

300 cities and their social goods to achieve the SDGs The World Social Capital Monitor 2021



Imagine that as a scientist you want to contribute to the implementation of a unique global social experiment, the UN Sustainable Development Goals.

After analysing the goals, you would realise that their implementation depends primarily on local social goods such as trust, helpfulness, hospitality and solidarity. You could now preach these values in Zoom meetings and commentaries. You could nag alleged decision-makers.

But, you could also come up with the idea of having these local social goods assessed for the first time in an open survey in 50 languages and 1000+ cities on any Smartphone:

<https://trustyourplace.com/>

The result of this expansive approach that required new software and databank designs is the World Social Capital Monitor 2021, in which we present for the first time:

- **Results for 177 African Cities including 400 qualitative comments from the respondents**

- **Case studies for towns in Afghanistan, Albania, Bangladesh, Bosnia Herzegovina, Brazil, Cape Verde, Chile, Ethiopia, Germany, Montenegro, Nepal, North Macedonia, Pakistan and Serbia.**

You can as well look for a City and even a village by inserting the original name in our search function: <https://trustyourplace.com/search-score>

In case your City has no or too few results – just give your score. It directly appears in the search after.

Be inspired by our results!



Shah Saquib
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How to read our results

"Natural science methods are simply not present enough. For example, when it comes to comparing approaches internationally. You don't really learn anything from differences, it's connections and similarities that matter. Connections have something binding"

Dirk Brockmann, Professor at the Institute of Biology at the Humboldt University Berlin, Germany in
Süddeutsche Zeitung on October 23rd 2021, page 31.

In our survey, all participants are considered professionals themselves. Example questions four and five: how would you rate the willingness in your locality to co-finance public goods on a scale from 1 (very low) to 10 (very high)?

So we are asking for a perception, for an assessment, not for socio-demographic items.

Trust, helpfulness, solidarity and hospitality are very complex social interactions. They are volatile, so they change from month to month, differ from place to place.

Afghanistan

N=367	5,7	4,6	4,2	4,8	5,0	5,6	5,4	7,2
dev	1,7	1,8	2,2	2,3	2,1	1,8	1,9	1,9
Herat 49	5,9	5,0	4,7	4,7	4,7	5,5	5,8	7,2
2020 dev	1,4	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,9	1,8	2,0	1,8
Herat 29	5,7	4,2	4,3	4,5	3,7	4,9	5,5	7,1
2021 dev	2,2	1,9	2,2	2,0	2,1	1,7	1,8	2,0
Barolan	1	1	1	3	10	6	7	10

Example Afghanistan: In the first line, you find the **mean value** of the total results of a language, country or town. In the second, we find the **average deviation**: how much differ the respondents from each other? We measure the deviation from 10+ scores on. In case we still have a time series, we add the year and the number of scores.

If we have a single score only we show some as well. In some cases the single score is from an official institution. We call this **OS, 'Official Score'**. All single scores matter for us.

The Cities as well as the case studies are presented in alphabetical order.

African Cities – Non-material assets that matter

When we started to produce national reports for our findings from African Cities - e.g. on Angola, Ethiopia, Ghana, Mozambique, South Sudan and Cape Verde - we quickly realised that Africa's social capital cannot be described through the lens of nationality only.

The colonial territories of Africa did not represent the national character of the colonial occupiers.

Their religion, their culture, their values only formed the cloak for unrestrained economic exploitation.

Even today, the national borders of many African states after gaining their independence from 1946 onwards rarely describe a boundary that has grown over centuries between language, culture and natural borders such as rivers and mountains.

Germany and France fought over their border for a millennium. Today it exists only on paper. Both countries are each other's most important trading partner. Their cooperation forms the centre of the European Union.

With our report on the social capital and social goods of Africa's cities, we would like to combine the proposal to view Africa, like Europe, as a geographical, political, cultural and economic community.

We have therefore published proposals in the United Nations for supranational funds for Africa with a volume of more than 80 billion Euros: https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf

In a study on resilience within Lagos slums, the Nigerian researcher Dr. Olabisi Obaitor wrote: "Social capital is the major asset of slum residents".

Almost all public goods, such as security, environmental protection, education and health can be built entirely on social goods and therefore require not only funding.

If a community is able to resolve conflicts peacefully through compromise, it does not need weapons and armies.

When neighbours help each other in natural disasters and economic crises, they can cope with their consequences much more easily. In many rural areas of Africa, this so-called social capital exists.

When most people do not have monetary income and assets - and this is the reality across Africa - barter and gifts play the main role.



Rachel Boadu, now 24 years old, assesses Ghana's social goods since four years yet

So measuring social goods as a major non-material asset might be a first step to provide new instruments to achieve the 17 Sustainable Development Goals as well in areas of poverty and crisis.

Although to date many organisations and states refuse to support the World Social Capital Monitor - usually without any justification - through committed local partners we are able to conduct our survey as well in cities where some recommended development aid organisations do not even have an office.

The results for African cities, which we now have the honour to present to you, are an expression of the interest in and the creation of social goods.

We present here 400 comments from African cities. Here one say from Ouagadougou:

"Despite terrorist attacks, there is still the legendary hospitality and the will to overcome the situation that we face."

In opposite to European respondents, many participants from Africa thank us for being asked such as this citizen from Freetown:

"I am very happy to participate in this forum."

Our survey is more than a data collection, but a participation of the respondents with the common goal of sustainable development.

It is their social goods that we all need to achieve the 17 Global goals.

177 African Cities in alphabetical order

All scores cover results from 2019 to 2021. The average deviation appears only in case of 10+ scores or a time series. So all cities without standard deviation are scored by less than ten participants.

We feature all qualitative comments that have been made without any censorship and correction.

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Abidjan	6,0	5,9	5,3	4,7	5,5	7,3	7,5	8,2
See comments	1,5	1,0	1,5	1,3	1,7	1,1	1,2	1,1
Abomay See comment	7,0	6,7	5,7	6,3	7,3	7,3	7,0	7,7
Abuja	6,5	4,0	3,0	3,0	6,0	8,0	7,5	7,5
Aburi	5,3	6,3	8,3	7,7	7,7	7,7	7,0	6,3
Accra 2017	4,4	4,0	4,3	5,0	5,3	6,0	7,1	5,8
N=24	1,4	1,4	1,8	1,1	0,9	1,0	0,8	1,5
Accra 2019	5,6	5,1	4,6	5,3	4,1	6,3	7,0	7,3
N= 8	1,9	1,2	1,6	0,9	1,9	1,5	1,8	2,0
Accra 2020	6,1	4,9	5,7	5,9	4,9	6,0	7,9	8,0
N=28	1,6	1,3	1,6	1,8	2,0	1,6	1,8	1,7
Accra 2021 N=4 See comments	5,8	6,3	8,0	6,3	6,5	8,3	9,3	9,3
Adama	7,5	6,0	5,0	6,5	6,0	7,5	8,0	8,0
Addis Ababa 2019	6,0	5,6	4,8	5,3	4,8	6,3	7,3	6,0
N=32	1,9	2,2	2,0	2,0	1,7	2,0	1,7	1,9
Addis Ababa 2020 N=4	6,8	7,3	8,0	9,3	7,5	9,3	9,0	6,8
Addis Ababa 2021 N=6 See comments	6,5	5,7	6,2	7,0	6,0	8,2	8,8	6,5
Adiebeba See comment	6,0	5,0	7,5	8,0	9,0	6,5	7,0	4,0
Aflao See comments	6,0	5,7	5,0	4,7	7,3	7,3	8,3	6,7
Agogo See comment	5,0	4,3	4,0	4,7	6,3	6,3	7,0	5,0
Ahinsan	5,0	3,7	1,7	4,3	5,7	5,3	7,7	5,0
Alger 2019	6,0	7,0	5,0	5,2	5,9	7,4	7,6	8,8
N=9 See comment	2,0	1,1	2,0	1,5	1,0	1,1	1,0	1,1
Antananarivo 2019	4,9	3,8	4,4	3,8	4,0	5,4	6,2	6,1
N=17	0,7	1,2	1,9	1,3	1,5	1,3	1,6	1,6
Antananarivo 2020-2021 N=7 See comments	3,7	3,0	2,9	4,1	4,0	4,3	4,4	5,9
Arusha 2019/20	7,7	8,0	8,3	8,0	7,5	8,2	8,8	9,3
N=6 see comments	1,4	1,3	1,2	1,7	1,7	1,5	0,9	1,1
Ashanti See comments	5,7	6,2	6,3	6,7	7,0	7,0	8,3	7,0
Asmara OS	7,8	8,0	6,5	5,8	5,5	9,5	9,3	9,5
Bahir Dar	7,3	8,7	7,7	8,0	9,3	9,0	9,0	9,7
Bamako See comments	6,3	5,7	3,4	5,9	4,4	6,7	7,1	7,9

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Bamenda See comments	4,0	3,9	7,1	5,7	6,4	7,4	8,6	9,1
Bangui 2019 N=8	6,4	6,5	6,6	6,0	7,9	7,5	8,6	8,4
	2,6	2,9	2,2	2,5	1,5	2,5	1,2	1,4
Bangui 2020 N=5 See comments	5,2	3,8	5,2	5,0	3,4	4,6	5,0	5,8
Bantama	7,1	5,3	5,3	6,7	7,6	6,4	8,1	5,1
Blantyre See comments	5,6	5,4	5,2	6,6	8,0	7,8	8,0	8,2
Bloemfontain	6,0	5,0	4,0	5,0	6,5	5,0	6,0	6,5
Bobo Dioulasso OS	7,8	7,3	9,8	8,5	9,3	8,8	9,0	9,0
Brazzaville 2019 N=14	5,5	4,7	5,1	4,2	4,0	5,6	6,6	8,1
	1,7	1,4	2,1	1,4	1,6	1,8	1,6	1,1
Brazzaville 2021 N=2 See comments	4,5	4,0	7,5	4,0	8,0	4,5	4,0	8,5
Buea See comment	6,7	6,7	6,3	5,3	7,7	6,3	6,3	6,0
Bujumbara 2019 N=22	6,7	5,3	5,9	5,7	5,5	6,5	7,5	7,8
	1,2	1,4	1,8	2,0	2,3	1,2	1,1	1,2
Bujumbara 2021 N=5 See comments	6,4	5,0	5,8	6,8	7,0	8,2	7,2	7,4
Bukavu See comments	5,7	5,0	6,3	5,3	6,3	6,2	7,7	8,2
Bulawayo See comments	5,3	5,0	4,4	5,1	6,4	7,4	8,8	8,7
Cape Town See comment	5,3	4,7	5,7	5,7	6,0	6,0	7,7	7,3
Centurion	6,0	5,5	6,0	5,5	6,0	7,5	7,0	8,0
Conakry See comment	5,1	4,0	4,1	4,6	6,1	6,6	6,9	8,0
Cotonou 2020/21 N=8 See comment	4,8	3,8	2,3	2,1	3,1	4,1	4,9	5,5
	1,3	0,9	0,8	1,4	1,9	1,8	2,1	2,9
Dakar	6,7	4,5	4,7	6,7	5,5	5,8	6,8	7,5
Dar es Salaam 2019 N=15	6,7	5,9	6,1	6,2	6,1	7,2	8,3	8,7
	1,3	1,1	1,5	1,3	1,3	1,4	0,8	0,8
Dar es Salaam 2020 N=4	6,0	6,3	4,8	4,5	5,8	7,0	8,3	8,5
	0,5	0,9	1,3	1,5	1,8	0,5	1,3	1,5
Dar es Salaam 2021 N=4 See comments	6,0	6,5	5,8	5,3	5,5	7,8	9,5	9,5
	1,0	0,8	0,4	0,4	0,8	1,4	0,5	0,5
Dilla OS See comment	10	10	8	10	10	10	10	10
Dire Dawa See comments	6,5	6,5	8,0	6,8	7,5	7,8	8,5	9,3
Djibo See comment	1	1	10	6	6	10	10	10
Djibouti	5,0	7,0	7,5	7,5	3,5	5,0	7,5	7,5
Dosso see comment	1	8	6	8	9	1	1	7

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Douala See comments	6,4	5,0	6,3	5,0	6,1	6,0	6,6	6,6
Ejisu See comments	5,4	4,5	5,3	5,4	6,5	6,4	7,0	4,8
Eldoret 2019	5,8	5,2	5,3	6,1	7,0	7,2	7,7	8,2
N=9	1,4	1,6	2,2	1,5	1,3	1,0	1,0	1,0
Eldoret 2021 See comment	6,0	4,0	4,0	6,5	7,5	7,0	8,0	8,0
Embu	8,0	7,5	6,5	5,0	7,0	8,0	8,5	8,0
Entebbe	6,5	6,0	5,0	3,5	5,0	5,0	7,5	8,5
Freetown See comments	6,8	5,3	5,5	6,0	5,8	7,5	9,7	9,2
Gaborone	6,4	6,3	6,8	6,3	5,6	7,0	7,4	7,4
Gauoa See coments	6,0	3,0	3,5	5,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,5
Garissa See comment	7	9	10	10	10	9	10	10
Goaso See comment	6,3	6,0	8,0	8,2	6,5	6,7	8,5	7,5
Godomey See comment	5,8	5,0	5,8	4,4	5,4	7,0	7,0	7,0
Goma See comments	5,1	5,3	6,5	6,0	5,8	6,3	7,0	7,5
Gondar	5,0	4,5	9,5	9,5	8,5	9,0	9,5	9,5
Gulu See comment	5,0	5,0	6,0	6,0	5,0	7,5	8,0	9,0
Gweru	7,0	5,5	6,5	5,0	4,0	7,0	8,0	8,0
Harare 2017	5,5	4,5	5,0	3,5	6,0	6,0	8,0	8,5
Harare 2019	4,5	4,5	2,3	2,8	3,5	6,3	7,2	7,2
N=6	2,2	1,3	1,0	0,9	1,8	1,2	1,8	1,5
Harare 2020	4,8	4,2	5,2	4,0	4,3	5,7	8,0	8,0
N=9 see comments	2,0	2,0	3,0	2,2	2,4	1,9	1,6	1,7
Hargeisa See comments	6,2	7,1	5,7	6,9	5,7	7,1	7,0	7,9
Imeritsiatosika	4	5	6	3	2	5	8	8
Jinja See comment	6,0	5,0	5,5	7,5	8,5	6,0	8,5	8,0
Johannesburg 2019	3,5	2,0	5,0	6,0	3,5	3,5	7,5	6,5
Johannesburg 2020 N=9	4,8	3,7	4,6	3,9	3,7	5,3	6,9	6,4
See comments	1,5	1,2	1,8	1,9	1,1	1,5	1,3	1,3
Juba 2019	2,8	4,0	6,1	5,6	6,4	5,3	4,9	7,0
N=12	1,5	2,0	2,4	2,4	2,1	1,8	1,6	1,7
Juba 2020	3	2	6	10	9	8	7	6
Juba 2021 See comments	3,8	5,2	5,8	6,6	7,2	7,2	7,2	7,6
Kaase See comments	6,4	5,8	6,2	5,8	6,8	6,8	8,4	6,4
Kakamega See comment	5,8	3,5	5,0	3,0	5,3	6,8	7,5	7,8
Kampala 2019	6,4	4,9	5,5	5,2	5,6	6,6	8,3	8,6
N=34	2,0	1,6	1,6	1,8	2,2	1,8	1,3	1,2
Kampala 2021 See comments	4,8	3,6	3,4	4,4	7,0	4,8	8,0	8,6
Kano	3,5	2,5	3,5	6,0	3,0	3,5	5,0	7,0

