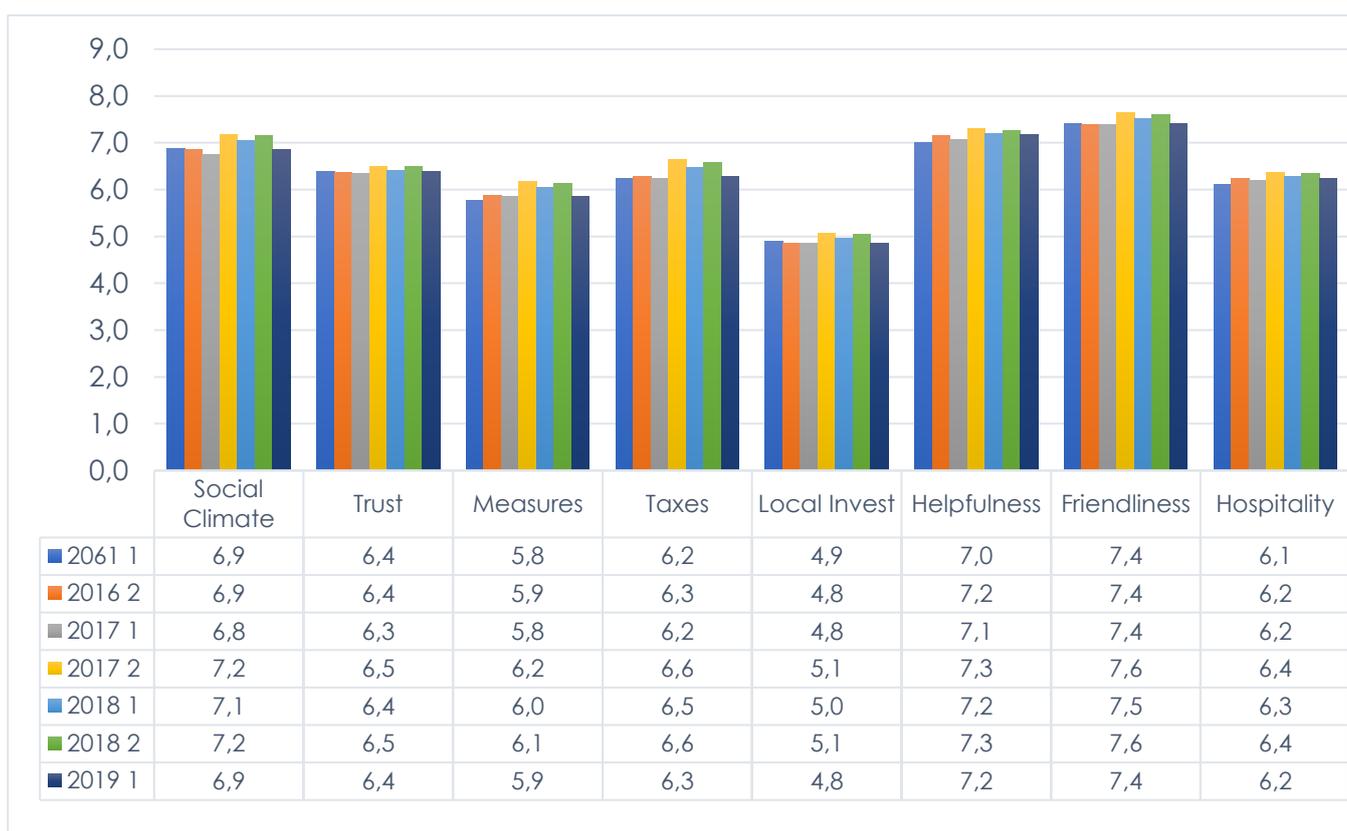
Burkina Faso

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.7	6.7	7.7
Deviation	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.9
2020	4.3	2.3	5.7	5.3	6.0	7.3	7.3	7.7

Burundi

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	6.0	7.0	7.5
Deviation	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.7
2020	8.0	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.8	8.3

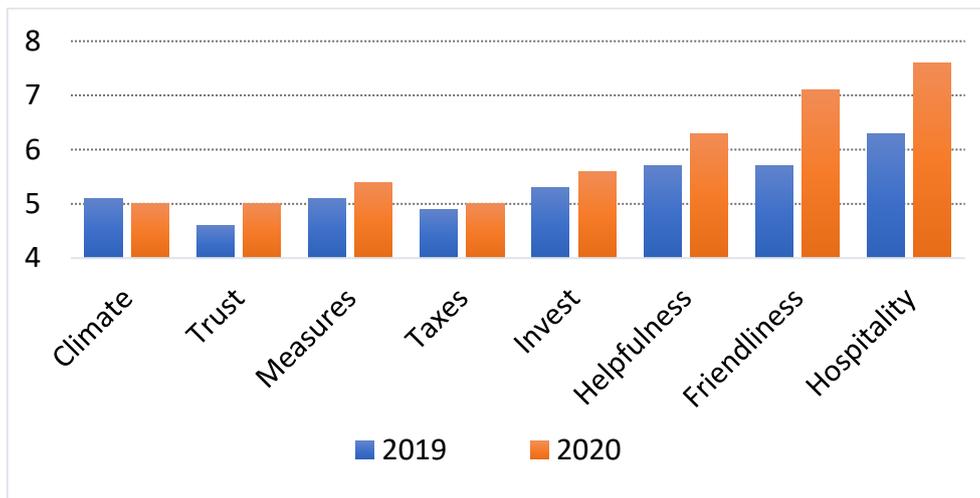
Cambodia



The Cambodia Monitor has been interrupted in 2020 due to the missing support of the ODA agencies. We hope to continue in 2021.

Cameroon

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.3
Deviation	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
2020	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.1	7.6
Deviation	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.2	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.6



Canada

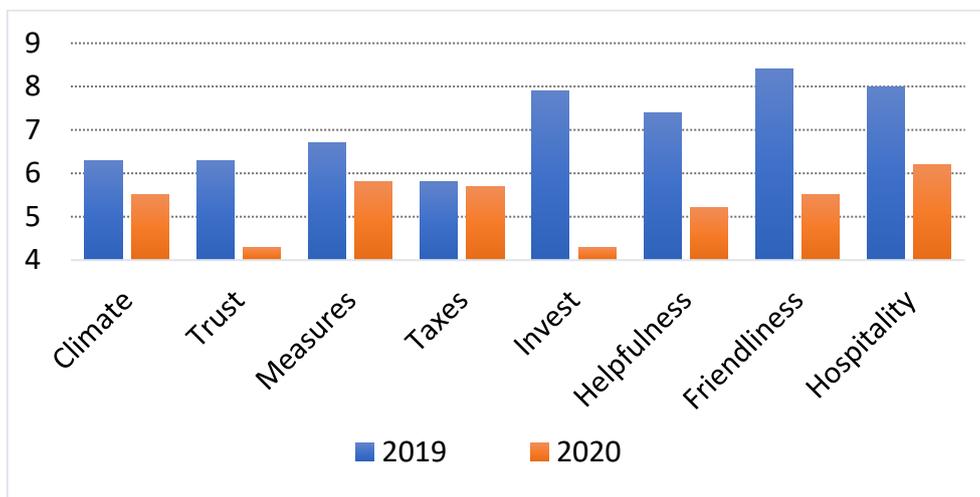
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2018 Vancouver	9	9	10	10	7	9	10	9
2018 Vancouver	9	9	7	8	7	8	9	9
2020 Laval	6	6	9	10	10	8	7	8

Cape Verde

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	8	8	8	6	3	6	6	7
2020	6.1	5.3	3.8	4.0	6.6	6.0	6.4	7.3
Deviation	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1

Central African Republic

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.3	6.3	6.7	5.8	7.9	7.4	8.4	8.0
Deviation	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.6
2020	5.5	4.3	5.8	5.7	4.3	5.2	5.5	6.2
Deviation	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.0



Chad

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	4.5	3.0	4.0	5.5	5.0	6.5	6.5	5.0
2020	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.7
Deviation	3.4	1.6	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.7	1.9	1.5

Chile

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.3	3.5	3.5	2.8	4.5	6.0	6.3	6.5

The few scores didn't allow us to calculate the average deviation. We are hoping to find partners for 2021.

