Institutions Group
Barriers

• Fragmented research knowledge
• Link between ext and research weak
• Weak extension (capacity and resources)
• Informal institutions not well understood
• Participation of local institutions in the knowledge generating and disseminating processes in weak
• Poor methods and approaches to scale up
• Unequal spatial distribution of info
• Financial constraints for monitoring and evaluation, knowledge generation and dissemination
• Lack of impact evaluation
Remedies

• Establish and strengthen multi stakeholder platform on knowledge, policy and investment and devt.
• (eg ETH: Research institutions, farmers, extension agents?)
• Improve coordination of research
• Networks
• Strengthening participatory approach
• More infrastructure, encourage and support informal institutions
• Iterative processes
• Establish an independent well funded impact evaluation mechanisms
• Role of action research with its learning component
• Accountability