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Kapchorwa	6,5	5,5	4,0	3,8	6,8	5,5	8,0	8,3
Khartoum	6,1	6,1	4,9	5,5	6,0	8,5	8,8	9,6
Kiambu See comments	5,8	4,4	5,0	3,6	8,0	6,6	6,2	7,2
Kidal See comment	5	7	9	6	8	6	10	10
Kigali See comments	6,9	6,5	7,0	7,6	7,0	6,6	7,5	8,0
Kigoma See comment	5,5	5,0	6,0	5,0	7,0	8,0	7,5	8,5
Kindu/ Kasuku see comment	5	4	8	5	5	6	6	8
Kindia	6,5	7,0	7,5	7,0	8,0	7,0	7,5	9,0
Kinshasa 2019	5,7	4,5	4,5	4,8	4,1	6,0	7,7	8,0
N=10	1,5	1,2	1,4	1,6	1,7	1,6	1,3	1,6
Kinshasa 2021	5,3	4,4	4,6	4,2	4,0	5,7	7,3	7,7
Kisumu See comments	5,9	5,0	5,4	4,9	6,0	7,8	7,8	7,9
Kitale See comment	6,3	4,7	5,3	4,3	6,3	5,8	7,0	7,8
Kitengela see comment	7,0	6,3	5,7	5,0	7,3	8,3	8,0	8,3
Kitgum	5,0	3,0	5,5	1,0	4,5	3,0	6,5	9,5
Kitwe See comments	6,7	4,3	4,7	5,7	6,7	7,0	9,3	9,3
Koba/Boffa See comment	5	7	9	8	4	8	7	8
Koboko see comment	5	3	5	5	5	4	8	4
Koudougou	2	1	5	7	6	5	4	4
Koutaba see comment	9	7	5	8	9	9	9	10
Kumasi	6,0	5,1	5,4	6,1	6,4	6,6	8,2	6,9
2017 N=59	1,0	1,0	1,6	1,1	1,1	1,2	0,8	1,5
2020	6,5	4,9	6,2	6,9	4,9	6,4	7,6	7,6
N=13	0,9	1,8	1,9	2,4	2,4	1,7	1,6	1,0
2021	5,2	4,5	5,2	4,8	5,0	4,5	5,5	4,7
N=6	2,8	2,3	2,4	2,2	2,7	2,3	1,8	2,4
Kumba	5,5	6,5	7,0	7,0	5,5	7,5	8,0	7,5
Kwadasi Estate See comments	6,3	6,5	6,3	6,5	5,5	6,0	6,2	4,7
L'Escalier See comment	8	7	5	6	7	8	8	8
Lagos	4,5	4,5	5	8	7,5	6,5	8,5	7,5
Leribe	8	8	6	5	6	6	9	9
Libreville See comments	5,1	4,1	5,3	4,6	4,1	5,7	5,6	6,3
Lilongwe See comment	5,5	5,2	6,2	6,5	5,7	6,3	7,2	7,7
Lira See comment	6,0	6,2	5,8	7,4	7,2	6,8	7,6	8,6
Lomé See comment	5,4	5,1	4,2	4,5	5,2	4,8	6,2	6,8
Lubumbashi See comment	6,0	5,0	6,3	6,5	7,0	6,5	8,0	7,5
Luanda 2020	3,6	4,2	4,4	3,8	4,9	5,8	6,9	7,7
N=19	1,9	1,6	2,6	2,2	2,0	1,8	1,8	1,6

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Lusaka 2020/21	6,5	5,4	5,7	5,3	5,5	6,2	8,2	6,5
N=11 See comments	1,3	2,1	1,8	1,6	1,6	2,0	1,6	1,3
Madina See comments	5,5	4,0	5,5	5,8	6,8	6,3	7,0	4,8
Malakal See comment	7	5	6	7	9	8	8	8
Manso See comment	7	7	4	4	8	5	7	9
Manyara See comment	6,5	7,0	9,0	9,0	9,5	8,0	8,5	9,0
Manzini 2019 N=5	6,2	4,6	6,4	4,6	4,6	6,6	8,6	8,6
Manzini 2020 N=3 See comment	5,7	5,0	6,7	6,3	6,3	5,7	8,7	8,0
Maputo 2020 N=11	4,5	3,9	3,9	3,3	4,7	5,1	5,3	5,8
	1,0	1,2	2,1	1,9	1,9	1,9	2,5	2,2
Masero See comment	4,3	4,8	7,3	5,3	4,5	5,3	7,3	7,8
Masindi	5,5	5	3	10	5,5	6	7,5	7,5
Matsapha See comment	8	9	10	5	7	5	10	10
Mbabane See comment	3,7	4,7	5,3	5,0	5,3	4,7	8,0	9,7
Mchinji District See comment	4	5	10	8	7	7	9	8
Mekelle	8,7	8,3	7,7	9,3	8,7	9,3	9,7	10,0
Meru See comment	8,5	6,8	5,8	7,3	5,8	6,8	8,0	8,3
Midrand See comment	7,6	5,8	6,0	7,4	5,0	7,4	7,6	7,4
Mkushi See comment	9,0	8,0	6,5	5,0	6,0	8,5	9,5	9,0
Mogadishu See comment	5,0	5,7	6,0	7,7	6,3	8,3	7,0	7,0
Mombasa See comment	5,3	4,0	5,0	5,5	6,5	6,8	8,5	9,0
Monrovia See comments	7,3	5,0	6,8	7,0	7,3	5,8	8,3	9,0
Mopti	3	4	3	4	2	6	6	6
Morogoro	6,8	7,2	5,6	6,2	8,4	7,0	9,0	8,6
Moshi See comments	6,7	8,0	6,3	7,0	7,3	7,3	9,3	9,7
Musanze See comment	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Mwanza See comment	5,0	6,0	5,0	7,7	5,3	4,3	9,3	9,7
N'Djamena See comments	5,6	5,6	5,4	5,4	5,3	5,7	6,3	7,3
Nairobi 2019 N=81	5,8	4,7	5,2	5,1	7,0	6,4	7,4	7,6
	1,4	1,5	1,9	2,2	1,7	1,5	1,6	1,8
Nairobi 2020 N=11	5,5	4,6	6,0	5,8	7,0	7,0	7,3	7,5
	1,9	1,7	2,4	2,7	1,3	1,5	1,5	1,5
Nairobi 2021 N=7 see comments	5,9	4,9	5,7	5,3	7,7	5,7	6,1	5,9
	1,9	2,1	2,0	2,6	2,1	1,8	1,6	1,6
Nakuru 2019	5,8	4,6	5,3	4,8	7,1	6,4	7,5	6,9

Nakuru 2020	5,3	3,8	4,8	5,8	6,8	6,3	5,0	6,5
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Nakuru 2021 see comments	6,3	5,5	5,0	5,5	6,8	6,3	7,3	7,5
Nampula See comments	5,3	5,0	4,7	5,0	7,7	5,0	6,7	7,3
Narok see comment	5,0	5,5	7,5	6,0	7,5	8,0	9,0	9,0
Ndola see comment	7,3	7,7	6,7	6,3	7,7	7,0	9,3	9,0
Ngozi See comment	6	7	5	9	6	6	7	8
Njombe see comment	7	8	8	3	2	6	6	6
Notto Gouye Dama see coment	9	10	8	8	7	10	10	10
Nouakchott see comments	4,1	5,0	4,9	4,7	4,9	7,0	7,9	8,1
Nyaruguru See comments	8,5	7,5	9,0	9,0	6,5	8,5	8,0	8,0
Obuasi See comments	5,4	4,8	6,4	5,6	7,6	6,4	8,0	6,4
Oleh See comment	4	5	4	4	2	4	4	5
Ouagadougou See comments	4,9	5,8	3,8	4,6	4,4	6,1	6,2	7,7
Pemba See comment	5	5	5	5	8	5	5	5
Pointe Nore 2019 N=14	5,0	4,0	4,2	4,3	5,6	5,2	6,2	6,6
dev	0,9	0,9	1,4	2,0	1,3	1,2	1,5	1,6
Pointe Noire 2020 N=15	5,9	5,6	4,6	4,1	5,1	6,1	6,4	6,7
See comments	1,6	1,5	2,4	2,5	2,0	2,1	2,1	1,5
Polokwane	7,3	6,7	4,3	5,7	8,3	7,3	8,0	8,7
Port Harcourt See comment	1	1	10	5	8	6	10	8
Porto Novo See comments	7,5	4,5	3,0	3,3	4,3	5,3	5,8	6,0
Praia 2020 N=11	6,1	5,3	3,8	4,0	6,6	6,0	6,4	7,3
	1,7	2,1	1,3	1,6	1,4	1,8	1,7	1,6
Pretoria	5,0	2,8	4,3	4,3	4,3	4,3	5,5	5,3
Quatre-Bornes See comments	4,3	4,3	4,0	4,0	5,0	6,7	6,3	5,3
Rabat See comment	7	6,5	6,5	7	3,5	6	6,5	5,5
Rimbi Chipinge See comment	7	3	3	1	1	8	10	10
Roche Brunes See comment	6	5	4	5	9	6	6	6
Rohero see comment	8	7	6	6	6	7	7	9
Ruacana See comment	5	10	10	5	5	9	10	10
Sapele See comment	4	6	7	5	4	5	6	4
Sévaré See comment	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	5
Shire See comment	6,5	6,5	7,5	7,0	7,5	9,0	9,0	9,0

Sigui								
See comment	3,5	5,0	6,0	3,5	2,0	5,5	6,5	6,5
	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Soroti	8,0	7,5	8,0	7,0	7,5	8,0	9,0	9,0
South Suntreso								
See comment	4,7	5,3	3,3	6,0	6,7	6,7	7,0	3,7
Soweto	5	5	6	6	4	6	6	6
Springs								
See comment	6	3	10	5	10	7	7	7
Tafo								
See comments	6,8	5,2	7,4	6,4	6,8	6,4	7,4	8,0
Takoradi								
See comments	5,6	4,6	5,6	6,0	6,0	5,0	6,2	4,0
Tamale								
See comments	4,6	3,6	5,0	5,2	4,8	5,2	8,0	8,0
Tema								
see comments	6,3	5,1	6,0	5,3	6,3	6,4	7,9	7,6
Thika								
See comments	6,3	6,0	6,0	6,7	6,3	8,0	9,3	9,3
Tombouctou								
see comment	8	8	7	5	9	10	10	10
Toubacouta								
See comment	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	10
Tsumeb								
See comment	9	8	10	9	8	6	5	5
Tumu								
See comments	4,2	4,8	2,6	4,0	5,2	6,2	7,4	7,0
Umunakara								
See comment	5	4	3	6	4	3	6	9
Urata								
See comment	7	6	6	6	4	6	8	8
Uvira								
See comment	4,0	4,0	7,5	8,0	7,5	5,0	6,0	8,0
Vacoas								
See comment	7,5	5,5	4,5	5,0	4,0	6,5	7,5	7,0
Volta region								
See comment	3,5	3,5	2,5	4,5	5,0	5,5	6,0	5,5
Voradep village								
See comments	4,3	6,3	3,0	6,0	8,0	6,7	7,3	6,7
Wakiso								
Kabubo								
See comment	5	4	6	5	8	7	7	7
Windhoek 2020	6,0	5,4	6,7	7,0	6,8	6,8	8,8	8,6
N=12								
See comments	1,5	1,4	1,8	1,8	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,6
Winneba	4,5	3,5	2,5	3,0	4,0	4,0	8,5	8,0
Xai-Xai	6,0	4,7	6,3	4,3	6,3	8,0	6,3	5,7
Yaoundé 2019	4,5	4,5	5,0	4,7	5,1	5,6	5,6	6,0
N=10	1,1	0,8	1,2	2,0	2,1	1,1	1,3	1,2
Yaoundé 2020	5,5	5,0	2,5	2,5	3,5	4,0	4,0	5,0
Yaoundé 2021	6,5	4,3	5,1	4,8	6,0	6,0	6,3	6,5
N=8								
See comments	1,9	1,7	2,2	2,4	1,0	1,8	1,9	1,8
Yopougon	2	4	3	4	5	4	4	4
Zanzibar	5,3	6,0	5,0	5,3	5,0	6,7	7,7	9,0

Comments

Abidjan

People that rely on social welfare are heavily stigmatized. Nobody gets the concept "all for all"; or the difference between work and income.

Merci pour l'enquête

J'aimerais avoir l'honneur de travailler dans votre organisation pour contribuer d'avantage au climat social. Merci

Je pense qu'en Côte d'Ivoire, le climat social a un petit peu régresser. Les gens sont beaucoup plus méfiants, on s'entraide...

Abomey

Je suis content d'avoir participer à ce sondage

Ma ville est entrain de devenir la deuxième grande ville après Cotonou.

Aburi

COVID-19 has made the country difficult. Tourists can't come over. This place attracts lots of people all over the world.

Accra

The questions are a bit difficult to answer because Ghanaian society is in multiple layers: the modern, the traditional, the religious etc.

People are unwilling to sacrifice for the public good because public officials have failed the people. just keep up with your good work

My email is to verify contributions. I expect no spams.

The people never adjust to changes, used to the archaic ways especially the older people. I think starting with us younger ages will surely best

People are busy here to concerned about others. Hustling.

I just had this in my email, this is awesome. Accra is too apart ,though small with the lots of population. The distance between people are high

I'm from Accra but lives in Kumasi for school, Kumasi has a high social climate than Accra. Accra is generally busy and costly.

Citizens are unwilling to accept personal austerity measures to support the government due to past confidence with the state.

People will not question the austerity measures as long as the government does it right and they all benefit from it. my views though

People here are virtually busy but social climate will be in between people are free with those they know but will not trust others too much

Nothing

Thanks for the opportunity.

But trust level in the village Jirapa where I come from is high.

The general social climate of Ghana is very good but there is the danger of unhealthy politicisation of public good which is very unfortunate

Unless you have family, friends or big time connections, Accra is a typical one man for himself place.

We are all hustling, less trust here!

Ghanaians have issues with how the politicians over the years have handled the national assets and resources.

I think am ok with little contributions i made above

I think we need more education about environment and people relation

Social Climate question seemed too broad. It wasn't specific because there are lot of contexts social climate can fit into so specify more.

mostly, families are more supportive than outsiders. Generally outsiders are more supportive than family. Crack that

People are reluctant to accept personal austerity measures to finance public goods and few people will trust others

Adiebaba

A residential area, trust is there but not high social climate. Austerity measures will be a yes. Friendly but hostile to owntrustepeople only

Business orientated folks

Addis Ababa

The trust level between the community getting eroded after the introduction of federalism.

In Ethiopia, eventhough people are welcoming and hospitable it\'s not common to work together for the community.

Are the people attached to their family/parents?

Per capital income of individuals is very low due to this people are always struggling to fulfill their basic needs

Another issue is the flat fee practice in Addis Ababa. So how can it be logical to add waste disposal services fee with other bills?

The current situation of COVID19 has affected the world so much and life will not be the same after the pandemic.

The social climate in Ethiopia was so far modest. But, its pace is changing due to ethnic based hostility taking a social space in Ethiopia

Aflao

Government should support the people

Aflao is a border to Togo.social climate is a bit high as compared to the others here in Volta,main occupation is fishing &people are close

Investment will go a long way for us. This place is blessed with water bodies

Agogo

Most of the people are farmers. Quite high level of illiteracy, education on issues /projects will help feed them with information/knowledge

People don't have any options to accept austerity measures. Lots of people in my town needs the basics education

Alger

Excellente initiative !

Notre climat social dépend de l'environnement politique et économique du pays. Actuellement nous sommes en pleine transition politique

Le climat social dépend de la situation/stratégie politique et Economique. nous espérons que ça va changer positivement dans le futur.

Absence quasi totale de la vie sociale.

Antananarivo

Dans un pays où il y a une forte corruption et manque de redevabilité des dirigeants, il est normal que le climat social soit mauvais.

Education will be prioritised in my country. It should help people to know more about what they should be done in their life.

That is all for the moment. Thanks

The extreme poverty makes people selfish and gives the way to corruption to stand even if no one wins through all of this.

Si la culture est la charpente qui soutient l'édifice social.

Arusha

I think advocacy on SDGs is more needed among society in order to put it into implementation.

Welcome to Tanzania, the country's weather is good and Tanzania has a lot of Natural resources and the land is fertile so any investment OK

Ashanti

I don't really have anything in mind for now

NPP government gradually implements austerity measures in the country. Some citizens don't know because they are not educated and comply

Bamako

Les conditions de vie précaires de la population dues à la corruption et l'insouciance des gouvernants expliquent le niveau bas des réponses

Dans mon environnement, tout le monde a le sourire et réponds généralement aux salutations : ça va Alhamdoulillah.

La réalité blesse.

félicitation pour initiative

Mes réponses ne tiennent pas de l'actualité du pays qui est dans une instabilité sociopolitique high security risks, fragile state

Bamenda

The present sociopolitical situation in our town has made people lost trust from each other as no one can claim to know the other.

The reason why some of the answer have low scores is because of the on going socio-political crisis in my country particularly in my region

What specific projects are the people in your area interested in?

Causes of mistrust amongst governed and the governors? The ongoing socio- political crises in Anglophone regions largely blamed on government

Bangui

Étant donné que la RCA est un pays post conflit, les personnes employé représente que 20% de la population. La contribution reste hypothétique

je suis sur un projet sur la construction d'un ecole primaire pour aider les enfants pauvre a y accedee a l'ecole. je cherche les partenaire

Merci infiniment de m'avoir choisi pour cette évaluation (score: eight times 10 that increased the deviation. But true score)

Nous avons un excellent en République Centrafricaine mais durant la saison sèche, il y a une carence totale en eau surtout dans la capitale.