China

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 北京	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2020 北京	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	9

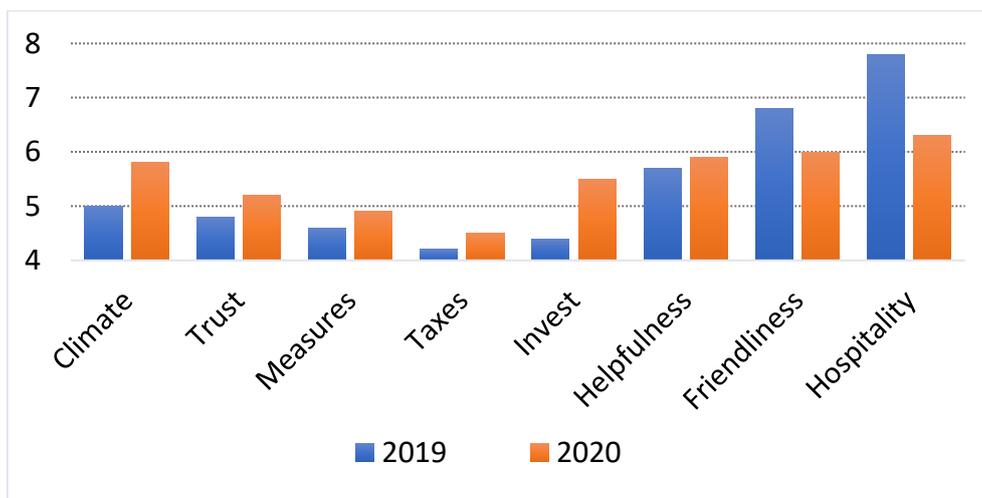
Even though the sources of these collective scores are still not verified – we were contacted by Chinese fake institutions with fake websites – the 2020 vote nevertheless shows a decline of most scores. We hope to include China in 2021 with official partners.

Comoros

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Koimbani	4	2	8	6	3	4	2	9
2020	5.8	6.5	6.8	5.5	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.0

Congo

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.4	5.7	6.8	7.8
Deviation	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1
2020	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3
Deviation	1.7	1.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0



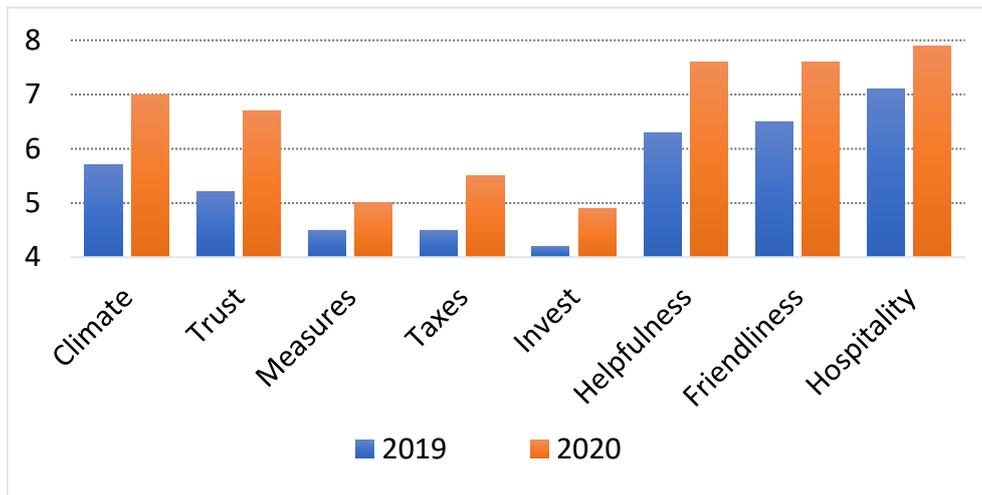
Costa Rica

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.6	7.0	5.8	6.0	6.8	9.0	9.2	9.0

The few scores didn't allow us to calculate the average deviation. We are hoping to find partners for 2021.

Croatia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.5	7.1
Deviation	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
2020	7.0	6.7	5.0	5.5	4.9	7.6	7.6	7.9
Deviation	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4



The Croatia 2020 sample was much smaller than the one of 2020. We therefore add the average deviation as an indicator to validate the tendency identified in the results.

Cuba

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 La Habana	10	10	9	10	8	9	9	8

This is an authentic score, but with governmental background. We hope to find a broader audience in 2021.

Cyprus

2019	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Guzelyurt (North Cyprus)	6	8	4	9	4	7	7	7
Limassol	6	5	6	7	5	9	10	10

Czech Republic

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.8	6.3	4.8	5.1	4.8	6.6	6.8	6.6
Deviation	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.7

We hope to find partners across the Czech Republic in 2021.

Denmark

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Egaa	10	10	8	9	10	10	10	8

Democratic Republic of Congo

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.1	7.5	7.8
Deviation	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1
2020	5.7	5.7	7.3	7.0	6.3	6.7	6.3	7.0

Djibouti

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.5	8.5	8.5	6	3.5	4.5	6	9
2020	6	5	5	8	5	5	6	6

Egypt

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.9	6.7	5.0	5.3	5.3	7.1	7.3	8.9
Deviation	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	0.7
2020	5	5	4	1	5	5	5	4

El Salvador

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 San Salvador	7	8	8	7	9	9	9	9

This is an authentic score, but with governmental background. We hope to find a broader audience in 2021.

Eritrea

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	9.5	8.5	9.5	4.0	7.5	9.5	9.0	9.5
2020	7	8	1	10	1	10	10	10

Estonia

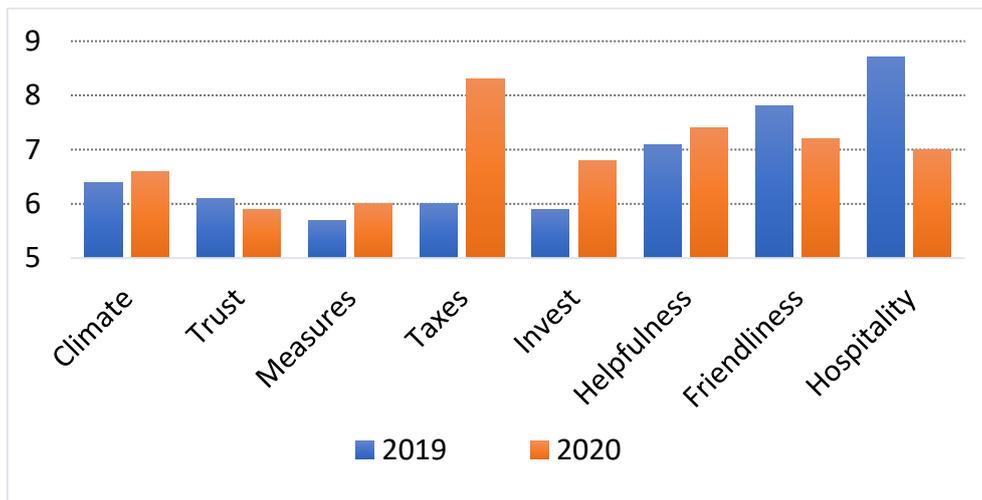
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Tallinn	8	6	8	5	1	5	5	4

Eswatini (formerly Swaziland)

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2020	6.3	5.5	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.5	8.7	8.2
Deviation	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.4	2.1

