



TerrAfrica:

Improving country investment programming through advocacy, alliances, and alignment

UN expert group meeting on sustainable land management and agricultural practices in Africa: Bridging the gap between research and farmers April 16 - 17, 2009
University of Gothenburg, Sweden

- 1) Overview
- 2) Activity Line 1: Coalitions
- 3) Activity Line 2: Knowledge
- 4) Activity Line 3: Investment
- 5) Next steps





What is TerrAfrica

A broad regional partnership platform launched in late 2005 that facilitates improved programming across sectors and stakeholders in sub-Saharan countries to upscale SLM investment.

TerrAfrica convenes financial and non-financial assistance to advocate for and align land mgt actions that advance key strategy/programs:

- Nat'l & sector strategy (ag, NRM, forest, climate, H₂0, energy)
- AU/NEPAD Comprehensive Africa Agriculture Devt Program
- AU/NEPAD Environment Action Plan
- UNCCD (and increasingly, UNFCCC)
- Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness





Goals

- Long-term: improve land productivity in Sub-Saharan Africa
- Near-term: strengthen African leadership while increasing and harmonizing technical and financial support (mostly at country level, backstopped by regional level)

How

- Annual Joint Work Programs based on 2005-2009 Business Planning Framework
- Three activity lines:
 - 1. Build coalitions (regional level)
 - 2. Strengthen knowledge (regional level)
 - 3. Develop and harmonize country level investment (greatest focus)





Summary of early actions under Activity Line 1:

Regional coalition building to reinforce country programming

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Overview

Activity Line 1: Coalitions

Activity Line 2: Knowledge

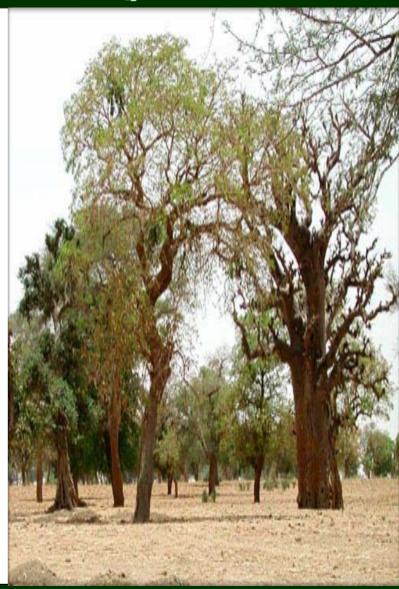
Activity Line 3: Investment

Next steps





- Regional coalition solidified.
 - → Operational platform with clear joint work program, monitoring and reporting processes, and governance structure
 - → African countries, multilaterals, bilaterals, CSOs, UNCCD, AU, NEPAD
- TerrAfrica Leverging Fund disbursing, capitalized with multiple donor support.
- Strategic Investment Program for SLM (SIP) approved and 1st generation portfolio development begun.
 - → 40 operations in 28 countries

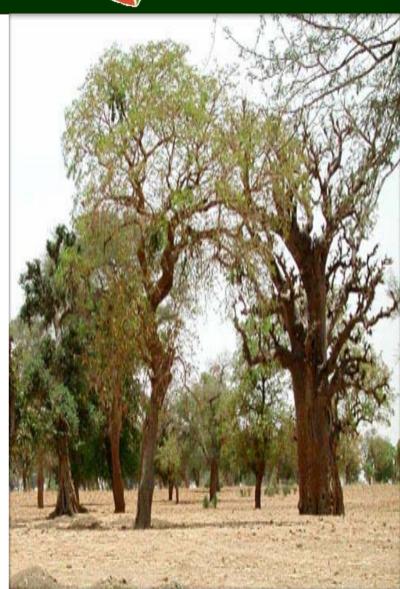






The Strategic Investment Program for SLM: a snapshot

- \$150m umbrella grant from GEF (largest GEF project ever), led by WB
- ~ \$800m co-financing from AfDB, FAO, IFAD, UNDP, UNEP, WB + bilaterals.
- 40 discrete operations in preparation or implementation phase in 28 countries.
- All operations must include a climate risk mgt approach.