Je propose une question celle de connaître le pourcentage des jeunes dans ses pays concernés car la jeunesse représente la fierté d'un pays

People are so kind, but they don't want to help others get out of their initial situations like extreme poverty (elfishness).

The Social Climate in CAR is not so but the citizens good will is badly impacted by the war and humanitarian background !

Dans mon pays, la plupart des gens se sont reveillé après cette crise politique et peu d'entre eux se sont tournés dans le monde de business

Appuyez la promotion de l'instruction publique chez les populations centrafricaines serait une très bonne chose.

Rien à signaler

Blantyre

Just a tip to explain what you mean by social climate in the questionnaire

I would prefer to have a clear picture on how i am contributing

Brazzaville

Évaluation de la gouvernance dans nos états

Merci pour le travail que vous faites.

Le grand soucis au Congo-Brazzaville c'est le tribalisme (la haine), l'égoïsme et la négativité. Le système doit être complètement changé.

Parlons de l'hospitalité, amabilité et gentillesse le Congo Brazzaville est qualifié de meilleur. Nous accueillons tout le monde

Les jeunes dans mon pays ont des initiatives mais ne sont pas soutenu.

To begin with I liked the survey, I also wanted it to lead to something good because a lot of people go through it for reports and so on

Although people are friendly, we hardly trust each other. That has to do with who are, which makes it difficult to finance public good.

Climate change and environnement is not a problem of one people it's for all of us because noone can be exceted by environnement questions. (2021)

Buea

More social groups should be created

Bujumbara

L'esprit d'entrepreneuriat reste un domaine vierge vis a vis du problème de chômage ici au Burundi. je voudrais ajouter qu'il est difficile d\'investir au Buundi parce que le climat des affaires n'est pas toujours bonne

En général , le Burundi a un bon climat social , j'irai même jusqu'à dire que la convivialité sociale figure dans la culture Burundaise

Nous apprécions cette évaluation mais le questionnaire n'est pas du tout exhaustive car il s'intéresse uniquement au climat des affaires soc

Regarding friendliness it is difficult de see in Burundi since we live a certain hypocrisy. But Burundians offer easily hospitality.

In my country, social climate is not good enough due to late 2015 political crisis. People now do not trust one another fearing repression.

IF YOU WANT TO INVEST IN BURUNDI, YOU ARE MOST WELCOME. BURUNDI IS RANKEND SECOND IN AFRICAN COUNTRIES IN COUNTRY WHERE YOU CAN INVEST.

Actually, People from Burundi are, nowadays, living with fear to invest, even for contribution for the public assets, they are forced to.

Burundians are really sociable, the problem is only that they are suffering now from economic crisis so that they are coming selfishes.

The responses I shared are for the capital city. I do not know well how things are in the rural area. The civil war is the cause of it all.

Saurons-nous les resultats de ce survey?

le climat social change peu à peu mais c'est pas pire car les gens et même selon notre culture le social est une chose très prise en compte.

Burundian people are very nice people, very welcoming and so on. But the thing is they are not very keen into trusting each other.

Trust among people depends on the political situation in the country. Otherwise, Burundians trust eachother.

Bukavu

The many years of war and conflicts have had a negative impact on the way people relate to each other in my region.

People are willing to callaborate with each other but at the end of the day this turns into resentment as they are not truthful.

Bulawayo

People in Zimbabwe are over taxed, therefore more tax will cause resistance

Please do another one focused on disability and the marginalised. thank you

Because of economic challenges, people have adopted bad ways which include corruption and stealing causing disharmony in the society

1. Trust referred to what, each other, Govt, climate change CSA ?

Cape Town

South Africa is incredibly segregated. Hard to answer the questions.

Conakry

Les gens font peu confiance au système en place c'est pour ça qu'ils sont réticents à payer de bonne foi les impôts qui sont quand même payés

Cotonou

Elections exclusives sans l'opposition, arrestations, clôture de médias ont contribué à la détérioration du climat social. (OS)

Dar es Salaam

Awareness is still a challenge, people must be trained first but generally they are receptive.

The survey was well covered all parties of my details.

Since climate change is impacting our daily life, we have an ultimate goal to take amicable actions from our local areas.

The need of addressing the effects of climate change in relation to gender

Tanzania is a nice place to visit

Dilla

The issue of Social capital is very important in any society. In my area as well as Ethiopia, every people is generous and very sociable.

Dire Dawa

The people of Dire Dawa are more socially integrated than any people in Ethiopia, despite the recent political and ethnic tensions.

Do you have any project initiative support to mitigate environmental problem?

Djibo

Les gens au niveau du Burkina Faso ont plus besoin de sensibilisation de proximité .

Dosso

Nous vivons dans un pays Sahel un pays dans lequel les ressources humaines sont disponibles et très engagé pour défendre la question mais a

Douala

Je dirai que le climat social dans mon pays le Cameroun est assez entaché à cause du tribalisme et la mal gouvernance.

Votre étude est intéressante.

J'app Douala est mon village. Elle est devenue une ville cosmopolite. Il y règne une insécurité totale. Les voisins ne se connaissent pas. (2021)

People want reliable public service at affordable prices. Health care and education are amongst the lot.

Ejisu

This big place serves many people in Kumasi especially with foodstuffs. People work close, social climate is moderate.

Ejisu is at the outskirts of Kumasi. Here is known as the market center sometimes for the rest. People move together but needs development

Ejisu holds the Asante kingdom. Vasts big markets so people in Kumasi normally market here. social climate will be in the middle, but will work

Eldoret

Glad to have participated in airing my view.

How can we better social inclusion in a place where tribalism kills people every election year?

Freetown

I think our country has pervasive corruption. From kindergartens to churches and all through the civil service and government. The people.

Sierra Leone has friendly people, one of the best hospitable country in Africa

I am very happy to participate in this forum.

Gaoua

Dans le temps, (1990 à 2000) le climat social était très bon, les gens dormaient sans soucis de fermer la porte, ni crainte.

De façon générale nous sommes tous méfiants les uns des autres et l'intérêt individuel a pris le dessus devant l'intérêt collectif.

Garissa

Climate change has really affected my home county and there is need to support communities to be more resilient.

Goaso

I'll trust and open arms to a foreigner in my hometown than this city. Fake people everywhere but home we live like a big family

Godomey

Pas de commentaires pour le moment.

la perception de la notion du bien public et la culture de l'impôt ne sont des choses aisées dans la communauté...

Le taux de pauvreté s'augmente !

Goma

Pour avoir un bon climat social il faut commencer par assurer la sécurité du peuple dans tous les secteurs et créer la confiance mutuelle.

La ville de Goma en RDC est l'une des villes instables du pays et qui connaissent un développement rapide. les gens sont disposés à payer.

Dans la ville de Goma les gens prennent confiance en eux et il y a une ouverture d'esprit s'installe entre les gens de différentes tribus.

Currently, people don't have enough confidence in Cooperatives because of previous bankruptcy of many of those institutions.

People are reluctant to pay taxes or other contributions because they don't see pragmatic results of contributions they are paying...

Gondar

The answers for the questions above described well nothing to add. Thanks

Gulu

Can we bring a gender perspective on this too, how the different gender can either contribute or level of being affected.

Gweru

In my country there has been a lot of corruption, in both the public and private sector. This has contributed to massive inflation & mistrust

Harare

the increasing price of basic commodities have even increased tense in Zimbabwe.

As long as ordinary people are not well educated on the importance of paying tax, we will see many people defaulting from this.

Loss of money in investments and lack of transparency in anything monetary has increased mistrust, social climate capacity building needed.

Social capital among general people is fairly high but the corruption and abuse of institutions by government has reduced trust levels.

Generally people are willing to be involved in social agendas because the government has failed them, so they would rather do it themselves.

The people in Zimbabwe feel cheated and used, so transparency will win them over.

Hargeisa

Thanks for asking me these questions and I would like to see more assessments about public
The word limit here is so short. I am happy to chat over the phone if further information is needed.

I am a founder of a research, trainings and strategy consulting firm. We mainly focus on public, private and INGOs, UN. seeking partnership

1) did you think the people are keeping the security.

Jinja

The social climate in relation to persons with special needs. We need to consider it in a special way to ensure inclusive benefits for all

Johannesburg

People in my township are welcoming and friendly, they just don't trust anything as there has been a lot of empty promises made to them

its a country of extremes; one side is poor and anxious, there other is rich and anxious, call it nervous conditions, the4 very little trust

Juba

Due to the conflict people in my country have trust issues but we hoping for the best.so many people are still living in the camps.

This survey is very crucial at the moment because climate has completely changed which in one way or the other confused the people's lives.

The Social Climate was affected by the crisis and ongoing war that is taking place and also not to forget grabbing others' properties.

The ordinary masses of this country are very generous but the government does not have agenda on SDG which citizen could advocate on.

To make people willing to invest in the national and regional or own business there is need for more investors in the country

For our people to support social climate, involving them or inviting few to attend training courses on social climate would be very useful.

People in South Sudan and respective to rules however they are frustrated by lack of policies on environmental protection government.

Global warming is a threat to the South Sudanese community because of the lack of environmental protection, currently we have heavy rainfall

Kaase

The industrial town of Kumasi. I've witnessed the people accepting austerity measures several time. And everyone benefitted.

Industrial town in Kumasi. Taxes are taken before we get our payments. The place is very development over the years as it was a waste land

I got this in my email today. I hope it's not a scam. Don't send me junk emails please

Kakamega

Please get in touch even more on such courses.

Kampala

People lack sensitization on issues of resource mobilizations. The donor community needs to focus on empowering people not giving handouts.

Uniting people in networks and organizing education events at the district and grassroots level would greatly improve the social climate too

It's all good

The issue of promoting public goods in Uganda is a two lane street, involving both the will and ability of the Government and us the people

Due to differences in tribes, each tribe is more concerned on its people other than the whole community at large that has become an effect too

The people in Uganda have no problem with making contributions to finance public goods, The challenge is the swindling & misallocation.

Some answers to these indicators contradict one another but unfriendly socio-political climate in Uganda has brought about several questions

People have lost hope in public services and investments due to the political climate in Uganda.

Friendliness & hospitality among people doesn't necessarily translate into social capital. Low levels of social capital are due to corruption

Nothing to add, thank you for the survey

Define austerity. Simplify your language for future surveys.

You may want to ask the question 'why' for each of these in order for you to understand the social environment drivers

I would want to contribute to increasing social capital in slum areas for local economic development. Any ideas, contributions are welcome.

Financing public goods and contributing toward national and assets is very low due to high corruption rates and personalisation of public assets

Kiambu

Corruption is the huge problem that has made the public loose trust in the system.

A lot of trust has been lost due to an increase in corruption and people no longer know who they can trust with their money.

Kidal

Nous souhaiterions des appui pour des petite entreprise local

Kigali

Thank u

Can we have results of your research?

Confidentiality is very crucial to us!

Our climate in Rwanda, it's warm a day but at night it is cold the same as Nairobi . And I'm feeling comfortable with that, thank you!!!!

Thanks for this gathering information platform.

Kigoma

It is very hard sometimes to measure those things but i would like to suggest if you can add more question to get more ideas from people

Kindu

Mes idées sont pratiquement simples.En dépit de la situation peu sociale de gens de ma communauté, nous sommes obligés de changer les choses

Kinshasa

I really think the ratings should be followed by a "why" question, to better explain some of the opposing answers.

Les gens arrivent a déposer l'argent dans des cooperatives locaux, ils prennent aussi le credit en groupe. ils sont hospitalier

J 'aimerais proposer un projet que je déjà commencé en RDC mais j'aimerais l étendre en afrique

nothing for today

My community is composed mainly of people from the West of Democratic republic of Congo and a minority of Central "from Kasai.

Kisumu

Social climate matters in Kenya for future investments and growth. Factors such as politics can affect the indicators such as hospitality & trust

The social climate in Kenya has changed greatly after the Handshake between the President and the Opposition leader, though much still has

We should creatively look for ways such as capacity building programs to educate the public on the importance of environmental conservation

Appropriate action is necessary to empower rural communities. I am always ready to support and partner in empowering our people.

Kitale

High corruption rate, huge national debts and overtaxing has reduced the trust of Kenyans who feel burdened thus reluctant to contribute more.

Kitengela

Could you talk of corruption and perception of the people.

Kitgum

Uganda as the pearl of Africa has been blessed with enough natural resources but has been greatly affected through deforestation

My place is a war ravaged area still recovering from the long effects of the Lords Resistance Army movement in Northern part of Uganda.

Kitwe

In my country the situation changes with the political climate.

In my opinion, most people in my country have limited trust in the leadership as such they do not understand the importance of sacrifice.

Koba/Boffa

Je vous remercie par votre initiative

Koboko

I have always thought of this, to create a change in attitude among my people.

Koutaba

Moi, je suis Abdoukadir Ibrahim, jeune entrepreneur qui vient de mettre sur pied, son entreprise il y'a 1 an, sous le Nom de AKI VENTURE.

Kumasi

Everyone is indirectly taxed one way or the other without even benefiting from it

Most of the people do not know they are taxed especially those less literate. Few of the big time business people will want to pay tax.

People will accept taxes and trust Level will be high if they are educated on what they are used for and the positive long effects attached

I like the survey, it's very simple.

Older people buy shares in governmental agencies. Especially the public ones, private when they will earn benefits.

One thing I like about Kumasi Ghana is that although we may not have an eye on the same issue, we make jokes to avoid conflicts. This is good

Social capital will work in Ghana, I know this because despite our differences we are all one; that's why we have successful elections.

For friendliness, almost all the people are. Taxes/levies are taken from us always especially the market women, sellers, van drivers through toll

70% are into agriculture, but high like 50% of Ghanaians have their own small scale businesses. They like to own businesses even when working

Miss explains very well. Good work y'all. Social capital will indeed help with the SDGs. Peace is a major asset too. Kumasi is calm but busy

*The involvement of the informal sector workers

Most Ghanaians have a "I don't care" attitude towards government assets thereby won't love to invest in public assets because it's not theirs

The people will always like public goods to be financed by taxes, because everyone wants to safeguard their own assets due to lack of trust.

The social system is such that people are very friendly but most of them tend to withdraw or isolate themselves when one is in trouble...

The lady is intelligent. Gradually we are getting used to taxes. This government is strict on taxes. They've done good job

The people will trust the government and deliver their best only when what the government does reflects in their day to day activities.

Your young lady does well. I am taxed always and indirectly. Kumasi is good for business, but scammers are many. School dropout

My friend explained quite a bit for me to understand this. I believe if we are brought up and made to pursue what we love, this will work.

Due to the gold mining here, people are close. They know the expense of the benefits they can get with coming together.

How corrupt are they

Kwadasi

Generally few people associate in urban areas like my town. People are busy like machines. Few to less interaction. We will pay tax for sure

I'm with my granny. Beautiful neighbours. One gifted us plantains from her farm yesterday. They gossip, which is all part of the climate.

95% of Ghanaians have small businesses or family businesses. That's what we do as a side hustle, even as students we had shops and stalls

L'Escalier (Mauritius)

Mauritius is a peaceful country where different religions cohabit. This unity should hopefully be preserved.

Libreville

Le Gabon est un pays chaleureux et ses habitants également mais la mauvaise gouvernance à tuer la créativité et le civisme des populations !

Les gents sont près poureux même et non pour la communauté c'est une chase encore très loi de

Des espaces de jeux et détente manquent cruellement au Gabon et le côté culturel n'est pas pris en compte.

Lilongwe

The social climate in Malawi is directly linked with politics. I believe most of the things will change because we have now a new government. (2020)

Lira

People in my community have lost trust for the government due to high levels of corruption.

Lomé

The youth are willing to work in other to bring change but lack of potential and support from government is a problem. Youth have brilliant

People have lost trust in the state and their own ability to create change. But I want rekindle that possibility in my people

Le racisme, la discrimination raciale et l'exclusion existe au Togo comme partout dans le monde. L'inclusion ne doit pas être de simples mots

La culture entrepreneuriale a pris une empleur considérable grâce aux actions du gouvernement pour la promotion de l'entrepreneuriat.

Le vivre ensemble semble existé mais il y a plus de méfiance dû aux clivage politique, les difficulté économiques, et surtout du vole.

Je n'ai pas grande chose à suggérer sauf préciser que c'est l'environnement et l'écosystème qui influence la population sur divers. Merci

La politique n'est pas stable. Décentralisation non effective, absence d'engagement, d'institutions multilatérales pour la cohésion sociale.

Luanda

So about questions i have not many things to tell, just people in my place are with much difficult and they not arrive to trust each.