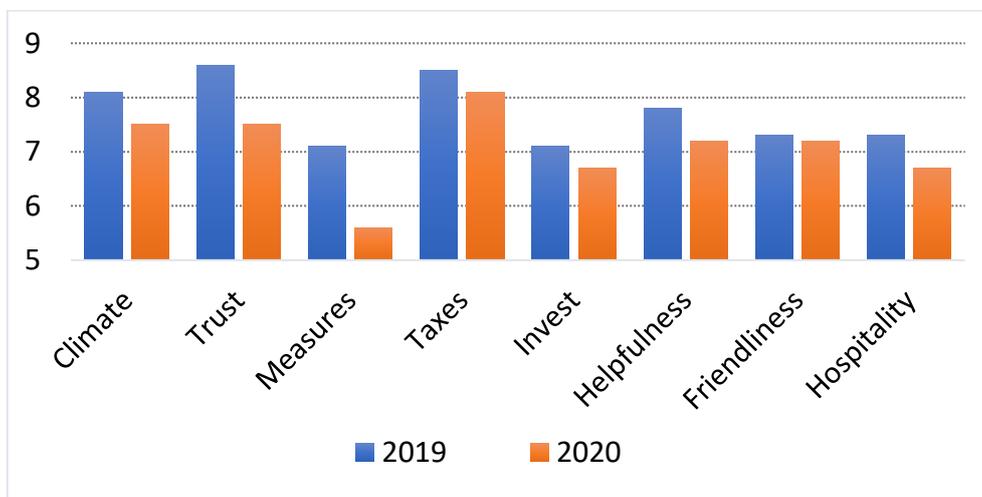
Ethiopia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.4	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.9	7.1	7.8	8.7
Deviation	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.2
2020	6.6	5.9	6.0	8.3	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.0
Deviation	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.7



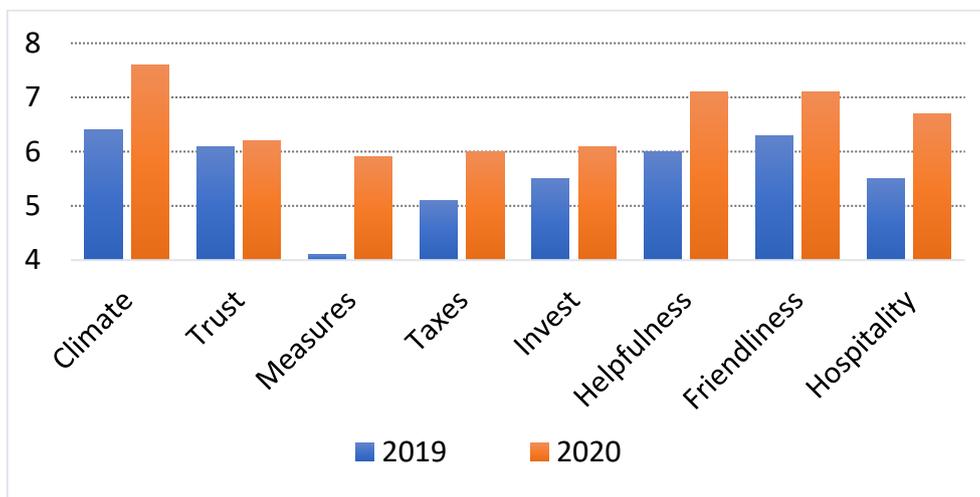
Finland

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	8.1	8.6	7.1	8.5	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.3
Deviation	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.2
2020	7.5	7.5	5.6	8.1	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.7
Deviation	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7



France

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.4	6.1	4.1	5.1	5.5	6	6.3	5.5
Deviation	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.1
2020	7.6	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.1	7.1	7.1	6.7
Deviation	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.2



Gabon

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.9	5.7
2020	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0

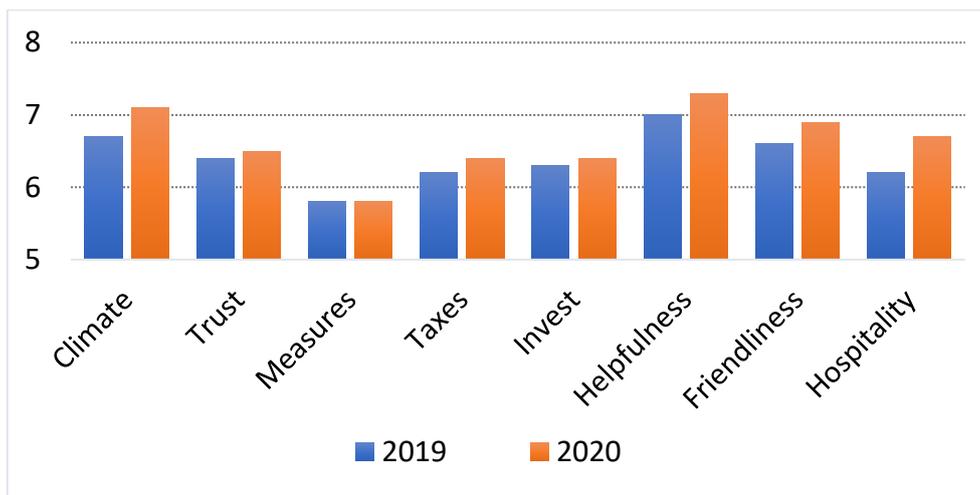
Gambia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.3	6.3	5.0	9.0	6.3	7.3	9.3	9.7
Kanifing	7	7	5	10	7	8	10	10
Brikama	6	5	2	9	5	5	9	10
Farato	9	7	8	8	7	9	9	9

Germany

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.7	6.4	5.8	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.6	6.2
Deviation	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5
2020	7.1	6.5	5.8	6.4	6.4	7.3	6.9	6.7
Deviation	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6

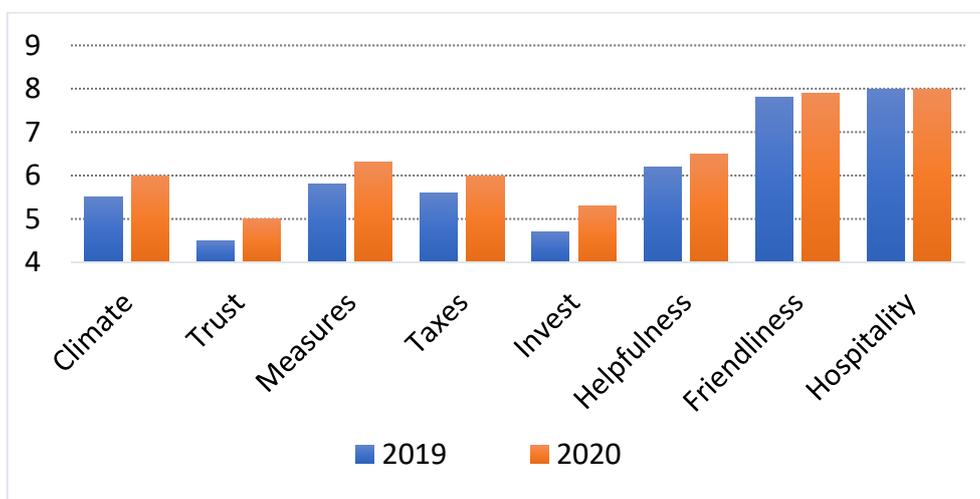
Data from 2018 available. Special reviews for Leipzig, Berlin, Freiburg, Mannheim and Landkreis Weilheim. 300+ articles and TV in National and local media. Public discussions on the willingness to pay taxes and on friendliness.



Ghana

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.5	4.5	5.8	5.6	4.7	6.2	7.8	8.0
Deviation	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5
2020	6.0	5.0	6.3	6.0	5.3	6.5	7.9	8.0
Deviation	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1

Data for 2017 and 2018 as well as data on Accra and Kumasi are available.



Greece

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.0	6.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	8.0	7.9	8.7
Deviation	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.8

Guatemala

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Guatemala City	4	3	5	5	5	7	6	6
2019 Guatemala City	4	6	3	4	4	8	10	10

Guinea

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.4	6.3	6.8	6.9	8.2
Deviation	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1
2020	5.7	6.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	6.0	7.0	6.7

Guinea Bissau

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Bissau – Bairo de Luanda	1	1	10	9	9	1	1	10

Honduras

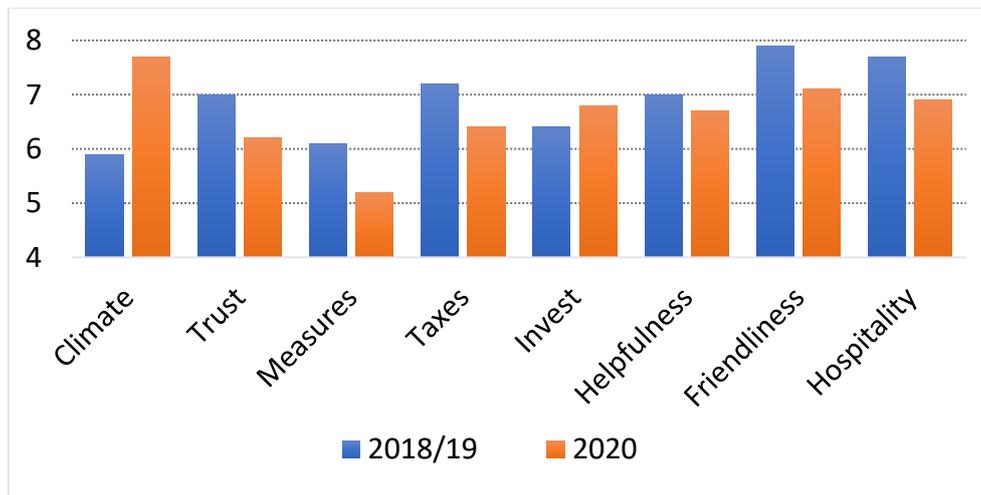
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Tegucigalpa	4	2	1	2	9	10	10	10

Hungary

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Balatonkenese	5	1	1	2	9	4	6	8
2019 Budapest	4	3	2	2	4	3	7	7

India

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2018/19	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.2	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.7
Deviation	1.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.0
2020	7.7	6.2	5.2	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.9
Deviation	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8



Indonesia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Batam	8	6	7	7	8	8	8	8

Iran

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.4	4.6	5.8	4.5	4.9	6.3	6.5	7.8
Deviation	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.5

Our scores cover Tehran, Mashad, Sabzewar, Zanjan and Tabriz yet. We hope to find a partner in the Islamic Republic of Iran in 2021. Here is the Farsi version:

<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=farsi>

Iraq

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Dohuk	5	2	2	8	10	10	10	10

This is an authentic score. We hope to find local partners in 2021.

Ireland

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.8	7.8	7.5	8.0	6.3	8.5	8.5	7.8

Israel

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Jerusalem	1	1	1	10	10	4	5	2

Italy

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Milano	9	6	4	4	2	8	7	6
2019 Monfalcone	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	2

The score for Milano includes a longer comment we published in 2019. For the discussion of Italy's 2018 results please read this Italian article: <https://www.italiaoggi.it/news/per-i-teseschi-ok-alle-tasse-alte-2325548>

Ivory Coast

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2020	6.5	5.7	4.8	3.5	4.2	6.5	5.7	4.8
Deviation	1.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.6

Japan

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Tokyo Setagaya	8	10	9	9	7	9	8	10

Jordan

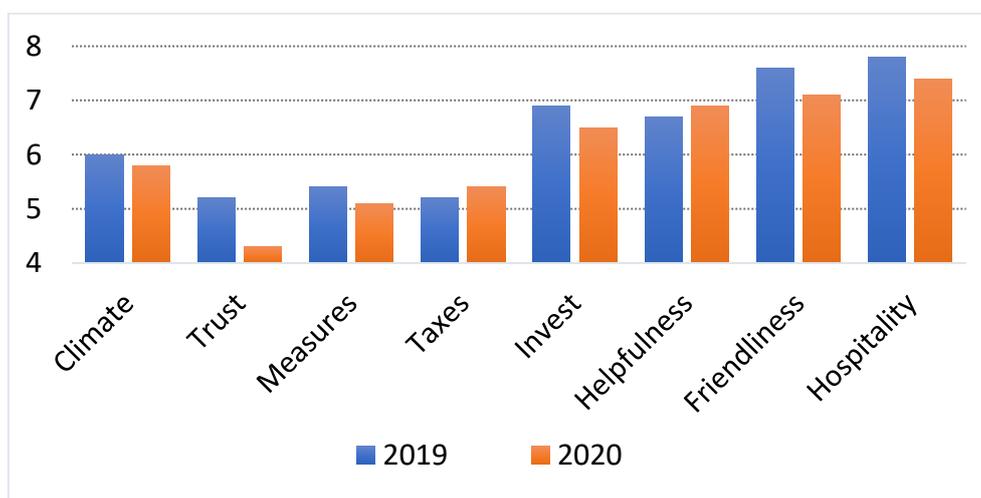
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Amman	7,0	8,0	3.7	4.7	3.3	7.7	7.7	8.3

Kazakhstan

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Astana	8	5	5	5	8	8	8	5

Kenya

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	6.9	6.7	7.6	7.8
Deviation	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
2020	5.8	4.3	5.1	5.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.4
Deviation	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.8

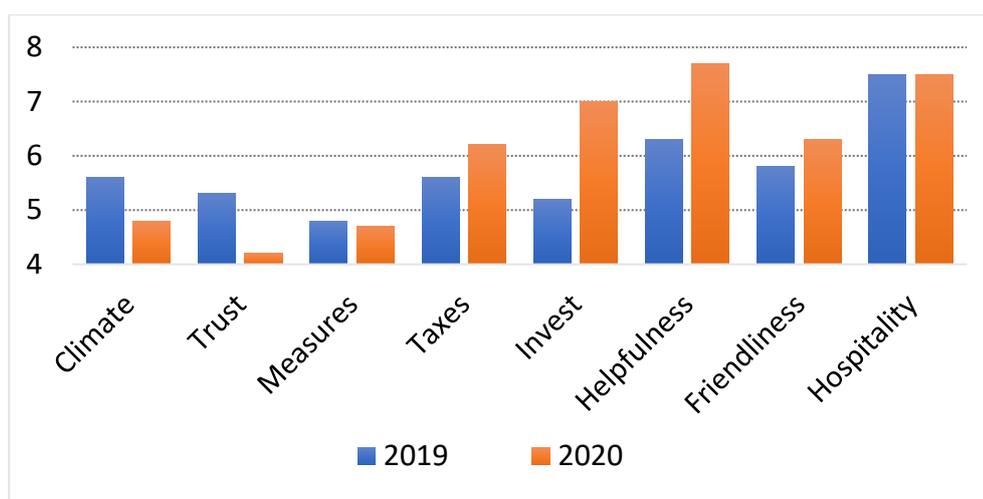


Korea, Republic of

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.5	5.5	3.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.6	6.6
Deviation	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1
Daejeon	7.0	6.5	4.0	6.0	5.0	7.5	6.5	7.0
Seoul	6.2	5.4	4.0	7.2	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.6
Daegu	7	4	3	5	7	2	3	6

Kosovo

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.6	5.3	4.8	5.6	5.2	6.3	5.8	7.5
Deviation	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9
2020	4.8	4.2	4.7	6.2	7.0	7.7	6.3	7.5
Deviation	1.6	2.5	2.7	3.8	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.8



Laos

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	5.5	7.0	7.4	8.1
Deviation	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.4

Our first scores came thanks to the Swiss Development Cooperation (SDC) in Vientiane. We hope to reach more regions with partners in 2021. Here is the Lao version:

<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=lao>

Lebanon

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.3	5.0	4.7	3.7	6.7	8.0	8.7	9.7

The few scores didn't allow us to calculate the average deviation. We hope to widen our results from Beirut and Tripoli in 2021 with new partners. Here is the Arab version:

<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=arabic>

Lesotho

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	4.2	4.4	7.4	5.8	6.8	5.4	6.8	7.2
2020	4.5	5.5	6	4	3.5	5	8	8.5

Liberia

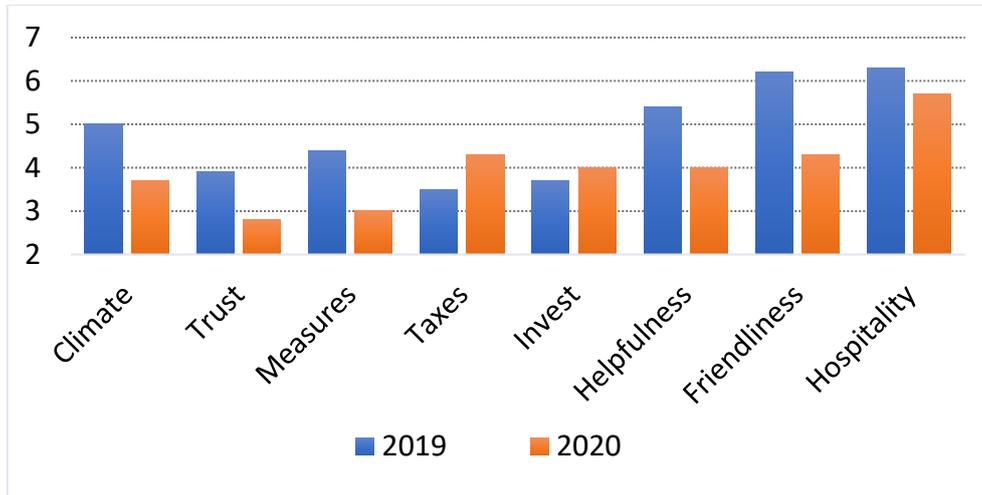
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.5	4.8	7.0	7.3	8.0	6.0	8.3	8.5
2020	7.5	7.5	7.5	7	7	7.5	9.5	9.5