No, thank you

O País é bem governado?

Translation: Is the country well governed?

Desejo contribuir significativamente Lara um mundo edificante e sadio, através de networkings.

Translation: I wish to contribute significantly to an edifying and healthy world through networks.
Não, obrigada

Angola precisa de ajuda. Translation: Angola needs help.

Vivemos numa era de inversão de valores em que as pessoas buscam pela sobrevivência e desconfiam uma das outras.

Translation:

We live in an age of inversion of values in which people search for survival and distrust each other.

Lubumbashi

A big part of Congolese people thanks so much the udps party which has led us to this peaceful transition of power. We hope good things now.

people accept personal austerity measures in order to finance public goods only if they see good management of their contributions.

Lusaka

The country of Zambia it is really affected economically and people are suffering since the pandemic, government has closed allmea surviving

The political atmosphere has brewed tribalism and divisism. High taxes and Unemployment have weakened the peaceful Social Climate in Zambia

Everything's a 50/50 chance in my country. Opportunities aren't disbursed on qualification basis. Thus, corruption and mistrust is high.

Madina

People are free to set up businesses. After university we are staying home and working as entrepreneurs

Coming to Accra, I had to sleep outside people's kiosk before I worked hard and got a 1 bedroom apartment. We need more help please

Malakal

South Sudan has been affected by the 2013 conflict and the bigger population lives in the IDPs Camps, hence trust is not as usual.

Manso

Illegal mining everywhere! Destroyed water bodies. The government needs to step up! Our future is bleak (2021)

Manyara

Financing climatic change educational programs in our country is very important. (2021)

Manzini

The people where I live are friendly and they understand what we need, but due to lack of resources they tend to accept the life they have.

Maputo

Well I think people in Mozambique we don't have trust when it comes to government, because the high level of corruption and low service delivery,

As pessoas tem vontade de ajudar e de desenvolver varias actividades. <http://geworld.site.com.br/bags-boas-accoes-globais/>

Translation: People are willing to help and to develop various activities.

As pessoas ja foram mais humanas, prontas a ajudar uns aos outros.mas estamos a caminhar para uma direccao em que cada um olha por si,.

Translation: People were once more human, ready to help each other, but we are moving in a direction where everyone looks out for themselves.

Masero

Never really believed in climate change until recently with everything that is happening the weird change of weather, I do believe it's real

Matsapha

Swaziland is a peaceful country, with people who still value the spirit of humanitarian.

Mbabane

People are getting more and more frustrated about being taxed to the bone whilst the king lives a lavish lifestyle but still friendly.

Mchinji District

Extensive training to the community will bring out the barriers.

Meru

There is need for sensitization on importance of paying taxes and also create awareness on investment opportunities

Midrand

How can one give feedback/elaborate on answers if there's a word count restriction?

Mkushi

Zambia is a multicultural country with 72 different languages from different tribes hence the slogan of "One Zambia One Nation"

Mogadishu

No problem

Mombasa

The social climate is very hot in my town but the goodness is we still carry our own weather and strive to create an impact in our community.

Monrovia

Here in Liberia, almost half of the populations are living below the poverty line. And people have been denied with opportunities.

Liberia has very friendly, and as such it will interest you to know that sometimes, the politics can sometimes influence such investments.

Moshi

Tanzania has the best tourist attractions in Africa, our government system has been improved and we have a good security system for all people.

I welcome to support our country's development projects through CSOs

Musanze

That was awesome to bring this Factor which is contributing to the overall growth of our nations

Mwanza

GREEN LIVELIHOOD FOR CENTURY DEVELOPMENT

I think it is African most countries don't have that tendency of giving to support social development programs.

N'Djamena

Méfiance mutuelle à cause du régime en place, méfiance pour les impôts à cause des détournements, etc...

Dans notre pays, nous vivons milieu social ou professionnel ou le climat social n'est pas au beau fixe et cela a impacté sur nous

L'expression des valeurs sociales est beaucoup plus remarquable au sein d'une même catégorie sociale.

Le climat social est un nouveau concept chez nous c'est encore très immature. Nous la jeunesse commençons à adopter ce concept

Le climat social dans mon pays est très tendu à cause de malgouvernance

Organiser cette enquête selon les provinces et les catégories sociales dans ces provinces

Nairobi (2021 only)

I personally feel like we are becoming less and less non-human and it's very worrying. Thanks anyway

More capacity building to handle social climate

Now that the general elections are scheduled to take place in less than a year, issues like tribalism have been on the rise.

A question on compassion amongst people and what drives it

Nakuru (2021 only)

Most of the answer to the question depends on the level of education and socio-economic status of the collective group in an area.

How would address issues of climate change through fruit tree planting as a solution for nutrition and climate change?

To bring programs that will mitigate crime that leads to violence extreme, since it attributes to poor economy the people would be willing to contribute more for public good if they believed their contributions would be used for the intended purpose

Nampula

Gostaria que casa existesse um investimento, pode-se chegar e beneficiar principalmente as comunidades mais carenciadas.

Translation: I would like that if there was an investment, the communities most in need could be reached and benefited.

Caso exista, um financiamento ou ajuda, que se inclua a comunidade local, e seja a mais beneficiada.

Translation: If funding or aid is available, the local community should be included and benefit most.

Narok

So if people will accept to finance public goods as you asked it depends on the history of the institution/individual driving the idea.

Ndola: I want to be working with you.

Ngozi

Social climate in Burundi is not good as it should be because of different political and ethnic crisis since the time of independence.

Njombe

Selfishness and greedier is mainly problem for leaders in Africa

Notto Gouye Diama

Je suis toujours à la disposition de ma communauté et celles à travers tout le territoire sénégalais.

Nouakchott

Le climat social est très peu connu chez nous

Climat social en MAURITANIE est souvent très compliqué dit à la différence de social et racisme que connaît le pays.

Nyaruguru

I'm glad to see this website. It is very interesting and it can help me to have much information about community development.

In Rwanda people are still trying to help each other to understand the social climate

Obuasi

After the miners were closed I was affected. Led to depression. We lost money and jobs. Community is sitting on a landmine

The land of gold - we know how helpful taxes are as they have been used to develop our town.

Oleh

Here, our native people like Agriculture activities but lacks the financing mechanisms. In this case, how could we find global partners?

Ouagadougou

L'accueil est-il bien fait aux étrangers qui sont parmi vous ?

L'éducation est la base de l'homme mais elle est banalisée de nos jours. Il faut des politiques et stratégies qui améliorent cette éducation

Merci pour la confiance. Le Burkinabè est prêt à payer des taxes s'il est rassuré que sa contribution sera utilisée à bon escient.

Despite terrorist attacks, there is still the legendary hospitality and the will to overcome the situation that we face

Pemba

I just want to tell you that, due to bad management of public resources by the government, many people do not trust in the government.

Pointe Noire (2020 only)

70% des personnes appartiennent au secteur informel, et le climat social est un climat de confiance et d'amabilité.

Comment éduquez les gens à être plus responsables dans leurs communautés ?

Bien que pays hospitalier, le climat social est en parfaite dégradation depuis quelques années. Comment évaluez-vous le climat humanitaire dans votre pays ?

Le congolais est de nature accueillant, ouvert à toute nouvelle expérience, ouvert aux autres cultures. Matondo (Au plaisir en Kikongo)

Port Harcourt

Well my people are what they are today, due to bad leadership but with individual good hospitality

Porto Novo

En ville très peu sont coopératifs contrairement au villages

L'impacte de l'alphabétisation dans le respect de la chose publique ou le civisme.

Quatre-Bornes

We must look for sustainable environmentally solutions to combat climatic changes.

Given the actual crisis of Covid-19 and economic recession, cost of living has witnessed a rise making the way to insecurity in the future.

Given the Actual context of the COVID-19 across the world and the recent case of oil spill in Mauritius, there are lots of uncertainties.

Rabat

Les mesures dont il a été question dans le questionnaire relèvent plutôt du bénévolat, de l'existence d'un climat de confiance dans les institutions

Rimbi Chipinge

I answered 1 on the taxes and investments questions simply because the economy in those areas relies more on bartering goods, less on money.

Roche Brunes

Climate change is a real issue. Actions have to be taken. But first an open dialogue shall be the determining factor toward a change in me

Rohero

The Burundian culture is very strong when it comes to social matters but less in business and partnerships matters.

Ruhacana

These communities are one of the communities that are regarded as marginalized in Namibia, the majority never attended schools.

Sapele: It's great filling the survey.

Sévaré

Le climat social était parfait jusqu'à l'éclatement de la crise de 2012. Actuellement les meilleurs voisins (Dogon-Peulh) sont pires ennemis

Shire

I put the points according to my observation and understanding, but I would like to add here is the situations are getting better!

Sigiri (2021)

Je vis actuellement sur un zone minier, l'environnement est complètement dégradé par les orpailleurs et les sociétés minières en place

South Suntreso

750,000 Ghanaians had registered with GRA to pay taxes in Ghana. 2021, 15.5 million people are registered with TIN number.

Springs

Poverty and unemployment rate is at its highest peak especially now during the times of covid 19 . In high need of entrepreneurial spirit

Tafo

Thank you for the information

Our society always rely on government for any social amenities

The government should focus on building the abilities of the citizens rather than passing through the old system

Takoradi

Thieves everywhere! Nigerians have brought killings here. You can't trust anyone. They kidnap a lot so one man for himself

Takoradi was amazing because of the ports. The culture lives on but it's risky these days. We pay taxes well the government workers.

Tamale

Privileged to experience Kumasi. Tamale is similar to ksi. People are vigilant but still needs more education.people Like to work hard.

Full involvement of the Locals in climate activities

People's willingness to pay taxes and invest depends largely on their earnings, for majority of the people, basic needs is still a challenge

Tema

Politics is changing people. People are becoming aware of how the typical politician is taking people's hard earned monies. It reduces trust

Less trust, more hustle

Thika

Kenyans in General are very welcoming people with a lot of love and are very hospitable. I think the social climate here in Thika is as such because most people are business-oriented and they understand business is about people.

Toubacouta

J'avais une fois répondu dans votre enquête social pour ma ville de résidence, cette fois c'est pour ma ville d'origine.

Tsumeb

The people are not well informed in things that can left up the social climate. Only the developed people knows.

Tumu

This is great. She explains very well. Social capital will indeed give a raise in the SDGs but before that we need to be educated on them.

People are close and know themselves well. Foreigners are well taken care of. Education on this is what we will need to help push it high (SDG)

Hardships are felt Corona is evil. Generally I believe the cities have it tougher than us. I have farms & cattle. I sell some and eat some.

Umunakara

The national security of the entire citizen are in danger due to poor governance We need the help of international community.

Urata

Presently, the environment is hostile but the people are good and will go any length for security, healthcare, education, environment.

Uvira

Ma communauté a besoin d'être sensibilisée et tout pourra mieux aller. Elle a ce souci de s'unir mais elle manque un guide pour les aider.

Vacoas

Helping one poor person does not make you poorer!

Volta Region

It's normally a one man for himself affair.

This is going to be a little difficult for us all. Volta is somehow inferior in the country. Great work.

Voradep Village

Our roads haven't been fixed since 2016. Promises each election year. Politicians don't give a damn about us! (2021)

I got to move to Ho this year. They are unique than what they are normally made to be seen. I like it here! Social climate will work here.

Wakiso Kabubu

The present political interests or parties have introduced a serious divide among people. So the trust and hospitality is low.

Windhoek

Are they policies in your country positive towards the social climate?

It would have helped to have a broad definition of what Social Climate matters are

When it comes to youth projects, very little ideas are implemented due to lack of funding. I suggest financing of YALI Network members.

The social climate of our people is going to money seeking than money giving.

Yaoundé (2021 only)

Les rapports entre les pouvoirs publics et les gens. La gestion participative du pouvoir. La décentralisation et le développement local.

Nous sommes dans un environnement où ce qui est anormale devient normale et ce qui est normale devient anormale

Le camerounais est hospitalier. Il aime son frère. Mais le discours politique partisan crée un sentiment de repli identitaire dommageable.

Le coup des impôts et autres contribution pour le développement de notre pays est déjà très élevé et aucune mesure n'est factuelle.

Serait-il possible nous de collaboré ensemble dans le cadre d'un projet commun?

Country reports in alphabetic order

Afghanistan	Towns	Inhabitants
	Herat	635.000
In Assessment since 2016	Kabul	4,3 million

The Social Capital Monitor in Afghanistan is limited to the cities of Herat and Kabul. We present the timeline of Herat and Kabul and single results from Barolan and Panshir. The 2021 scores from Herat are collected between the 17th and 26th September **after the takeover** by the Taliban.

Dari	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Total	5,7	4,6	4,2	4,8	5,0	5,6	5,4	7,2
N=367	1,7	1,8	2,2	2,3	2,1	1,8	1,9	1,9
Herat 2016	5,2	5,0	5,1	5,3	5,5	6,0	6,3	7,8
N=63	1,5	1,9	2,0	2,3	2,0	1,8	1,8	1,7
2018	5,9	4,9	5,0	5,3	5,2	5,6	6,2	7,1
N=65	1,8	1,9	2,0	2,0	2,0	1,6	1,6	1,8
2020	5,9	5,0	4,7	4,7	4,7	5,5	5,8	7,2
N=29	1,4	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,9	1,8	2,0	1,8
2021	5,7	4,2	4,3	4,5	3,7	4,9	5,5	7,1
N=49	2,2	1,9	2,2	2,0	2,1	1,7	1,8	2,0
Towns								
Kabul 2019	5,5	4,3	4,9	5,1	5,5	5,7	6,0	7,3
N=50	1,2	1,7	1,6	1,9	1,9	1,5	2,0	2,0
Kabul 2020	5,9	5,1	4,6	4,9	4,8	5,8	6,2	7,8
N=46	1,4	1,9	1,6	1,5	1,9	1,8	2,0	1,5
Kabul 2021	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	1
Single scores	5	5	3	5	5	5	5	5
See comments	5	5	3	5	5	5	5	8
Panshir	4	2	2	4	10	5	7	9
Barolan	1	1	1	3	10	6	7	10
مزار شریف	8	10	10	10	1	10	10	10
Migrants								
Madrid	8	8	6	7	6	9	9	10
Okinawa	10	9	10	10	9	9	7	8
Heusenstamm	10	8	10	10	10	5	5	5
شهرکرد	9	4	2	5	7	5	5	5

Comments 2021, raw translation under the Dari quote:

تنها دلیلش ای موضوعات فقر و تنگ دستی است

Translation: The reason is the issues of poverty and hardship

احساس امنیت در اجتماع خیلی مهم است که اگر در سروی های آینده مطرح شود بهتر خواهد بود

Translation: The feeling of security in the community is very important, which will be better if it is mentioned in future surveys

در مورد محبت، دوستی و مهمان نوازی لطفا این نکته را در نظر داشته باشید که شرایط مختلف محلی از جمله دین، فرهنگ و رسوم و ... تاثیرات مهمی دارد (Migrant to Germany)

Translation: Regarding love, friendship and hospitality, please keep in mind that different local conditions, such as religion, culture and customs, etc., have important effects.

میشکل اش صیت شیخ و جواب و بودی کلیلی تان اول سه سوال ۱.

Translation: 1. Your first question was very general and difficult to answer and recognize

همیت عدد و اندک رده تریک را که شورها که دراک بر است صفرریز که شورم در حاضر حال دریاجتماع هی ماسر
ندا را خدمت و ماندن یب راز هیانگ ای اند ماند ه که

Translation: Social capital is currently below zero in my country.

دهنده جواب لی تحص درجه

Translation: Degree of education of the respondent

دیدی دار داری پا و ثاب ت ی دولت ای آ

Translation: Do you have a stable government?

Observations:

- In Kabul we can see an increase of the social climate during the Pandemic 2020, but a decline of the support for local investment and public goods at the same time.
- In Herat we observe a continuous decline and stagnation of all eight indicators since our first survey in 2016. The willingness to invest in local SME has been reduced from 5.5 points to 3.7 points.
- In Barolan and Panshir local investment as well as hospitality reach amazing 10 points – and distinguish these provinces from Herat and Kabul.
- All over Afghanistan's major social good is hospitality that resisted all crises and conflicts since 2016.

Suggestions:

- In order to enhance the local social goods, the strategy of the Afghan administration should be a strong federalism with low central administration costs, e.g. for army and police. That will allow both the inclusion as well as reconciliation along the Durand-Line, Panshir and other provinces.
- The inclusion of all 34 provinces in the Afghan Social Capital Monitor 2022 would allow to identify shared and common social values and norms that are needed for reconciliation and joint efforts to overcome the damages of the war.
- To create stability projects across the border between Pakistan and Afghanistan will create economic benefits for the Pashto communities along the Durand Line. Herat may benefit from the exchange with Iran. We therefore suggested four Funds in the UN IATF on Financing for Development that cover Afghanistan:
https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf (pages 8,9 and 17)

Albania and Kosovo	Towns	Inhabitants
	Tirane	557.000
In assessment since 2017	Prishtina	216.870

The Social Capital Monitor in Albania and Kosovo had a broad distribution in 100+ towns and villages. We present the timeline of Tirane, the capital of Albania and results for the Kosovo as well. Migrants scoring their new homelands in their language Shqip allowed us to compare the social goods found in the diaspora with the local social goods left. While our results are open for quite different interpretations, we focus on a couple of observations and suggestions based on them.

Shqip 2017-2020	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
N=677	5,7	4,6	4,2	4,8	5,0	5,6	5,4	7,2
Deviation	1,7	1,8	2,2	2,3	2,1	1,8	1,9	1,9
Tirane 2017	5,6	4,4	4,0	4,6	4,9	5,3	5,1	6,8
N=162	1,6	1,7	2,0	2,1	2,1	1,7	1,7	1,8
2018 N=123	5,8	4,2	4,1	4,6	4,9	5,2	5,0	7,1
	1,5	1,4	2,2	2,0	2,0	1,5	1,6	1,8
2020 N=27	5,3	4,8	4,1	4,4	4,1	5,7	5,2	7,4
	1,6	1,9	2,4	2,0	1,8	1,7	1,5	2,0
Towns								
Pristhine 2018 n=58	5,5	5,3	4,7	5,4	5,2	6,4	6,0	7,6
Mitrovice 9	3,7	4,9	4,4	4,9	5,2	5,8	5,1	5,7
Lushnje 14	5,6	5,5	4,3	4,7	6,3	6,4	6,8	8,2
Fier 25	5,9	4,4	3,8	4,4	4,5	5,3	5,0	6,8
Durres 21	5,1	4,1	4,5	5,1	5,3	5,7	6,0	7,2
Berat 12	4,4	4,3	4,2	5,5	4,9	5,0	4,8	6,4
Vlore 55	5,6	3,9	3,5	4,3	4,9	5,3	5,0	6,8
Migrants								
London GB	6	3	3	7	10	6	4	7
Assendelft NL	6	8	10	10	10	10	6	9
Athens GR	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2
Berlin D	10	9	10	10	10	9	9	10
Firenze I	10	2	5	9	9	5	2	6
Hundvag N	6	6	9	9	5	8	7	9

Observations:

- The distribution of social goods is the same in Albania and Kosovo: hospitality at the top with up to 8.2 points, accepting austerity measures at the bottom with down to 3.5 points in Vlore.
- There is a significant increase of trust, helpfulness and hospitality in Tirane during the Pandemic 2020
- Pristhine, the capital of Kosovo, is significantly scoring higher than Tirane and Albania in general in seven of the eight indicators.
- The migrants to Italy and Western Europe score their new social goods higher – even Albania's core good hospitality with 10 points in Berlin, 9 in the Netherlands and Norway.
- Lushnje has an amazing willingness for local investment, combined with high friendliness and hospitality.
- Neither the mean value nor the deviation differ significantly between the bigger and smaller panels.

Suggestions:

- Increasing crucial local social goods may attract the diaspora to return, to visit or to invest. Therefore enhancing local social goods is a business case even for small villages.
- The big diaspora of Shqip speaking people has the potential to increase the population

- We suggest the towns in Albania and Kosovo to participate in the Western Balkans SME Fund with a size of € 2 billion (page 26):
https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf
- Due to the issue of Kosovo independence, Albania needs to create forums that embed Albania in the other Western Balkan States. We will therefore offer the 2022 Monitor as the first Western Balkans Social Goods Monitor.

Comment from Vlore (2020)

Vlerësimi është i ulët për shkak të nivelit shumë të ulët ekonomik në Shqipëri. E kundërta do të ndodhte nëse do kishte mirëqenie ekonomike.

Translation: The rating is low due to the very low economic level in Albania. The opposite would happen if there was economic well-being.

Bangladesh	Towns	Inhabitants
	Dhaka	21,7 million
In Assessment since 2016	Chittagong	5,1 million
	মুন্সিগঞ্জ	1,6 million

The Social Capital Monitor in Bangladesh started in 2016 yet and offers a Bengali version:

<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=bn>

The Monitor includes a small time series for Chittagong and Dhaka. Most of the results are from 2020 in the midst of the Pandemic.

Bangladesh 2016-2021	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
N=186	5,9	5,7	5,6	5,4	6,2	5,9	6,2	7,2
Average Deviation	1,7	1,7	2,0	2,2	1,9	1,8	1,9	1,7
Chittagong 2016 (2)	7,0	5,5	7,0	4,0	6,5	7,0	7,5	9,0
Chittagong 2020 N=30	5,6	5,9	5,8	4,9	5,8	5,6	6,0	7,3
Dhaka 2016 N=20	5,0	5,1	5,2	5,4	6,6	5,1	5,8	7,4
Dhaka 2020 N=51	1,2	1,5	2,1	2,3	1,4	1,4	1,9	2,0
Dhaka 2021	5,5	5,3	5,0	5,0	6,0	5,7	5,5	6,9
N=4 official scores	1,4	1,6	1,9	2,0	1,8	1,7	1,7	1,6
Dhaka 2021	5,3	5,5	5,3	5,5	6,3	8,3	8,5	5,3
N=4 official scores								
Towns								
Barisal 2	5,0	4,0	5,5	6,5	5,5	4,5	6,0	7,5
Chandpur 3	7,7	8,0	6,7	7,0	7,0	6,7	8,3	8,7
Chatto(a)gram 9	6,5	6,8	7,4	5,7	7,1	6,2	7,6	8,2
Deviation	1,6	1,8	1,8	2,6	1,7	1,6	1,9	1,3
Comilla 5	6,0	5,8	5,2	5,0	5,6	4,6	5,8	5,6
Jessore যশোর 4	5,5	6,5	6,3	4,8	6,5	5,0	7,3	9,3
Kishoregonj 2	2,5	5,0	8,0	5,0	5,0	8,5	4,0	3,5
Munshiganj 6	8,5	7,5	6,0	6,5	6,3	6,3	6,7	7,7
Narayanganj 2	5,5	5,5	4,5	3,0	5,5	5,0	5,0	7,5
Noakhali 2	7,0	6,5	8,0	8,0	7,0	7,0	7,0	7,0
Pabna 4	7,8	5,3	5,5	6,0	6,0	4,0	6,5	7,8
Rajshahi 5	6,6	6,8	5,8	6,0	6,4	6,8	7,0	6,8
Tangail 2	6,0	5,0	6,5	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,5	6,0
Thakurgaon	1	1	1	10	1	8	9	6

Comments from Bangladesh

Official 2021: Social climate in Dhaka is different from that in villages. So based on this findings, a conclusive decision about Bangladesh cannot be made.

People will pay tax for sure, but lacking of trust between government and people is problem, make sure tax money will use for social benefit.

A nation that destroys its soils destroys itself. Forests are the lungs of our land, purifying the air and giving fresh strength to our people.

The people of Bangladesh are selfish.

Grow Good Habits Speak In English, And Try To Be A Good Human Being

We are suffered by our education system and lower mentality of our public university teacher.

সামাজিক পুঁজি নিয়ে কাজ করার মত পারস্পরিক বিশ্বাস বা আস্থা এইদেশের থেকে প্রায় ৩০ বছর আগেই বিলুপ্ত হয়ে গেছে।

Translation: Mutual trust or confidence in working with social capital has disappeared from this country almost 30 years ago.

Need to more socialization

আমার এলাকায় মানুষ চাকুরীকেই প্রাধান্য দেয় বিনিয়োগের তুলনায়। মানুষ সহযোগিতা খুব কম করে।

Translation: In my area, people prefer employment to investment. People cooperate very little.

মানুষ চরম দুর্নীতিগ্রস্থ, পারস্পরিক শ্রদ্ধা, সহযোগিতা খুবই কম দেখা যায়।

Translation: People are extremely corrupt, mutual respect, cooperation is rarely seen.

আমরা কিভাবে আপনাদের সাথে একত্রে কাজ করতে পারি তার পথ খুঁজছি। ISDG-2030 অর্জনে আমাদের সমন্বিত উন্নয়ন পরিকল্পনা নিয়ে অগ্রসর হওয়া উচিত।

Translation: We are looking for ways to work with you. To achieve SDG-2030, we must move forward with an integrated development plan.

Observations:

- Even smaller samples do not significantly differ in their mean to the total distribution of the mean value.
- Munshigani entirely has a higher social capital than the near Dhaka., e.g. three points higher in the Social Climate. This difference can be observed in many smaller cities beside a big capital.
- Bangladesh is one of the few countries, where investment in local economy ranks second within the eight social goods. This has been remarked by the World Bank and us in 2017 yet:
<https://blogs.worldbank.org/voices/forgotten-dimension-sdg-indicators-social-capital>

Suggestions:

- Due to the high level of support for local investment, cheap credits should be provided at a local level in order to create local value-added. We suggest Bangladesh to participate in the East Asia SME Fund that has a size of € 10 billion:
https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf

Bosnia and Herzegovina	Cities	Inhabitants
	Sarajevo	275,524
	Banja Luka	185,042
	Municipalities	Inhabitants
	Ilidža	66,730
	Hadžići	23,891
	Sanski Most	50,421
	Doboj Istok	10,866

The Social Capital Monitor in Bosnia and Herzegovina started in 2018. We offer Bosnian (<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=bos>), Serbian (<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=serbian>) and Croatian (<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=hrvatski>) versions.

You can have a look at our time series for Bosnia and Herzegovina. Please consider the comments as well!

2018-2020	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Average BiH	5.73	5.08	4.76	4.83	4.58	6.52	6.99	7.34
Deviation BiH	1.88	2.05	2.02	2.32	2.13	2.29	2.17	2.37
City of Sarajevo 2018 / N=55 Average	5.49	5.00	4.36	4.45	4.13	6.22	7.05	7.25
Deviation	2.04	2.13	1.92	2.37	2.20	2.27	2.18	2.44
City of Sarajevo 2019 / N=7 Average	5.57	4.43	5.29	5.29	4.57	5.00	5.14	5.29
City of Sarajevo 2020 / N=15 Average	7.07	5.87	4.93	5.60	5.20	7.33	7.60	8.33
Deviation	1.22	2.13	2.40	2.10	1.86	2.69	2.06	1.95
City of Sarajevo 2021 / N=28 Average see comment	4.19	3.89	4.15	4.26	4.19	5.96	5.33	6.63
Deviation	2.11	1.69	1.79	1.91	1.64	1.85	2.08	2.37
Banja Luka 2021 1 see comment	4	4	3	2	3	7	3	3
Ilidža 2021/1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	10
Hadžići 2021/1	3	3	5	10	8	10	7	10
Sanski Most 2021/1	8	7	3	7	5	8	8	8
Klokočnica* 2021/1	5	4	3	3	2	5	4	6

*Seat of Municipality of Doboj Istok

Comments from Bosnia and Herzegovina

Sarajevo

Promovisite pozitivne price kako bi ljudi dobili informacije o dobrim projektima koji imaju za cilj jačanje javnih dobara.

Translation: Promote positive stories to provide people information about good projects that aim to strengthen public goods.

Banja Luka

Vecina gradjana u BiH zivi na ivici siromastva u vrlo korumpiranom drustvu. Luksuz je biti politicar na racun neosvijescenih poreskih obvezn

Translation: Most citizens in BiH live on the edge of poverty in a very corrupt society. It is a luxury to be a politician at the expense of unaware tax payers.

Observations:

- When we compare the Sarajevo 2021 average with the average of the results for Sarajevo 2018-2020, we see a decrease in the average values for all categories.
- When we compare the Sarajevo 2021 average with the Sarajevo 2018 average, we see a decrease in the average values for all categories other than category of the willingness to invest in national and regional assets, where a slight increase of 0.6 can be observed. Hence, we can conclude the local investments continued despite the Pandemic 2020.
- When we compare the Sarajevo 2021 average with the Sarajevo 2020 average, we see a drastic decrease in the average values for all categories. A possible explanation for the decrease in the level of social goods between 2020 and 2021 in Sarajevo can be the impact of the Pandemic 2020.
- The values for helpfulness, friendliness and hospitality appear to be higher than the values for other categories both in Sarajevo and Bosnia and Herzegovina between 2018 and 2021.
- Blaming corruption seems to be the major analysis to explain the low level of social goods.

Suggestions:

- While we are conducting the Monitor as well in Bosnia-Herzegovina, in Albania, Croatia, in Kosovo, in Montenegro, North Macedonia and in Serbia, we can compare the similarities of the social goods and the explanations why they are at such a low level.

We came to the conclusion that the weak governments in the region, the high percentage of people that left their countries and the missing instruments from the European Union lead to the necessity to create a cross-national social network such as Former Yugoslavia has provided.

Both, the societal as well as the economic crises in the Western Balkans cannot be resolved at a national level. We would therefore suggest a Western Balkans Confederation based on the common background and social goods shared successfully in former Yugoslavia.

We therefore suggested a cross-national Western Balkans Neighbourhood SME Fund https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf with a size of € 2 billion to create local economic exchange with a high regional value add.

We as well invite Bosnia-Herzegovina to participate in the 2022 Western Balkan Social Capital Monitor that will be conducted by towns and villages, not by Nation.

Brazil	Towns	Inhabitants
	<i>São Paulo town</i>	12,3 million
In Assessment since 2018	<i>São Paulo state</i>	46,6 million

The Social Capital Monitor in Brazil is mostly focused on *São Paulo town and State* that even have an own assessment version: <https://trustyourplace.com/saopaulo>

We present the timeline of *São Paulo* and further cities and districts including Cerquillo, Porto Alegre and Rio de Janeiro.

Brazil 2018-2021	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
N=352 total	5,9	5,2	5,1	4,2	5,5	5,8	6,0	6,6
Deviation	1,5	1,5	1,7	1,8	1,8	1,6	1,4	1,6
<i>São Paulo 2018</i>	5,3	4,9	5,1	3,3	5,7	5,3	5,4	5,8
N=51	1,7	1,8	2,2	1,9	2,1	1,4	1,5	1,5
<i>São Paulo 2019</i>	6,0	5,1	5,1	4,4	5,1	5,6	5,9	6,6
N=89	1,2	1,4	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,3	1,5
<i>São Paulo 2020</i>	6,1	5,2	5,0	4,4	5,7	5,9	6,1	6,7
N=97	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,7	1,7	1,6	1,3	1,5
Towns/SP Districts								
Cerquillo	7,1	6,0	5,4	4,6	5,3	6,4	7,6	7,9
N=7	0,7	1,1	0,9	1,5	1,8	1,4	0,5	0,2
Porto Alegre	5,1	4,3	4,4	4,5	5,5	5,6	4,9	5,2
N=17	0,8	1,5	1,6	1,9	1,4	1,5	1,2	1,6
Rio de Janeiro 5	5,0	5,8	6,0	3,4	5,6	6,4	7,4	8,4
São José dos Campos	6,8	6,0	3,8	4,7	5,5	6,7	6,2	7,3
N=6	1,2	1,3	2,2	1,4	2,7	1,6	1,4	0,7
Taubaté	6,8	6,3	5,1	4,3	6,2	6,4	6,8	7,5
N=24	1,1	1,2	1,7	1,9	1,8	1,4	1,1	1,4
Tremembé	7,9	7,6	6,5	6,0	6,6	7,3	6,9	7,5
N=8	1,2	0,6	1,5	2,0	1,8	1,3	1,2	1,3
Itaquera 4	3,3	3,5	5,0	4,5	7,0	4,5	4,3	4,5
Guarulhos 4	4,5	5,0	5,8	4,8	4,8	7,3	6,0	6,8
Jabaquara 3	4,3	3,3	6,3	1,0	6,7	4,3	5,0	5,3
Jaguariúna 4	4,3	5,0	6,8	1,8	7,0	4,8	5,5	5,8
Butantã 5	6,4	5,6	5	3,8	6,4	6,6	6,8	7,4
Rio Pequeno 1	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	3
Santo André 1	3	2	1	1	1	3	2	2
Alto de Pinheiros	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2

Comments from *São Paulo*:

Que consigam atingir a meta para divulgar os dados do nosso país.

A disseminação das Smartcities em todas as escolas.