Luxemburg

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.0	7.0	9.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0

Madagascar

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.0	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.7	5.4	6.2	6.3
Deviation	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6
2020	3.7	2.8	3.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.7
Deviation	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.7	0.6	2.3	1.6	1.9



Malawi

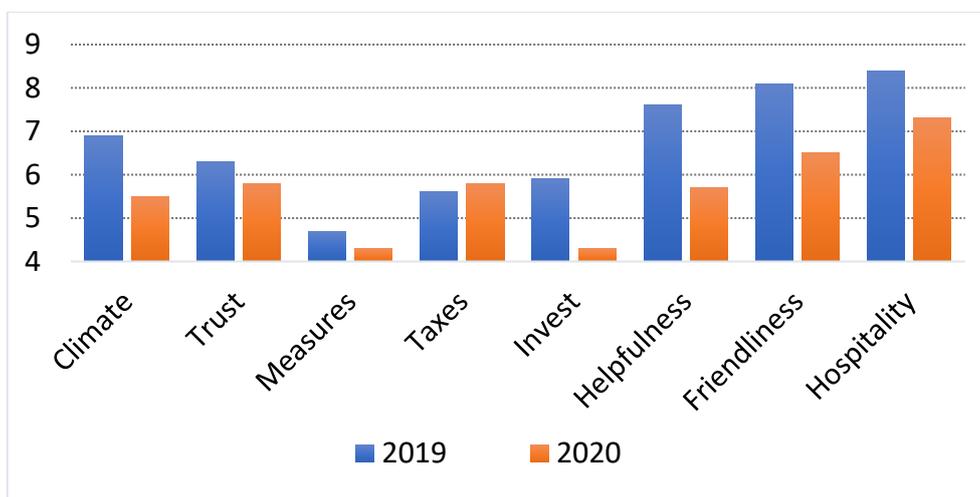
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.0	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	6.4
2020	5.8	5.1	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.3	8.0	8.2
Deviation	2.3	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.7

Malaysia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Kuala Lumpur	6.7	6.7	5.7	5.0	4.7	7.3	9.0	8.3
2019 Selangor	6.5	6.5	8.5	8.5	6.0	8.5	9.0	9.5

Mali

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.9	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.9	7.6	8.1	8.4
Deviation	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.1
2020	5.5	5.8	4.3	5.8	4.3	5.7	6.5	7.3
Deviation	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.5

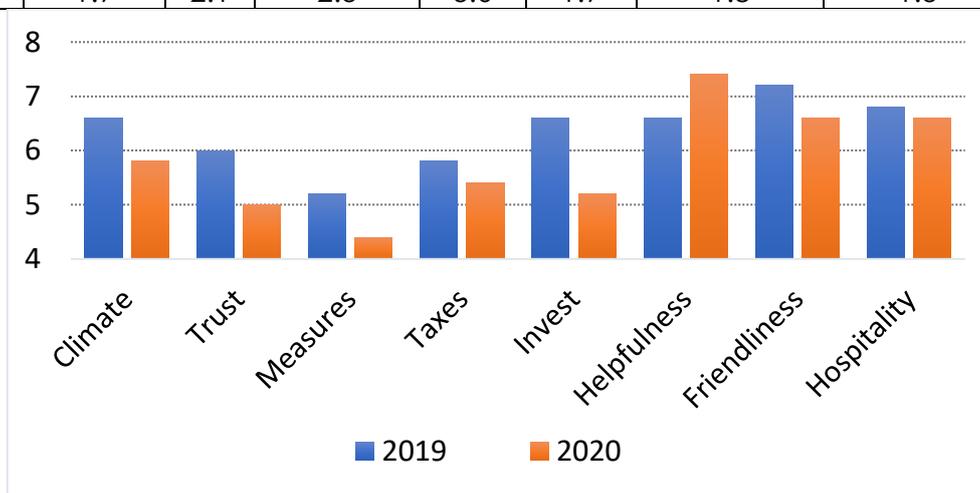


Mauritania

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.5	5.5	6.8	7.8	9
2020	5	7	1	1	5	8	8	8

Mauritius

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.6	6.0	5.2	5.8	6.6	6.6	7.2	6.8
Deviation	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4
2020	5.8	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.2	7.4	6.6	6.6
Deviation	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.1

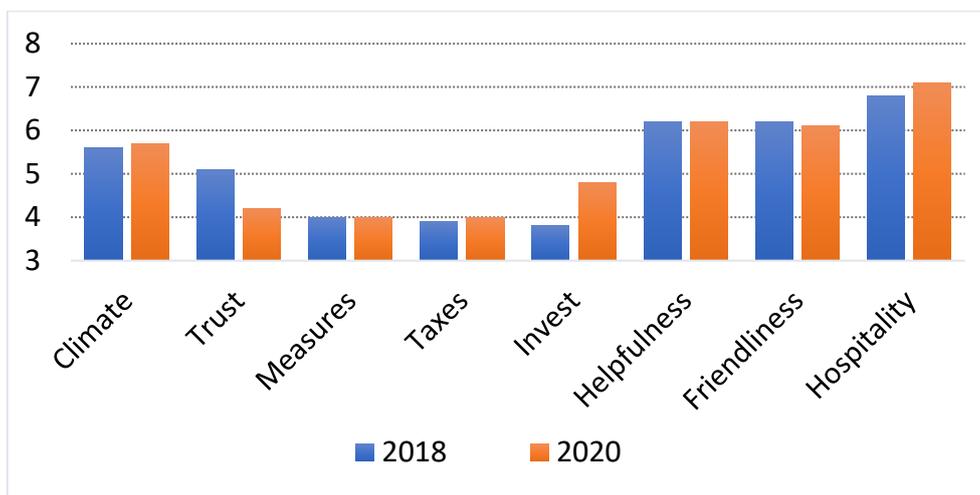


Mexico

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.0	5.2	3.7	2.8	5.5	7.0	7.8	8.0
2020	4	4	6	6	4	7	7	7

Montenegro

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2018	5.6	5.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	6.2	6.2	6.8
Deviation	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
2020	5.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.8	6.2	6.1	7.1
Deviation	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7



Mongolia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Ulaanbaatar	6	2	5	5	6	7	6	8

Morocco

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5	3	3	3	6	7	8	9
2020	6.0	5.3	4.8	3.9	4.2	6.3	6.3	6.8
Deviation	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.4

Mozambique

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	4	4.5	6.5	3	3	5	5	6
2020	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.2
Deviation	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3

Myanmar

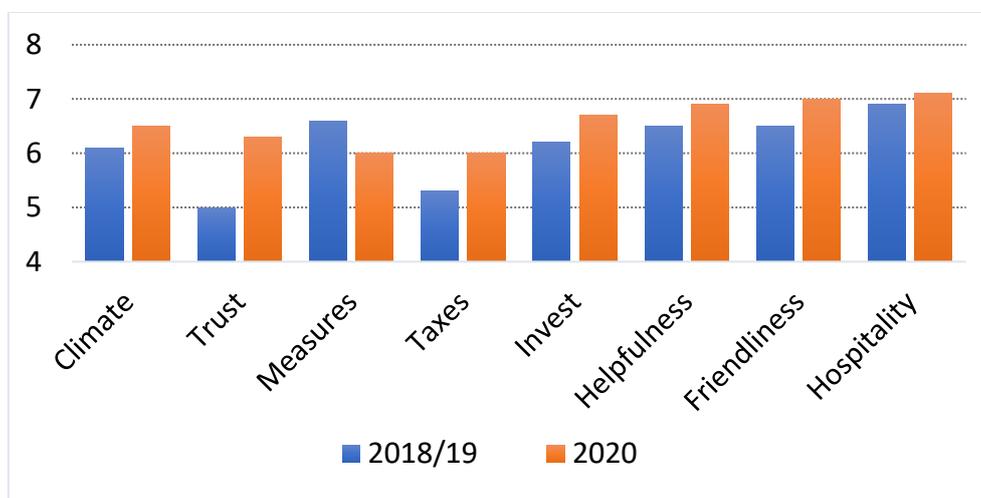
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Yangon	4	6	4	3	3	6	7	7

Namibia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.5	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.8	9.3	8.8
2020	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	8.5	8.5
Deviation	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9

Nepal

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2018/19	6.1	5.0	6.6	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.9
Deviation	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
2020	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1
Deviation	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7



Netherlands

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.2	7.4	7.2	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.8

Nicaragua

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Bilwi City	6	6	5	7	5	4	7	7

Niger

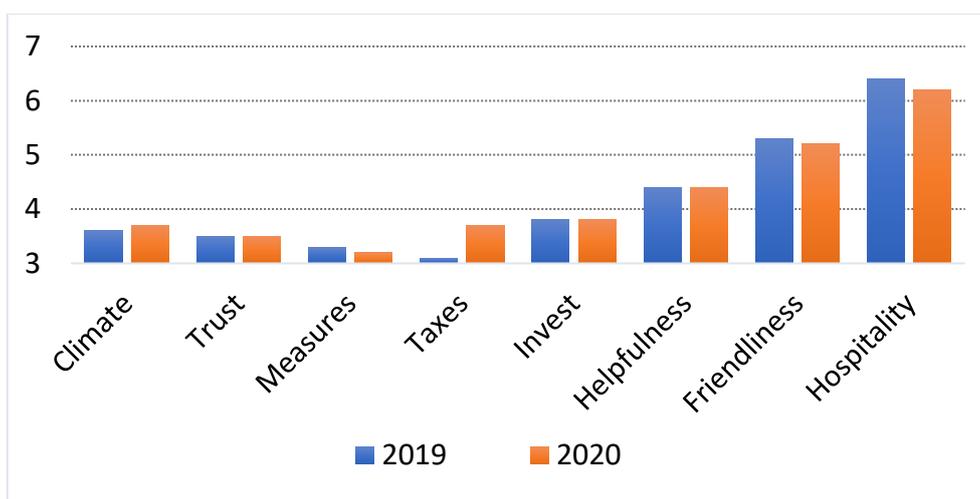
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Niamey	1	6	8	10	1	6	6	6

Nigeria

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	5.3	5.9	7	6.8
Deviation	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.6
2020	5.5	2.5	4	7	4.5	3	6.5	8

North Macedonia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.3	6.4
Deviation	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
2020	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.4	5.2	6.2
Deviation	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.0



Norway

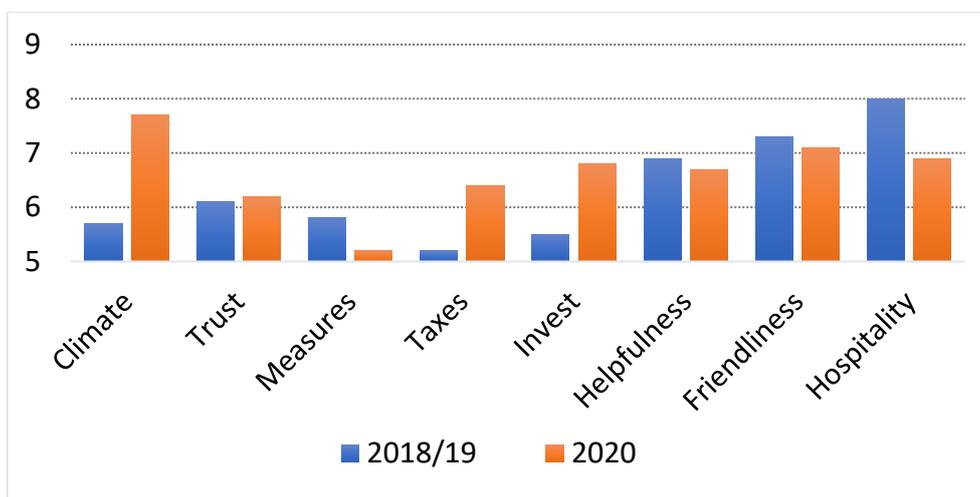
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.0	8.0	4	8.7	9.3	7.3	8.0	8.8

Oman

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Maskat	7	5	4	4	5	7	8	9

Pakistan

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2018/19	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.5	6.9	7.3	8.0
Deviation	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3
2020	7.7	6.2	5.2	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.9
Deviation	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8



Palestinian Territories

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.3	5.6	4.1	3.6	5.4	7.0	6.4	7.1
Deviation	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6

Peru

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	4.7	4.3	5.0	6.7	7.0	6.3	7.7	7.3

The few scores didn't allow us to calculate the average deviation. We are hoping to find partners for 2021.

Philippines

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Dauin	3	4	1	1	3	5	8	10

Portugal

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2020 Porto	9	8	8	8	7	10	9	9

Russia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.0	5.6	6.1	6.4	5.9	7.7	6.9	7.6
Deviation	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.6

Rwanda

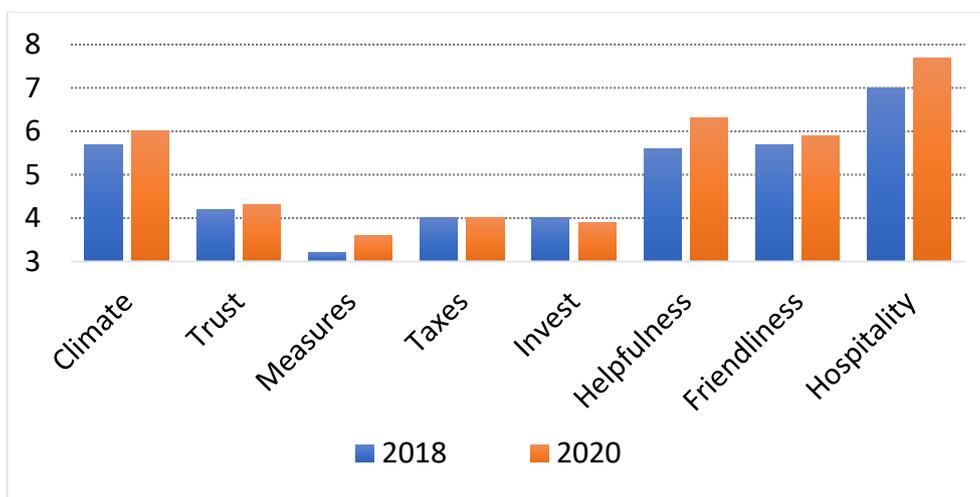
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.6	8.1
Deviation	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1
2020	6.3	5.7	7.0	6.0	4.3	5.7	7.7	8.3

Senegal

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.5	4.5	4.2	6.0	5.3	6.2	7.5	8.7
Deviation	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
2020	9	9.5	8.5	8	8	9	9	10

Serbia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2018	5.7	4.2	3.2	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.7	7.0
Deviation	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
2020	6.0	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	6.3	5.9	7.7
Deviation	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5



Sierra Leone

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.3	8.5	8.0
2020	8.0	6.3	4.0	6.7	6.0	8.3	9.7	9.3

Slovakia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Bratislava	6.5	6.0	4.5	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.0	7.5
2019 Banka	7	5	4	5	8	9	9	9
2019 Piestany	6.5	6.0	4.5	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.0	7.5