A dificuldade de desenvolver políticas para fortalecer a indústria e a educação brasileiras nos permitirá aumentar nossa produtividade.

Moro em Perdizes, um bairro muito rico, que não é muito relevante para a análise de toda a cidade.

As pessoas estão dispostas a lucrar às custas dos outros?

Sinto pouca solidariedade entre o povo de São Paulo
Como em todas as pesquisas, as questões são muito amplas.

Eu não sei até que ponto as pessoas confiam umas nas outras. É difícil de julgar.

Há uma desconfiança em relação ao governo e sua eficiência, no Brasil a taxa de impostos é alta, mas não a vemos sendo utilizada.

Comment from São José dos Campos:

As pessoas são geralmente egoístas, individualistas e não têm nenhum conceito de comunidade.

Comment from Taubaté:

Olhar para os outros com a alma requer uma elevação espiritual, e isso pode levar gerações.

Comment from Butantã

O Brasil está em uma fase de reconstrução após 16 anos (4 mandatos) de um grupo político corrupto e pseudo-socialista.

Comment from Cangaíba:

A confiança entre as sociedades precisa ser restabelecida, mas vejo muitas dificuldades para conseguir isso.

Comment from Itaquera:

Bem sou otimista acredito nas pessoas e num futuro melhor.

Observations

- Taking into account the enormous burdens that the inhabitants of Sao Paulo have to shoulder, crime, economics, political disunity, pollution, social goods seem to be very stable at a medium level.
- Significantly higher scores as in the Capital, e.g. in Tremembé, characterize all urban areas and therefore are not so specific for Brazil.
- The comments express a decades-old political discussion with the categories "left" and "right", the result of which is a social and political split.

Suggestions

- In our estimation, only a government, including all political and social forces, can achieve reconciliation from which the rich country can develop sustainably. We offer all political and social forces in Brazil to discover common social goods through the Brazilian Social Climate Monitor. These goods are the basis for a multicultural society founded on the utopia of equality and wealth for all.

Cape Verde	Towns	Inhabitants
	Praia	178.266
In Assessment since 2020	São Filipe Fogo Island	10.000

The Social Capital Monitor in Cape Verde happens in Portuguese <https://trustyourplace.com/po>
Cape Verde is the only country where members of the government participated in the survey and though provided an official result.

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Praia	6,1	5,3	3,8	4,0	6,6	6,0	6,4	7,3
N=11	1,7	2,1	1,3	1,6	1,4	1,8	1,7	1,6
SÃO FILIPE - PONTA VERDE	9	9	6	5	5	9	9	9

Comments from Cape Verde SÃO FILIPE - PONTA VERDE:

Optei por avaliar a localidade onde nasci e cresci, no qual tenho maior ligação, do que aquela onde resido atualmente.

Translation: I chose to evaluate the place where I was born and grew up, in which I have a greater connection, rather than the one where I currently reside.

Praia

As questões 3 e 4: essas medidas para financiamentos de bens públicos, ainda não é muito bem aceite no país pela população.

Translation: Questions 3 and 4: these measures for financing public assets are still not very well accepted in the country by the population.

No que tange financiar bens publicos, a vontade de financiar existe, o que não existe é confiança nos governantes na gestão dos bens public

Translation: With regard to financing public assets, the will to finance exists, but what does not exist is trust in the government's management of public assets.

Mais emprego aos jovens; redução da pobreza; mais tolerância; menos desigualdade económica e financeiro; mais responsabilidade individual e col

Translation: More youth employment; poverty reduction; more tolerance; less economic and financial inequality; more individual and collective responsibility

Relativamente a medidas de austeridade para financiar bens públicos as pessoas já estão nos seus limites. Vivem com muitos sacrifícios.

Translation: Regarding austerity measures to finance public goods, people are already at their limits. They live with many sacrifices.

Observations:

- Five qualified comments in twelve scores – and though every score matters.
- Sao Filipe seems to have entirely better scores in all eight indicators

Suggestions:

- When local investment is two points higher than paying taxes – why not financing all services as SMEs and creating the jobs that seem to miss for youth employment?
- If the government is aware of the situation, in Cape Verde the Monitor has the potential to become a form of social inclusion and participation.

Chile	Towns	Inhabitants
	Santiago	1,3 million
In Assessment 2021		

The Social Capital Monitor in Chile covers mostly the capital, Santiago de Chile. We present the results and feature some scores from other cities such as Santiago's residential district Las Condes, Tarapaca/Iquique and Valparaiso.

Chile 2021	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Santiago	5,5	4,9	5,3	5,5	5,6	6,8	6,0	5,7
N=28	1,5	1,6	1,8	1,7	1,5	1,7	1,6	1,8
Ñuñoa	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5
Tarapaca	3	4	1	1	5	4	2	5
Catacamas	3	4	3	3	6	7	6	7
Chillán Viejo	8	9	5	10	1*	8	9	9
Coquimbo	7	8	5	8	4	8	9	9
Iquique	4	3	5	4	4	5	5	5
La Florida	2	2	6	6	4	5	5	5
Las Condes	7	6	8	8	8	8	8	8
Valparaiso	7	6	3	4	3	7	7	7
Viña del Mar	4	1	4	5	4	6	6	6

Comments from Chile:

faltó una pregunta sobre el grado de predisposición de las personas para participar en organizaciones sociales.

la opción del bien común se construye, no cae del cielo. ¡viva el derecho a la ciudad, para el buen vivir de todas y todos!



A las personas generalmente, les gusta que les den todo, pero que no les cueste ni un sólo centavo de su bolsillo.

Solo indicar que en torno a las preguntas realizadas hay personas mayoritariamente favorables y otras minoritariamente desfavorables.

Sobre la precariedad del empleo, La usura del Sistema Financiero, del Retaiyl, la discriminación por edad en las postulaciones al empleo

Vivo en una comunidad, en un barrio verde, privilegiado de Santiago.

Posiblemente, mis respuestas no sean muy representativas.

Me resultó difícil contestar porque hace referencia a otros, que objetivamente piensan distinto de mi opinión.

OTRAS PREGUNTAS PODRIAN SERUD. ESTARIA DISPUESTO O DISPUESTA A APORTAR UNA CANTIDAD DE DINERO MENSUAL PARA AYUDAR A CASAS DE ACOGIDAS.

Estamos en un proceso de transición con la redacción de una nueva constitución, que seguramente cambiara mucho el actual escdenario

**Sobre la pregunta de invertir en valores locales y regionales, en Chile no hay información sobre eso, por tanto no se conoce y no se hace (comment from Chillán Viejo)*

Las personas están dispuesta a invertir en bienes públicos, siempre y cuándo esos bienes públicos sean de calidad y sustentables

Observations:

- 11 comments from 38 scores is remarkable! The Chilean seem to be very active citizens ready to form a broad and educated middle-class.
- Santiago is one of the few cities worldwide that shows helpfulness as the major social good.
- The high scores from Chillan Viejo may stand for many smaller communities with excellent social goods we don't know yet.
- The comments have as a background the old conflict between "conservatives/landlords" and "socialists/workers" going back to the times of Salvador Allende (murdered 1973).

Suggestions:

- The decades-long division into "left" and "right" no longer fits the requirements of an ecological service society with citizens from all areas of the world. The identification of common social goods offers Chile the chance to transform the decades of conflict that many families have gone through into an open community of solidarity. The expression of this connection could be an all-party government.
- Chile's often very stable and prosperous rural regions are based primarily on successful regional value creation. We therefore recommend Chile to participate in the South America SME Fund with a total amount of 10 billion euros (page 29):
https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf
- We offer Chile to set up an open dialogue of all political and societal parties with the only aim to forgive the past actions and to drive this outstanding region to sustainable development.

Ethiopia	Towns	Inhabitants
	Addis Ababa	5 million
In Assessment since 2019	Dire Dawa	285.000

The Social Capital Monitor in Ethiopia happens in English but started to offer a version in Afan Oromo as well: <https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=oromo> We offer some comments in Afan Oromo as well as scores from Oromia Mattu, Baahur Dar, Finfinnee and Dirre Dawaa (as well called Dire Dawa).

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Addis Ababa 2019	6,0	5,6	4,8	5,3	4,8	6,3	7,3	6,0
N=32	1,9	2,2	2,0	2,0	1,7	2,0	1,7	1,9
Addis Ababa 2020 N=4	6,8	7,3	8,0	9,3	7,5	9,3	9,0	6,8
Addis Ababa 2021 N=6	6,5	5,7	6,2	7,0	6,0	8,2	8,8	6,5
Dire Dawa 4	6,5	6,5	8,0	6,8	7,5	7,8	8,5	9,3
Oromia, Mattu See comment	3	4	1	2	2	2	2	2
Baahir Dar See comment	6	2	2	10	8	4	5	3
Finfinnee See comment	5	5	7	10	8	7	8	8
Dirre Dawaa See comment	10	8	1	10	6	9	8	6
Dirre Dawaa See comment 2	4	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
Gondar 2	5,0	4,5	9,5	9,5	8,5	9,0	9,5	5,0
Hawassa	7	8	5	9	9	9	9	9
Mekelle 3	8,7	8,3	7,7	9,3	8,7	9,3	9,7	8,7

Comments from Ethiopia in English

From Dire Dawa:

The people of Dire Dhawa are more socially integrated than any people in Ethiopia, despite the recent political and ethnic tensions.

Do you have any project initiative support to mitigate environmental problem?

From Addis Ababa:

The trust level between the community getting eroded after the introduction of federalism. In Ethiopia, even though people are welcoming and hospitable it's not common to work together for the community.

Are the people attached to their family/parents?

Per capital income of individuals is very low due to this people are always struggling to fulfill their basic needs. Another issue is the flat fee practice in Addis Ababa. So how can it be logical to add waste disposal services fee with other bills?

The current situation of COVID19 has affected the world so much and life will not be the same after the pandemic.

The social climate in Ethiopia was so far modest. But, its pace is changing due to ethnic based hostility taking a social space in Ethiopia

Comments in Afan Oromo:

From Oramja Mattu Ilu Aba Bora:

Mootummaan Abiyyi Ahmed biyya kana keessatti uummata Oromoo fi fakkaatota isaa hidhaa, ajjeechaa fi gudeeddiidhaan gidirsaa jira.

From Baahir Dar:

Qala'insi gabaa rakkoo guddaa ta'ee jira. Mindaan hojjetoota Mootummaafi qala'insi gabaa waliif faallaadha (inversely proportional).

From Finnfinee:

Ammaaf gaaffiis ta'ee yaada hin qabu. boodaaf garuu isin qunnaamuu akkan dandahutti address keessan nuu qoodaa. Galatoomaa!

From Dirre Dawaa:

Haalli waliin jireenya hawaasa biyya kanaa gaarii ta'ee osoo jiruu, baasastota mootummaa biyya keessa gadi dhiisetu wal amantaa dhabamsiisaa

From Dirre Dawaa (low score):

Biyyi kun yeroo gabaabaa keessatti diigamti

Observations:

- For a town of the size of Addis Ababa having friendliness as the major social good with up to nine points is outstanding.
- Respondents mention the recent ethnical conflicts with controversial interpretations such as blaming federalism for the conflict.
- Dire Dawa's extremely high scores that are underlined by comments are questioned by an Afan Oromo participant giving the lowest score to Dire Dawa.
- The scores from Addis Ababa 2021 indicate an increase of social capital from 2020 on yet.
- Paying taxes sometimes achieves ten points as well in the countryside.
- Given the few scores, we see a remarkable number of qualified comments that indicate a high societal engagement.

Suggestions:

- In many post-colonial African countries, including Ethiopia, the central government is trying to gain more support by fighting separatists. Since the transaction costs for these military operations are far too high and the fight against them challenges the identity of regional cultures, these conflicts also end up weakening the central state itself. We therefore offer to Ethiopia a dialogue on peaceful collaboration of all stakeholders.
We therefore recommend that instead of building a national identity, an understanding of common social goods in all regions and languages should be established. This will reveal that the people of Ethiopia share a high regard for helpfulness, friendliness, hospitality and investment in local enterprises. The Ethiopian Social Capital Monitor can contribute to this. With the Afan Oromo version, we have taken the first step. We still have the Tigrinya version: <https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=tigrinya> Further languages can follow.
- We suggest Ethiopia to join the East Africa SME Fund with a size of € 5 billion as well as the Ethiopia-Eritrea Railway connecting Ethiopia with the sea (€ 3bn): https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf
- **We think, African languages can contribute to accelerate the local social goods and even to National reconciliation and cohesion. Why that? Language and culture is a peaceful way to express local roots and identity. To considering many of the 800! African languages will help to encourage the local citizens to participate in the Sustainable Development Goals.**

Germany	Towns	Inhabitants
	<i>Leipzig</i>	605.000
In Assessment 2019/20/21	Freiburg	230.000

The Social Capital Monitor in Germany started in 2019 and first results had a broad media coverage featuring the high scores of Freiburg and Leipzig. We present the time series for Leipzig and the 2021 results for Freiburg that include 17 towns from Freiburg's neighbourhood.

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Leipzig 2019	7,0	6,4	6,4	6,6	6,3	7,7	7,1	6,8
N=29	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,4	1,5	0,9	1,1	1,1
Leipzig 2020	7,5	7,1	6,0	7,0	6,9	7,3	6,8	6,8
N=23	1,2	1,7	1,6	1,8	1,5	1,3	1,8	1,4
Freiburg 2021	6,9	6,0	5,5	6,4	7,1	6,6	6,4	5,9
N=26	1,6	1,8	2,1	2,1	2,0	1,6	1,9	2,2
Freiburg Neighbourhood Towns								
Bad Krozingen	8,0	8,0	4,5	5,5	8,0	7,5	8,0	6,5
Ballrechten Dottingen	10	9	7	8	6	6	8	8
Denzlingen	9	9	6	7	8	8	9	8
Emmendingen	7,0	6,0	4,0	6,5	6,5	7,5	8,0	7,0
Gundelfingen	8	8	7	8	8	8	9	7
Herbolzheim	5	2	3	4	6	3	4	3
Ihringen	8	9	5	6	8	9	8	8
Kippenheim	10	8	8	8	7	10	10	8
Kirchzarten	9	9	8	8	10	9	9	9
Müllheim	3	4	2	6	8	5	7	7
March	8	8	3	8	9	9	9	8
Rottweil	8	8	4	5	8	8	8	4
Sasbach	8	7	5	7	9	9	9	9
Schenkenzell	7	8	7	8	6	8	7	4
Teningen	5	4	5	5	7	4	5	5
Waldkirch	6,0	4,0	4,0	5,0	4,7	5,7	5,7	4,7
Zell	7	2	8	3	8	8	7	7

Comments from Germany

Leipzig:

Das lässt sich sehr schwer einordnen. Es gibt immer solche und andere Menschen. Es gibt viele sozial eingestellte Menschen, doch nicht alle.

The questions about austerity, taxes and investment were very difficult to answer for me. That's why I answered as I did.

I am here but I am not from Germany so my feelings are maybe not exactly the same ones than from one native

Since a while here people put things they don't need anymore (books, clothing, things for Children...etc.) on the pathway in front of the houses.

Maybe add a question about crime.

Freiburg:

Die Freundschaft/Hilfsbereitschaft u. Anteilnahme am Schicksal der Mitbürger hat meines Erachtens SEHR unter Corona gelitten

Die Gesellschaft spaltet sich seit Corona extrem. Eine Hälfte wurde freundlicher usw. die andere Hälfte wird immer unfreundlicher etc.

Observations:

- According to the comments and scores Freiburg's new major social good is no longer friendliness but the willingness to invest in local SME – such as in most of the towns around Freiburg.
- Leipzig kept its excellent social goods through the Pandemic.
- Local investment seems to become a new social asset both in Leipzig, in Freiburg and the towns around Freiburg.
- The scores of Freiburg do not express the estimates in the comments.

Suggestions:

- While neither the Federal government, nor the Pandemia seem to influence the local social goods, keeping on with the total federalism seems to foster the resilience needed to address any crises.
- The most effective way to secure this balanced distribution of social goods is to continue money printing both for providing public goods as well as for outreaching cheap local credits.
- The model of conducting the Social Capital Monitor in the German regions through the approximately 40 university hospitals has proven itself through the participation of the University Hospital of Freiburg.
- The high level of social goods could be endangered by the social conflicts over poverty, Corona measures and foreign policy. Therefore, political parties and the media should not fuel these conflicts further.

Montenegro	Towns	Inhabitants
	Podgorica	136.000
In Assessment since 2018	Nikšić	58.000
	Plav	3.615

The Social Capital Monitor in Montenegro started in 2018. We offer a Serbian version

<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=serbian>

Due to broad survey all over Montenegro we can present a time series for Podgorica and Nikšić as well as contrasting scores from several cities including the village of Plav.