Slovenia

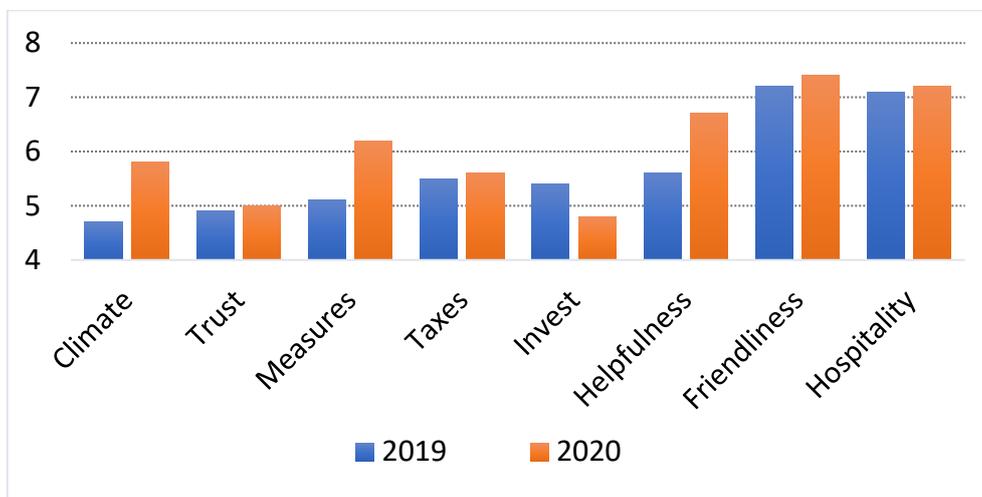
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2020 Ljubljana	10	6	7	8	10	9	7	7

Somalia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.9	6.4	6.4	7.5	6.0	7.6	7.5	7.6
Deviation	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.3

South Africa

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	7.2	7.1
Deviation	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
2020	5.8	5.0	6.2	5.6	4.8	6.7	7.4	7.2
Deviation	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.2



South Sudan

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	3.3	3.9	5.3	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.0	6.5
Deviation	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0
2020	3	2	6	10	9	8	7	6

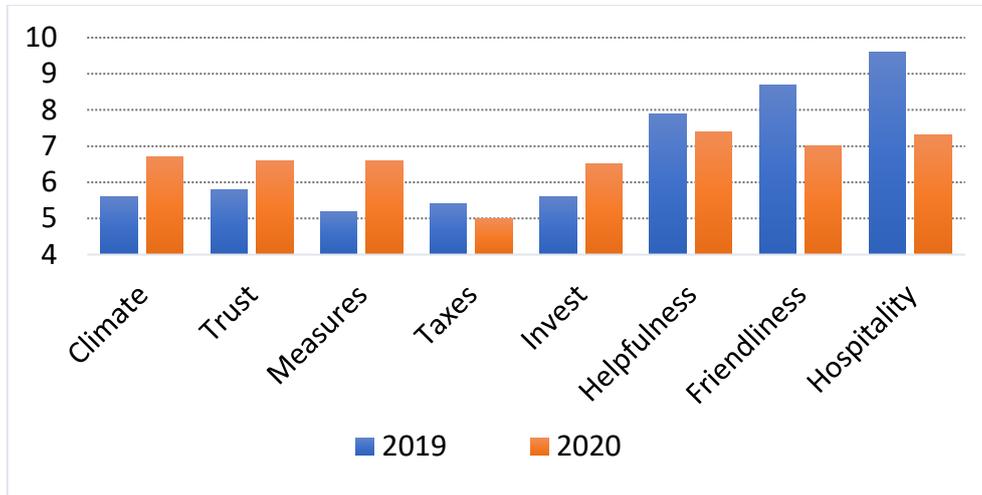
Spain

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.7

The few scores didn't allow us to calculate the average deviation. We are hoping to find partners for 2021.

Sudan

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	7.9	8.7	9.6
Deviation	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.5
2020	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.0	6.5	7.4	7.0	7.3
Deviation	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.3



Sweden

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Uppsala	6	5	5	7	5	4	5	4
2019 Uppsala	5	9	7	10	9	9	8	7

Switzerland

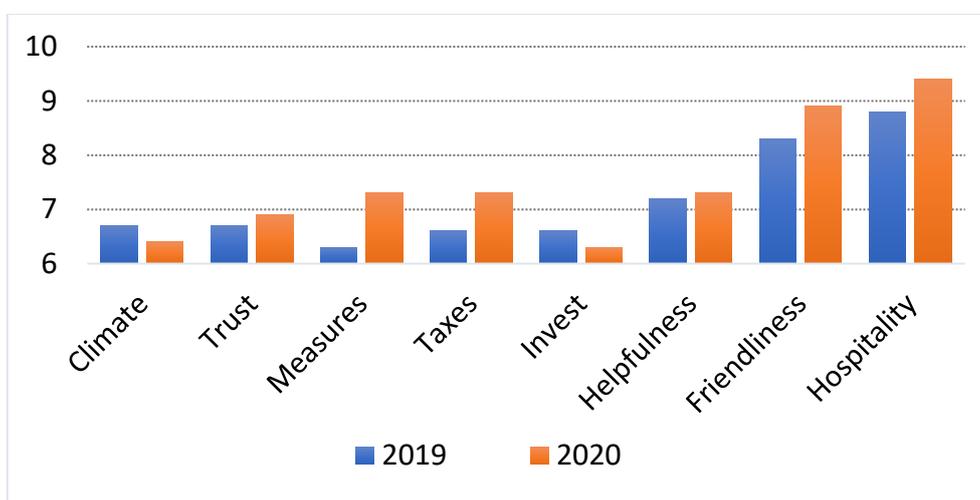
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2020	7.0	6.9	5.2	6.4	6.3	7.1	7.0	6.3
Deviation	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4

Syria

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Latikia	4	6	6	6	4	6	6	6

Tanzania

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.4	7.2	8.3	8.8
Deviation	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.0
2020	6.4	6.9	7.3	6.3	6.9	7.3	8.9	9.4
Deviation	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.4	1.3



Thailand

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.9	7.5	6.0	6.1	6.3	9.3	9.1	8.8
Deviation	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1
Chonburi	6	5	6	7	7	9	7	6
Expat from Europe	10	10	1	1	1	10	10	10
Bangkok maximum Score	6	6	10	10	6	10	10	10
Bangkok minimum score	7	7	3	5	7	8	10	10

Togo

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.4	5.8	5.4	6.4	7.2
Deviation	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.3	1.4	1.4
2020	5	4	3	3.5	5	5	6	6.5

Trinidad and Tobago

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Port of Spain	7	4	5	2	4	8	10	8

Tunisia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	4.5	5.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.0	5.0	4.5
2020 Bizerte	9	7	8	3	3	7	8	9

Turkey

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.5	6.0	5.5	6.6	6.3	7.2	6.6	8.1
Deviation	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
Adana	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	1
Izmir	8	6	3	6	5	3	3	6
Istanbul	7.2	5.9	6.1	6.7	6.2	7.2	6.6	8.6
Ankara	6.5	6.5	6.0	7.5	5.5	7.5	7.3	7.5
ESKİŞEHİR	4	3	4	5	7	9	4	9
Samsun	9	9	8	8	8	10	9	9
Bursa	7	8	5	2	8	7	9	10

Uganda

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.2	6.6	8.3	8.6
Deviation	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.2
2020	6.5	4	8	1.5	3.5	5	7.5	9.5

Ukraine

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Kyiv	5.7	4.7	5.0	6.0	6.7	6.3	5.7	8.0
2019 Odessa	6.5	7.0	5.0	5.5	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.0
2019 Черкфаси	1	1	10	10	1	8	10	10

United Arab Emirates

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Dubai	4	3	5	5	5	5	6	4

United Kingdom

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.0	6.4	5.6	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.7	7.5
Deviation	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5
2020 Cardiff	7	8	7	7	7	7	8	7
2020 Henfield	7	6	8	6	6	8	8	8

United States of America

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	7.4	6.7	6.7	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.0
Deviation	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

The U.S. State Department was the only government responding to our request to support the 2020 Monitor during the Corona pandemic. We created a U.S. version <https://trustyourplace.com/us> that unfortunately has not been supported by any American partner. We hope to find partners in 2021.