2018-2021	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Podgorica 2018 N=73	5,8	5,4	3,4	3,4	3,7	6,0	5,6	6,9
Deviation	1,5	1,7	1,4	1,4	1,8	1,8	1,9	1,7
Podgorica 2019 N=2 See comment	4,5	4,0	4,5	3,5	4,5	5,0	4,0	4,5
Podgorica 2020 N=11	6,2	4,4	4,2	4,0	4,9	6,6	6,2	6,6
Deviation	1,5	1,4	2,2	2,5	1,9	1,4	1,7	1,5
Podgorica 2021 N=48	5,3	4,0	3,0	3,3	3,3	5,8	5,2	6,3
Deviation	2,0	1,5	1,4	1,7	1,5	1,9	1,9	1,8
Nikšić 2018 N=32	7,2	6,4	3,8	4,4	3,4	7,1	7,4	8,4
Deviation	1,4	1,8	2,2	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,3	1,5
Nikšić 2020 N=7	4,5	3,5	2,3	2,1	3,6	5,1	5,8	7,6
	1,6	1,3	1,4	1,2	1,6	2,1	1,9	0,5
Nikšić 2021 N=13	6,3	4,4	3,3	4,0	4,0	5,8	5,4	7,2
	1,9	1,8	1,8	2,2	1,7	1,5	1,6	1,8
Berane 2018 N=33	6,1	4,5	4,5	3,5	3,9	6,0	6,0	6,8
Deviation	1,8	1,9	2,0	1,9	1,8	1,7	1,6	1,9
Berane 2021 N=4	5,5	4,0	2,0	2,5	5,0	5,5	5,3	6,0
Deviation	2,0	1,5	1,5	1,5	2,5	0,8	1,3	1,0
Towns								
Bar 2018 N=4	5,5	4,3	3,5	4,5	2,0	5,5	5,3	6,3
Bar 2021 N=4	5,7	4,0	2,9	3,5	2,4	5,8	5,3	6,7
Bijelo Polje 7	4,7	3,6	4,4	3,9	4,3	5,3	5,3	6,0
Budva 8	5,1	4,5	3,6	4,5	4,8	6,4	6,6	6,9
Cetinje N=22	6,3	5,7	3,6	3,3	3,6	6,7	7,1	7,6
Danilovgrad 2018 N=8	4,5	5,1	3,8	3,3	3,9	5,5	5,8	7,1
Danilovgrad 2021 N=2	6,5	5,5	8,5	5,5	6,5	6,5	7,0	8,5
Herceg Novi 2018 N=19	6,0	4,9	4,8	4,5	4,6	7,2	6,8	6,5
Deviation	1,6	1,9	1,5	1,5	1,3	1,6	1,9	1,8
Herceg Novi 2020 N=2	7,0	4,0	4,0	3,5	3,5	8,0	6,5	9,0

Herceg Novi 2021 N=3	5,0	5,0	4,0	3,3	4,7	6,3	6,3	6,7
Kolašin 2	4,5	3,0	2,5	2,0	3,0	5,0	6,5	6,0
Kotor	5,2	5,3	4,6	4,7	4,5	5,7	5,8	6,0
Deviation	1,6	2,0	2,1	1,9	1,7	1,8	2,0	2,2
Mojkovac 2018/2020	6,0	2,5	4,0	5,0	6,0	6,5	5,0	7,5
Moikovac 2021 N=5	5,8	4,2	2,2	2,2	2,6	5,8	4,6	7,0
Plav 2018 N=20	6,9	7,0	5,2	5,7	6,3	7,7	7,9	8,5
Deviation	1,3	1,3	1,0	1,5	1,4	1,0	1,0	1,0
Pljevlja N=10	6,7	5,3	3,7	3,8	2,9	7,5	7,1	8,2
	1,9	1,9	2,2	2,2	1,3	1,9	2,3	1,8
Zabljak 4	6,8	5,8	6,0	6,3	4,3	6,5	6,8	7,8

Comments from Montenegro

Podgorica

Gostoprimstvo i ljubaznost su dio tradicije koja polako blijedi, osjećaj pripadnosti i pomaganja zajednici je na veoma niskom nivou

Translation: Hospitality and kindness are part of a tradition that is slowly fading, the feeling of belonging and helping the community is at a very low level

Sto se tice gostoprimstva, ljubaznosti i empatije, crnogorci su ispred vecine evropskih zemalja...ali je preduzetnicki duh slabo razvijen...

Translation: In terms of hospitality, kindness and empathy, Montenegrins are ahead of most European countries ... but the entrepreneurial spirit is poorly developed ...

Smrt fasizmu , ludom radovanje

Translation: Death to fascism, mad rejoicing

Cetinje

Remark from the reviewer: we deleted two scores giving eight times 10 points in Cetinje.

Veoma losi socijalni odnosi

Translation: Very bad social relations

Nadam se pobosljanju

Translation: I hope to improve

Osrednja situacija

Translation: Central situation (the respondent scored all eight indicators by five points)

Danilovgrad

Da prestanete da budete siromašna država sa siromašnim građanima i pod tim ne mislim samo na finansijski aspect

Translation: to stop being a poor country with poor citizens and by that I don't just mean the financial aspect

Bjelo Polje

Socijalne odnose karakterise: zatvorenost, nepovjerenje, podozrivost, palanacki duh (Konstantinovic), nedostatak osjecaja za javno dobro.

Translation: Social relations are characterized by: closedness, mistrust, suspicion, provincial spirit (Konstantinovic), lack of sense of public good ..

Zabljak

Smatram da su ljudi danas okrenuti samo sebi i svojim interesima. Sve je manje ljudi koji ze le pomoci drugima. A povjerenja skoro i da nema.

Translation: I think that people today are focused only on themselves and their interests. There are fewer and fewer people who want to help others. And there is almost no trust.

Observations:

- In Podgorica seven social goods significantly increased during the Pandemic 2020 – and decreased again in 2021. In Niksic we observe a decline of all indicators from 2018 to 2021.
- Smaller towns and villages – e.g. Plav – show entirely higher scores.
- The few comments can be explained by the collection of scores through direct interviews that did not give enough space and incentives for comments.
- The distribution between the indicators is reproduced even in the smallest panels of two respondents. Even 30 scores from one interviewer such as in Berane reproduce the same distribution of the indicators.
- If we compare the Montenegro results with the total results from Serbian language in Serbia and Montenegro

mean	5,6	4,6	3,6	3,8	3,8	5,9	5,9	6,9
dev	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,8	1,9	1,9

we see the same pattern.

Suggestions:

- Societal mistrust and reclaiming poor governance characterizes all Western Balkans countries. They suffer on brain drain and migration. They burden high transaction costs for small administrative units that have been formerly shared in Yugoslavia.
We came to the conclusion that these challenges cannot be addressed at a national level only. The national governments of the former Yugoslavia states therefore have to create and provide shared resources in all respects. To separate them in EU members and non-EU members doesn't improve the situation and neither does
As our results show, the towns in the Western Balkans all share the same perception of their local social goods. Town partnerships and cross-national projects will be a way to bettering the situation. We suggested a cross-national Western Balkan SME Fund with a size of € 2 billion that lowers the risk for investors:
https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf
- The Western Balkans Monitor 2022 shall be conducted as a collaborative and joint project of all Western Balkan States including the districts of Bosnia and Kosovo.

Nepal	Towns	Inhabitants
	Kathmandu	1,47 million
In Assessment since 2018	Janakphur	173.000
	ललितपुर	254.000

The Social Capital Monitor in Nepal is half focused on the capital Kathmandu. We offer a Nepali version as well <https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=nepali>, but some of our respondents prefer English.

We present the timeline of Kathmandu and feature further cities such as Bhaktapur, Damak, Janakpur, Kapilvastu, Lalitpur and some more.

Nepal 2018-2020	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Kathmandu 2018	5,5	5,0	4,6	4,8	6,5	5,6	5,4	6,0
N=24	1,7	1,2	1,0	1,6	1,4	1,8	1,8	1,7
Kathmandu 2020	6,1	5,7	5,4	5,2	6,0	6,5	6,8	6,8
N=47	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,6	1,7	1,5	1,5	1,5
Towns								
Bhaktapur 3	5,7	5,0	5,3	4,3	5,3	5,0	5,7	6,3
Damak Ihapa 3	7,0	8,7	8,3	8,7	8,3	9,0	9,3	10,0
Janakpur 6	6,2	5,2	6,2	5,8	6,8	6,7	6,8	8,2
Kapilvastu 3	3,7	4,7	5,3	5,3	5,3	6,3	6,3	5,3
Lalitpur 9	7,4	6,2	5,1	4,4	5,3	5,9	6,1	5,8
deviation	1,2	1,4	1,3	1,7	2,1	1,2	1,2	1,6
Parbat 2	8,0	8,0	3,5	7,0	6,5	9,0	9,0	9,0
Pokhara 2	8,0	8,0	6,5	9,0	8,0	9,5	9,5	9,5
धनगढि 1	5	6	6	1	3	1	1	1
Birendranagar Surkhet	10	10	10	7	10	10	10	10
Migrants								
London HA01L	9	7	8	8	7	8	8	8
Fremont California	8	9	7	5	6	9	9	9

Comments from Nepal:

Good questions we are supporters for SDG.

Covid 19 has given different directions to live better. However, till date, we human fail to adopt those visions.

The current situation of COVID-19 is challenging and it has effects on social harmony and family life.

Thanks for your questions....I would like to Bardaghat municipality area is need to first awareness program. There are trend by foreign.

Social capital is relative term and readiness of the community/ people for common goal is obvious. Modernization has made self contain.

नेपाल अहिले विषम परिस्थिति र राजनितिक दुराचार बाट गुञ्जिएको देसमा जनताको दुरावस्था धेरै नाजुक र दयनीय हुनु दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण हो ।

This is the capital city of Karnali Province. Any one who wants to invest in hydropower, industry and other businesses, they will conducive (see the score for Birendranagar)

नेपाल विकाशोन्मुख राष्ट्र हो ! धेरै मानिसहरु कृषिमा तथा व्यवशायमा निर्भर छन् ! गरिवीको रेखामुनी धेरै नै जनसंख्या रहेको हुँदा मानिसको आर्थिक

Belief are totally different on the basis of community and people. Thats why its very difficult to make realiable.

झापा जिल्ला एडभान्स जिल्ला हो भनी डोनरहरुले सहयोग नगरीरहेको अवस्था छ तर सदरमुकामको तुलना अरु नगरपालिकाहरु गर्न उच

Nothing to add. Could you please share your share report when the task is completed?

Yo thau vaneko paxadi pareko thau ho r yo thau ma berojgari asixit ,chatanako kami vayeko thau ho

Can I see result of survey ?

I want to support to positive change my society. Many opportunity to do betterment of our society as socioeconomic change through coop.

If the cause is felt genuine people will come forward to extend hands. Trust on leadership is other factor. leaders not trusted though voted

yo Prashna tayar garnu ko udesya k ho ? hamilai sahavagi garaunu vayeko ma Dhaynyabad

म काठमान्डौ मा बस्नेहुँदा यहाँको वस्तुस्थिति र मान्छेको धारणालाई आधार बनाएको छु । काठमान्डौ भन्दा बाहिरको समाज फरक छ बाहिरका मानिसहरू सामाजिक कार्यमा पनि लगानी गर्न तत्पर हुन्छन तर यहाँ व्यक्तिगत फाईदा

Translation is difficult to understand

Expectable more specific questions. Determine tangible and intangible social capital. Given questions indicate more qualitative orientation.

In this consumerism society it's very hard to expect support and cooperation. However, there is still the residue of humanity and cooperation

This is country where people are self centered and work for their self motive. country lacks good leadership who can guide the people.

In my place more that 95% are stayed in rental accommodation, they are very often change of their place of residence to find work (lowest score from Kathmandu)

All political leaders and parties in Nepal are not without a kind of this or that corruption. This country still needs more lessons.

Tradition of good social harmony is heavily deteriorated due to hatred spread by the Maoist insurgency in Nepal.

According to a study, the social capital in Nepal is declining, including governance systems that is supposed to promote social capital.

Thank you for the opportunity to give my opinions and may your study achieve your objectives!

It would have been more relevant if you have included few question to rate respondents themselves with regard to some of the above question

Good initiation to meet sustainable goal

Great Job

People are not like to understanding each other's problem and self centered. It showed the decline of social values

Is social capital the only responsibility of Government? Please take an example of the Melamchi drinking water project.

I rated all answers as my viewpoint because I do not have interaction with this community where I live. So only my perception. Thanks

People are little aware about collecting and save fund for health insurances.

I want to know the real objective of this study

The gap between political leadership and general public is very wide and the trust level is very low. This needs change.

Corruption is one of the important determinants of public happiness. Within this federal democratic system, it has captured from grass-root

Will be happy if more information about the survey will be provided

At this stage, the trust between people and government is very low with growing corruption and lack of accountability.

Do better and maintain sustainability moral and justice, but I am worried that our Nepalese society is downfall in this matter.

Nepalese are hard working, friendly and helpful but the political leaders are not serious for the development of the nation and the citizen.

I will be glad to receive the final study findings.

जनताले तिरेको कर रकमको सदुपयोग हुने सुनिश्चितता भएमा करतिर्न सहज स्विकार गर्ने वातावरण वन्न सक्छ । राज्य संयन्त्रबाट जथाभावी खर्च गर्न हुँदैन
अवसर दिएकोमा आभार

There is huge possibility of social capital in Nepal, I think.

Please make questions easier to understand. The Nepali translation is complicated and words are difficult to understand.

What is the purpose of this questionnaire?

I am Nepalese, for 14 years I am in London, I know very well to Dan Giri while working in eastern region funded by Dutch gov project (see score for London)

Including questionnaire to seek view on risk bearing tendency would also be relevant.

samajko samajik aawasthako barema bislesan garnu ramro kura ho

This is my personal perception so may be vary from person to person. Thank you for the questionnaire. Bidur Thapa

Thank you for this opportunity.

Yes I have to say that people willing to economize and save resources. People are in stage of readiness to improve public services by finance

Difficult to bring behavioral change in Terai community of Nepal.

How it will generate employment to the graduate college students?

Politicians are always cheating and misleading to general citizen because of that people are not helpful now.

Dear Sir/Madam, Good Morning from Nepal. I found this survey quite interesting and valuable as well.

दिइएका जवाफ कुनै तथ्यमा आधारित नभई अनुभुतिका आधारमा दिइएकोले सबैको प्रतिनिधित्व नहुन सक्छ । यी जवाफ सामाजिक व्यवहार तथा मानिसको सचेतनाको

प्रायोरिटी तोकने आधार प्रष्ट हुनु पर्ने तर छैन । सार्वजनिक बस्तु स्थानिय स्तरबाट प्रयोग हुने नहुने नखुलेको । राजनीतिक बाट प्रेरित नहुने

Observations:

- 58 comments from around 140 scores is unique! The Nepalese seem to be very active citizens ready to form a broad and educated middle-class.
- Kathmandu shows a significant increase of social goods under the Pandemic 2020.
- The deviation is quite low among all samples.
- The difference between the highest scores that reach 10 points and the lowest ones are extremely high.

Suggestions:

- In several towns we see a high willingness to co-finance public goods. Creating an all-societal-parties government including reconciliation with the Maoist will create the societal trust to build up the public goods needed to overcome the damages of the earthquake, poverty and starvation.
- Different from most towns in the World, investing in local SME has been the major social good of Kathmandu in 2019. The 6.5 points in 2020 express the need to set up an SME and Cooperatives Fund providing cheap capital all over Nepal. We recommend the participation of Nepal in the East Asia SME Fund with a size of € 10 billion (page 17):
https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf
- If Bhutan can raise a national happiness product, why not Nepal a national small business product?

North Macedonia	Towns	Inhabitants
	Skopje	600.000
In Assessment since 2018	Bitola	71.000
	Kicevo	27.000

The Social Capital Monitor in North Macedonia started in 2018. We offer a Macedonian version:

<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=mk>

You can have a look at our time series for Skopje and for results from some smaller cities such as Bitola and Kicevo. Please consider as well the comments!

2018-2020	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Total	3,7	3,5	3,2	3,4	3,8	4,4	5,3	6,4
Deviation	1,4	1,2	1,6	1,7	1,5	1,6	1,7	1,8
Skopje 2018	3,7	3,3	3,4	3,2	3,7	4,5	5,2	6,2
N=46	1,4	1,3	1,7	1,5	1,5	1,9	1,9	2,2
Skopje 2020	3,5	3,5	2,9	3,5	3,5	4,4	5,1	6,1
N=42	1,2	1,0	1,3	1,7	1,4	1,3	1,6	1,6
2021 N=2	4,5	4,5	3	2,5	5,5	5	7,5	8,5
Towns								
Bitola 4	3,5	2,3	3,3	4,0	3,5	2,8	4,8	6,3
Brvenica 2	1,0	2,5	5,5	3,0	10,0	4,5	4,5	5,5
Gjorce Petrov 2	6,0	5,5	7,5	4,5	4,5	5,5	7,0	6,5
Gostivar 3	3,3	3,3	1,7	3,7	3,3	3,7	4,7	8,0
Kicevo 2	6,5	5,5	8,5	5,5	6,5	6,5	7,0	8,5
Kocani	1,5	3,5	2,0	3,0	2,0	3,5	6,0	6,5
Kratovo see comment	2	3	3	2	2	2	4	5
Kumanovo 3	5,0	4,3	3,3	3,7	3,3	5,3	5,3	6,0
Кратово see comment	3	3	1	1	2	2	4	7
Shtip 3 see comments	3,7	3,0	2,7	3,0	4,7	5,0	5,0	6,0
Strumica 2 see comment	5,5	6,0	4,5	4,0	6,0	7,0	8,0	8,0
Veles see comment	4	5	4	5	5	7	7	9
Струмица see comment	6	6	4	3	3	4	4	5

Comments from North Macedonia

Brvenica

Луѓето би допринесувале во јавни добра, доколку преку општествената одговорност ќе добијат размена во вид на финансиски средства.

Translation: People would contribute to public goods if they received financial exchanges through social responsibility.

Kicevo

Ke treba da se strazuva za ovs tema po sustinski i detalno vo R.Makedonija,

Translation: This topic should be researched in essence and detail in the Republic of Macedonia,

Do nadez i doverba kon Gospod da pomine pandemijata!

Translation: To the hope and trust of God to mention the pandemic!

Kocani

Сето кое го избрав како одговор се должи на недовербата во системот, а не е прашање на нарав.

Translation: Everything I have chosen as an answer is due to the distrust in the system, and it is not a matter of nature.

Kratovo

Potrebno e da se pomogne makedonija da ima pravna drzava o vladeenje na pravoto

Translation: Macedonia needs to be helped to have a state governed by the rule of law

Кратово

Народот е разочаран од постапките на локалната и централната власт која не посветува доволно внимание и респект за клучните потреби на граѓ

Translation: The people are disappointed with the actions of the local and central government which do not pay enough attention and respect to the key needs of the citizens.

Shtip

Голема политизираност на општеството, недовербата во институциите, големи социјални разлики меѓу населението влијае негативно

Translation: High politicization of society, distrust in institutions, large social differences among the population have a negative impact

Национализација

Translation: Nationalization

Skopje

Loshata ekonomska situacija, vladeackite politiki i nizata na problemi vo instituciite doprinesuvaat kon opsta megjusebna nedoverba

Translation: The poor economic situation, government policies and a number of problems in the institutions contribute to the general mutual mistrust.

Како главна причина за појакно изразеното негативно отклонување во првите прашања сметам дека е недовербата на граѓаните во институциите на д

Translation: I think that the main reason for the stronger negative deviation in the first questions is the distrust of the citizens in the institutions of

Општо лошото раководење со државните и општествените добра ...за жал претерано многу влијаат и врз свеста на луѓето во сите сфери на живот

Translation: General mismanagement of state and social goods ... unfortunately too much influence on the consciousness of people in all spheres of life

Се плашат од даноци бидејќи не ја разбираат улогата која ја имаат на долгорочно ниво, а веќе се изгорени од корумпираност.

Translation: They are afraid of taxes because they do not understand the role they have in the long run, and they are already burned by corruption.

Народот е жртва на бандите од ВМРО, СДСМ и ДУИ на кои им е важен само профитот. Правната држава не функционира, системите на државата...

Translation: The people are victims of the gangs from VMRO, SDSM and DUI, to whom only profit is important. The rule of law does not work, the systems of the state ...

Pogolemo vnimanie da se posveti na socijalna zastita na zenite I decata, I obezbeduvanje na pogolema sigurnost na zenite od domasno nasilstv

Translation: Greater attention should be paid to the social protection of women and children, and ensuring greater security for women from domestic violence

Одговорите на прашањата, се темелат на искуството и опсервацијата на општественото опкружување. Тие не се мој личен став кон прашањата.

Translation: The answers to the questions are based on the experience and observation of the social environment. They are not my personal position on the issues.

мислам дека прашањата од анкетава треба да бидат поставени за испитаниците лично, а не за луѓето општо

Translation: I think that the questions from this survey should be asked to the respondents personally, and not to people in general

In the capital (not sure for the other cities as I do spend so much time there) people are becoming more and more verbally aggressive

Одговорите неминовно ќе се пристрасни кога анкетава се спроведува во сиромашна држава. Следствено „сиромашните“ ќе изгледаат Не-Ок

Translation: The answers will inevitably be biased when the survey is conducted in a poor country. Consequently, the "poor" will look No-Ok

Ne moze da se odvojuva od licna zasteda za javno dobro ako ja nemas

Translation: It cannot be separated from personal savings for the public good if you do not have it

Lugeto se spremni da pomognat megju sebe samo vo slucaji koga ima ekzistencialni ekonomski problemi, no ne i za superstrukturni idei...

Translation: Lugeto tried to help himself only in cases when there were existential economic problems, but not for superstructural ideas ...

Изгубена е довербата во институциите

Translation: Trust in the institutions has been lost

Strumica

Доколку се подобри ситуацијата во државата и се врати довербата во институциите се друго ќе се промени.

Translation: If the situation in the country improves and the trust in the institutions returns, everything else will change.

Veles

Spored mene narodot e pomalku podgotven za finansiranje na javni dobra poradi visokata korupcija vo instituciite.

Translation: In my opinion, the people are less prepared for financing public goods due to the high corruption in the institutions.

Струмица

Пред повеќе години постоеше подобра клима во државата но денес тоа не е повеќе така.

Translation: Many years ago there was a better climate in the country but today it is no longer so.

Observations:

- In difference to other cities, the level of social goods in Skopje didn't increase during the Pandemic 2020
- The low level of almost all social goods are estimated by a quite low average deviation. There is no controversy over this negative view.
- Blaming the governance/government seems to be the major analysis to explain the low level of social goods.
- The high number of comments expresses the existence of a high political awareness and societal consciousness.
- Gjorce Petrov and Kicevo show entirely better scores than Skopje and other towns.

Suggestions:

- While we are conducting the Monitor as well in Bosnia-Herzegovina, in Albania, Croatia, in Kosovo, in Montenegro and in Serbia, we can compare the similarities of the social goods and the explanations why they are at such a low level.
We came to the conclusion that the weak governments in the region, the high percentage of people that left their countries and the missing instruments from the European Union lead to the necessity to create a cross-national social network such as former Yugoslavia has provided.

Both, the societal as well as the economic crises in the Western Balkans cannot be resolved at a national level. We would therefore suggest a Western Balkans Confederation based on the common background and social goods shared successfully in former Yugoslavia.

- In order to create cross-country instruments to enhancing sustainable development in the Western Balkans, we suggested a **Western Balkans Neighbourhood SME Fund** in the UN (page 26):

https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf

We as well recommended to embedding North Macedonia in the Aegean Fund of € 1 billion (page 25) in order to connect it with Greece, Cyprus and Turkey. We invite the government of North Macedonia to support both the funds as well as the Western Balkans Social Capital Monitor 2022.

Pakistan	Towns	Inhabitants
	Hyderabad	10,2 million
In Assessment since 2017	Loralai	48.000
	Quetta	1,1 million

The Social Capital Monitor in Ethiopia happens in English but started to offer a version in Urdu as well: <https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=urdu> We offer some first scores from Hyderabad, Karachi, Lahore, Loralai and Quetta.

	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
Hyderabad 2020 N=10	5,9	5,8	5,1	5,0	6,2	6,1	7,0	6,8
Deviation	1,3	1,4	2,1	1,8	2,0	2,1	1,8	2,1
Karachi 4	4,0	4,8	4,5	4,0	3,8	7,5	7,3	8,0
Lahore 3	5,3	5,7	6,0	4,7	5,3	6,7	8,0	8,3
Loralai 2017 N=8	5,0	6,3	4,8	3,6	4,9	6,9	8,0	9,3
deviation See comments	1,0	2,4	1,4	2,4	2,7	2,2	1,0	0,8
Mastung	4	7	6	5	6	8	8	8
Multan	2	4	4	4	6	8	7	9
Pishin	4	3	6	2	2	6	6	1
Quetta 2017 N=66	5,7	5,7	5,5	5,2	5,1	6,4	6,9	7,9
Deviation	1,6	1,4	1,7	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,4	1,5
Gujrat See comment	9	7	7	3	9	6	10	7

Comments from Pakistan

Loralei

*Social philanthropy among peoples and Pakistan to Pakistan through collaboration
Social and corporate philanthropy should be part of Questions*

Generousness among peoples if add

Ur questions power right we live in tribal area don't compare us with cities we are hospitable but lack of education

Quetta:

Verbalizing is being carried out, practicality is going down. It needs to be revitalization.

Gujrat

The people of my city are very friendly and lovely peoples. They always open their hearts for foreigners.

Observations:

- Due to our few results we can observe that hospitality is the major social good reaching up to 9,3 points in Loralei, that as well shows the highest scores in trust, helpfulness, friendliness and hospitality.
- In difference to cities e.g. in the Western Balkan and Latin America, the willingness to co-finance public goods is at a Western Europe level.

Suggestions:

- In order to stabilizing the situation in Pakistan's border regions, the Durand Line to Afghanistan and the Kashmir region, we suggest to conduct the Monitor on both side of the border. We did this 2017 yet with our results from Quetta:
<https://connect.fes.de/trending/bridging-social-capital-a-new-attempt-on-sdg-16-peace-in-afghanistan-and-pakistan>

- Lowering the transaction costs for security is the major source to finance development and to enhance local inclusion in Pakistan. Conducting the Monitor in all provinces and reporting to the tribal leaders will be a way to achieve social cohesion.
- We suggested four big funds covering Pakistan:
The Durand Line Friendship Fund € 1 billion
The Kashmir Reconciliation Fund € 3 billion
The Peshawar-Kabul Railway Fund € 3 billion
The East Asia SME Fund € 10 billion
You can browse the funds here:
https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf

Serbia	Towns	Inhabitants
	<i>Belgrade</i>	1,4 million
In Assessment since 2018	Niš	183.164
	Bela Palanka	8.626

The Social Capital Monitor in Serbian is conducted in Serbia as well as in Montenegro. We offer a Serbian version that allows us to feature the mean value and the average deviation for a *total of 915* scores:

<https://trustyourplace.com/?lang=serbian> We present the timeline of Belgrade, Niš, Kosovska Mitrovica, Leskovac, Novi Sad Vranje and Bela Palanka.

Serbian total 2018-2021 N=915	Climate	Trust	Measures	Taxes	Local Invest	Helpfulness	Friendliness	Hospitality
	5,7	4,7	3,7	3,9	3,9	6,0	6,0	7,0
	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,9	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,9
Belgrade 2018	6,0	4,1	3,2	3,5	3,7	5,3	5,6	6,7
N=58	1,1	1,1	1,3	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,3	1,7
Belgrade 2020	5,5	4,0	3,3	4,3	3,8	6,2	5,4	6,6
N=17	1,6	1,1	1,6	2,4	1,3	1,7	1,3	1,6
Belgrade 2021 N=3 (tendency)	5,3	3,0	4,3	3,3	2,7	5,0	4,7	8,0
Niš 2018	5,3	3,7	3,3	4,3	3,9	5,5	5,5	7,0
N=99	1,7	1,4	1,6	2,0	1,7	1,6	1,6	1,7
Niš 2020	6,1	4,5	3,6	3,9	4,1	6,2	6,0	7,7
N=41	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,9	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,4
Niš 2021	6,1	4,4	3,7	3,9	3,9	6,0	5,9	7,5
N=31	1,7	1,6	1,9	1,9	1,6	1,4	1,4	1,4
Towns								
Kosovska Mitrovica	6,3	5,3	4,7	2,7	5,0	7,0	7,0	8,0
2018 3								
2021 1	3,0	1,0	4,0	6,0	2,0	1,0	2,0	7,0
Kragujevac 3	5,7	6,3	3,3	4,0	4,0	7,7	8,3	8,3
Krusevac 3	5,3	5,3	3,7	3,3	5,0	7,7	7,0	9,3
Kuršumlija 2 <i>See comment</i>	9,0	8,5	6,0	3,0	4,0	9,5	9,5	9,5
Leskovac 2018 6	6,3	3,7	2,3	3,2	4,8	4,0	5,3	6,0
Leskovac 2021 1	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3
Lalipur 9	7,4	6,2	5,1	4,4	5,3	5,9	6,1	5,8
Losnica 1	3	2	1	1	2	1	4	3
Meamor 1	1	1	5	1	1	2	4	5
Novi Sad 2018	6,8	4,7	3,6	4,2	4,2	5,4	5,5	7,2
N=13	1,5	1,8	2,3	2,0	3,0	1,9	2,0	1,9
Novi Sad 2020 N=3	6,3	4,7	2,7	4,0	4,7	5,0	5,7	8,0
Pirot 5	6,0	3,6	3,4	3,6	2,2	5,4	5,4	7,2
Sokobanja 3	7,0	6,0	3,3	2,7	3,3	6,3	6,3	7,0
Subotika	5,7	4,9	3,6	4,0	4,1	5,4	5,7	7,9
N=7	1,8	1,6	1,3	1,7	1,3	1,5	1,2	1,3
Vranje 2018 2	6,0	2,5	3,0	5,0	6,0	3,0	2,0	7,0
2020 2	8,0	5,5	4,0	3,0	3,5	7,0	6,0	8,5
Zaječar 3	4,3	4,0	2,7	3,0	3,3	4,7	4,3	6,0

Comments from Serbia :

Suma sumarum, međuljudski odnosi blaga katastrofa

Translation: Suma sumarum, interpersonal relations a mild catastrophe

Score from Bela Palanka on Sep 13th 2021

Veliki stepen zavisti i sebičluka među ljudima.

Translation: A great degree of envy and selfishness among people.

Score from Bela Palanka 2018

Bela Palanka 2018 N=2	5,5	2,5	3,5	5,5	4,5	6,0	7,0	7,5
Bela Palanka 2021 N=6	5,0	3,3	2,2	1,7	3,7	4,8	4,8	6,3
	1,4	1,1	1,0	0,8	1,0	1,3	1,1	1,3
Bela Palanka 2021 comment 1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
Bela Palanka 2018 Comment 2	7	4	4	6	4	7	7	8

Comment from Kuršumlija 2021:

Ocene bi bile niske kada bih kao mesto boravka istakla Niš, gde takođe boravim zbog studiranja.

Translation: Grades would be low if I pointed out Nis as my place of residence, where I also stay because of my studies.

Comment from Zaječar 2018:

koliko se ljudi kritički odnose prema dešavanjima u sredini, da li javno izražavaju svoje stavove,

Translation: how critical people are of what is happening in the environment, whether they express their views publicly,

Observations:

- Considering the fact that the survey has been conducted by and among students of the University of Nis, there are very few comments.
- All over Serbia the indicators featuring the support for public goods and to invest in local economy are quite down with an astonishing low deviation.
- In Nis we see a significant increase of social goods during the Pandemic 2020.

Suggestions:

- As already mentioned in the recommendations for Albania, Bosnia Herzegovina, Kosovo, Montenegro and North Macedonia, we would also like to interest Serbia in resuming the advantages of the Republic of Yugoslavia in a Western Balkan Federation. Why? We do not believe that in the Western Balkans the common economic and social problems can be solved at the national level.
- It is therefore not justified to blame the national governments for the difficulties caused by the dissolution of Yugoslavia. In the UN, we have proposed a Western Balkan Neighbourhood SME Fund of EUR 2 billion. We would like to win Serbia to participate in this fund - and also the Serbian Republic in Bosnia. You can browse the fund here on page 26:
https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/28_New_Funds_To_Financing_Development.pdf
- Serbia can contribute to the recovery of the entire Western Balkans not only through its high technical and scientific level, but also through its relations with Russia, which will make the Western Balkans again what it was for centuries: a centre of Europe.

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UN IATF on FFD:

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EU: <http://ec.europa.eu/transparencyregister/public/consultation/displaylobbyist.do?id=761002330576-14>

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