Venezuela

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Caracas	4.1	4.3	4.4	2.4	3.3	7.1	7.0	7.1
Deviation	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.0
2020 Caracas	3	3	3	3	2	3	8	7

Vietnam

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	5.5	4.4	4.0	4.5	3.9	6.4	7.1	7.5
Deviation	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3
Ho Chi Minh City	7.0	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.8	6.3	7.0	6.8
Hue	6.3	7.3	4.0	4.3	3.3	9.0	7.3	8.3
Hanoi	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	5.6	6.7	7.2
Danang	3	2	2	4	3	7	9	9
Xuan Thoi Thuong	6	7	3	7	3	7	9	9

Yemen

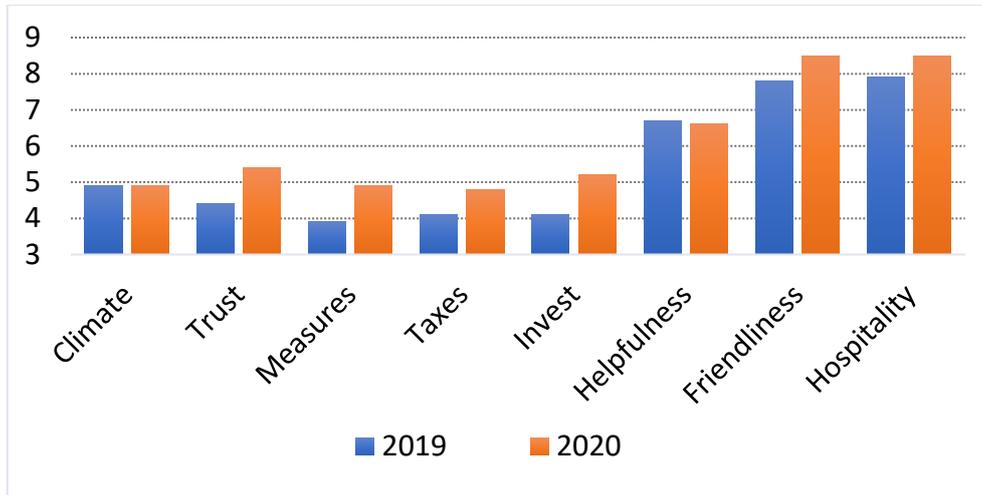
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	4.2	3.8	3.9	2.7	4.4	6.2	6.4	7.0
Deviation	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.0
2020	2.5	6	6.5	7	5.5	8	8	8.5

Zambia

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.3	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.3	5.8	8.0	8.3
2020	6.5	5.6	6.0	5.7	6.8	6.7	8.6	8.5
Deviation	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.3

Zimbabwe

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	6.7	7.8	7.9
Deviation	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.1
2020	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.2	6.6	8.5	8.5
Deviation	2.3	2.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.5



Methodology – sociologist vs. respondent

By Alexander Dill

You can easily test the methodology by yourself. Just take one of the indicators, e.g. friendliness and give your score for your hometown on a ladder between 10 (high) and 1 (low) Then ask some colleagues or friends for their score without telling them yours. If you have five scores – a really small panel – check the average deviation.

You will be surprised how low the deviation is.

When I tried this in Munich in 2011, my survey's deviation for friendliness in Munich was exactly zero. Everybody I asked had the same estimate. So, is there a sort of 'social weather' we can percept independent from our personal condition?

Let's have a look at our biggest sample which is the Cambodia Social Capital Monitor of the Pannasastra University in Phnom Penh with 14793 participants of all 24 provinces.

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2016-2019	7.2	6.5	6.2	6.6	5.1	7.3	7.7	6.4
Deviation	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5

Why is the deviation for such a vague issue as 'social climate' so low? We might expect our participants to interpret social climate very different. But if they did so, the deviation would be much higher.

The deviation for questions three, four and five is higher in almost all countries and sometimes reaches three points. By counter common perceptions of the social climate and friendliness are that close that we find the same deviation in Cambodia, Afghanistan, and Austria.

But the samples in Afghanistan (81 scores) and Austria (26 scores) are much smaller.

In 2019, the University of Zagreb, Croatia, did our survey by adding questions on sex, age, education and religion in a sample of 420 respondents from 69 different Croatian towns.

Result: 'We found no differences based on participants' gender'. While the Croatia sample in 2020 was much smaller, we may expect a higher deviation. The opposite happened:

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Deviation 2019 N=420	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
Deviation 2020 N= 33	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4

Why is the deviation in all our panels so low?

It's because we treat the respondents as if they were sociologists and experts: 'Please characterize the Social Climate at your place.' The ladder reaches from excellent (10) to poor (1). Few people have a wrong and unrealistic impression of their local social climate. As we can see in ten thousands of scores, few participants lie on their local social climate.

In the 2020 survey we identified only one group that significantly scores their hometowns better than the randomized crowd does: majors and members of the administration.

If a town has excellent scores yet – e.g. the German city of Leipzig – we won't even remark this bias. In our 2019 report we featured such votes e.g. for the Austrian town of Klagenfurt and Germany's Kaufbeuren. Majors are a small group, wherefore their bias has no impact on the results in general.

Our review rules

Based on the comparison of hundreds of smaller panels from a single vote on, we consider the following scores:

- Single scores in case we regard them as valid and authentic and have no additional scores from the town or country

Example:
Honduras

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019 Tegucigalpa	4	2	1	2	9	10	10	10

- We show the average deviation in general from 10 scores on. In exceptional difficult environments we start with six votes yet.

Example:
Central African Republic:

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
2019	6.3	6.3	6.7	5.8	7.9	7.4	8.4	8.0
Deviation	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.6
2020	5.5	4.3	5.8	5.7	4.3	5.2	5.5	6.2
Deviation	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.0

- Scores with a sufficient randomization collected through our website or public links

Example: <http://euroasia-uclg.ru/en/news/novosti-partnerov-i-chlenov-ogmv/onlayn-opros-o-zhizni-v-megapolisakh/>

- Scores coming from a partner we know. That includes personal and offline interviews.

Example: Kabul, Afghanistan

10	10			19.08.2020 10:19	121.100.51.74
8	9			19.08.2020 10:24	121.100.51.74
9	10			19.08.2020 10:27	121.100.51.74
6	8			19.08.2020 10:29	121.100.51.74
7	9			19.08.2020 10:31	121.100.51.74
6	7			19.08.2020 10:42	121.100.51.74
6	6			19.08.2020 10:44	121.100.51.74
6	5			19.08.2020 10:46	121.100.51.74
8	9			19.08.2020 10:48	121.100.51.74
2	3			19.08.2020 10:55	121.100.51.74

Conclusion: Every vote counts

In difference to surveys using representative panels, we offer results from a single score on. In our eyes the perception of single participants is needed to understand the kind and level of the social goods. Therefore we invite for qualitative comments that around 12 per cent of the participants give.

Due to the easy test of any of our results through a small panel, any result presented here can be verified or falsified by the kind reader by asking three or five people the same questions on the same ladder.

The World Social Capital Monitor does not reclaim representativity for our results. We feel committed to measure and enhance the tacit knowledge of social goods, not to give forecasts for elections or to catch the public opinion.

We hope that our results will lead to a reevaluation of many towns, regions and countries that are currently left behind because they cannot print their Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by governmental bonds – and therefore are not able to deliver and provide the public goods needed such as environmental protection, health, education and social security.

You find more on the operationalisation of social capital and the difference of our survey to the World Values Survey (WVS) and the Gallup World Poll (GWP) in our methodology paper:
http://commons.ch/wp-content/uploads/World_Social_Capital_Monitor_Methodology.pdf

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Articles, interviews, and consideration of our work can be found here:

<http://commons.ch/media/>

Our UN and EU affiliations:

UN SDG: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/partnership/?p=11706>

https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/commitments/6686_11706_commitment_World%20Social%20Capital%20Monitor%202019.pdf

UNWTO: <http://www.tourism4development2017.org/knowledge/world-social-capital-monitor>

UNESCAP: http://sdghelpdesk.unescap.org/sites/default/files/2019-06/Global%20Goals%20Yearbook%202018%20_compressed%20%281%29.pdf (page 72-74)

UN IATF on FfD: <https://developmentfinance.un.org/iatf-2018-report-preparatory-materials>

https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/The_SDGs_are_public_goods_IATF_2019.pdf

https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf

EU: <http://ec.europa.eu/transparencyregister/public/consultation/displaylobbyist.do?id=761002330576-14>