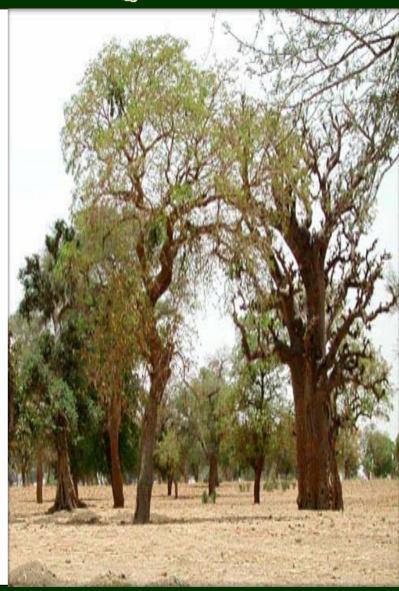






The Strategic Investment Program includes:

- Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso,
 Burundi, Comoros, Central African
 Republic, Democratic Republic of
 Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia,
 Ghana, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar,
 Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique,
 Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, South
 Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania,
 Uganda, and Zambia.
- NEPAD, RECs, African CSOs
- -> See TerrAfrica activity line 3 work program for details







Summary of early actions under Activity Line 2:

Regional knowledge generation and mgt to reinforce country programming

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Overview

Activity Line 1: Coalitions

Activity Line 2: Knowledge

Activity Line 3: Investment

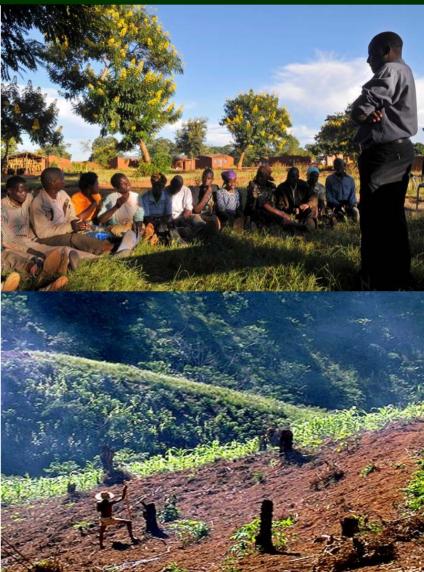
Next steps





Focus:

- Publish new resource guides on policy, financing, SLM technology options
- On-going regional analytical work on land/climate
- ❖ Set up Regional SLM Service Network for M&E and Learning → country investment and knowledge platforms can more easily benefit from networked expertise.



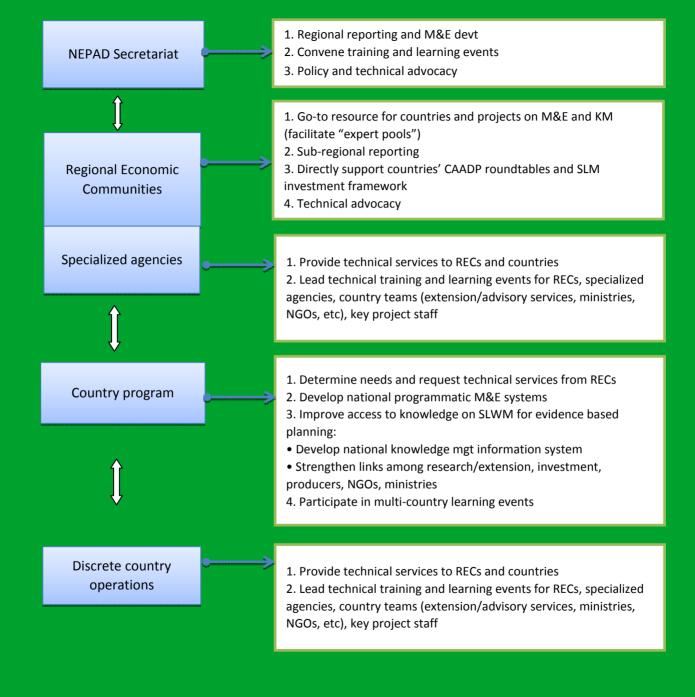




The Regional SLM Service Network for M&E and Learning is centered on:

- African institutions: NEPAD, RECs, specialized agencies, civil society
- **❖TerrAfrica's Knowledge Base:** *knowledgebase.terrafrica.org*
- ❖Applying the TerrAfrica Country Support Tool – an umbrella resource for countries to devise SLM programs
- **❖**TerrAfrica's M&E framework
- ❖Past and planned workshops with key African countries and other actors









Next steps for the Regional M&E and Learning Service Network:

- Architecture being fine tuned and costed by consortium led by NEPAD and UNEP, with partners
- Capacity raising program being devised
- Human resources being put in place in African institutions
- ❖ National knowledge/M&E platforms being established (Mali, Ethiopia, Nigeria...) to link to regional level
- Indicator tools under devt:
 - tracking tools for enabling environment, coalition building, knowledge mgt
 - biophysical (soil carbon, vegetation cover)







Summary of early actions under Activity Line 3:

Developing and harmonizing country level investment

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Activity Line 1: Coalitions

Activity Line 2: Knowledge

Activity Line 3: Investment

Next steps





Three major types of activities underway in numerous countries:

- Development of national SLM platforms and SLM Investment Frameworks
- Development of investment operations
- Country-specific analytics







Development of national SLM platforms and SLM Investment Frameworks:

- * 15 countries developing or strengthening national platforms for SLM across sectors and actors
- ❖ 18 Countries engaged in SLM Investment Frameworks:
 - 1 delivered in 2008 (Ethiopia)
 - 8 under prep in 2009
 - 9 in multisector dialogue



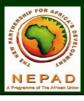




Features of Country SLM Investment Frameworks:

- Country leadership strengthened around one investment/policy dialogue across sectors
- Med-term sequence of current and planned investments, and financing gaps
- Knowledge platform to convene evidence and tools
- ❖ Shared M&E
- Advocacy
- Alliance building ministries, extension/research, producer orgs, intl orgs, NGOs







Country example: Ethiopia

- Institutionalized a multi-stakeholder national platform for SLM at technical and policy levels.
- Ethiopia validated its 15-yr Strategic Investment Framework for SLM:
 - -> \$1.3b in current funding
 - -> \$5.3b additional
- TerrAfrica and financing from SIP, GTZ, Norway, IFAD, UNDP, WFP, and others:
 - mobilize financial and non-financial resources,
 - disseminate knowledge, toolkits, best practices,
 - promote development and coordination of M&E
 - Build the public sphere to accomplish this (research, extension, producer orgs, NGOs, ministries etc)







Development of investment operations:

- 28 countries with investments in low-till, watershed mgt, agroforestry, climate adaptation, community led devt, etc.
- These are prepared with various funding sources: SIP, Leveraging Fund, bilaterals, multilaterals, carbon finance







Examples from the portfolio:

- Ethiopia (WB): Watersheds and SLM institution building (implementing)
- Eritrea (IFAD): Catchments and Landscape Mgt (approval expected)
- Niger/Madagascar carbon finance and SLM operation (WB): seeks to raise capacity to access carbon markets to achieve SLM goals.
 \$18.8m carbon financing deal in the works (prep)
- African CSO operation (UNDP): seeks to integrate civil society into country policy and investment dialogues (prep)







Analytical work

Cost-benefit analysis of integrated land & water management:

On-going: Mali, Nigeria,

Delivered: Ethiopia, Ghana

Review of Public Expenditure in SLM:

On-going: Mali, Nigeria, Malawi

Delivered: Uganda, Senegal







Selected next steps

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Activity Line 2: Knowledge

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Next steps



Selected next steps (2) Validation of CAADP Pillar 1 framework with wide participation, Climate framework development, building on TerrAfrica's climate risk mgt work program Advocacy for expanding carbon financing to agricultural land mgt Develop 2nd generation SLM portfolio





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OVERVIEW: Barriers to SLM





Removal of these barriers requires a stronger <u>coordinated</u> <u>effort</u> to improve the enabling environment for scaling up SLM at country level



Two-way commitment to partnership

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- Too many overlapping and scattered programs and missions with conflicting objectives
- Land degradation is too large a problem for a single institution to address alone
- Narrow approaches have had a limited and unsustained impact
- Poor knowledge management has constrained the implementation of SLM scale-up

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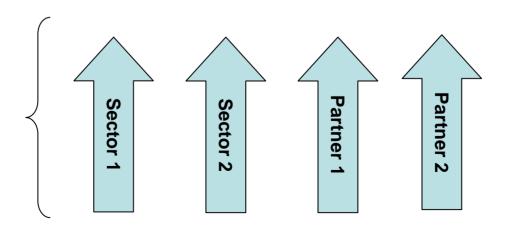
- Better alignment and harmonization between stakeholders is required to reduce the drain on country resources
- By pooling resources, partnerships (horizontal and/or vertical) can reduce transaction costs and achieve economies of scale across SSA
- A comprehensive approach to SLM is required, which directly and jointly targets the identified barriers
- Better tools are needed to assess the economic and social benefits of SLM
- A vehicle is needed to share success stories, promote replication and benchmarking, and get the right knowledge to the right decision makers and land users.

PROGRAM DESIGN: How it works

Country SLM agenda can be implemented through the development of a multi-sectoral investment framework:

Common set of objectives and diagnostics
Agreed priorities based on what exists
Common M&E

Set of existing and planned SLM investments



PROGRAM DESIGN: How it works

Benefits of a country investment framework for SLM

- Supports NAP implementation
- Convenes knowledge and evidence
- Increases opportunities for leveraging existing and planned investment
- Improves accountability and impact of individual investments
- Enhances efficiency, avoids duplication, coordinates sectors
- Builds on comparative advantages of donors and stakeholders

Knowledge base





E, IN OUR HANDS

This short information sheet will also give you a broad overview of the Knowledge Base.

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For the free text search: the operator OR is used by default between words. Use a "+" sign for AND e.g. +land +degradation. Use double quotes for an exact phrase e.g. "land degradatation". It is also case sensitive e.g. Mali is different than mali.

Country = Burkina Faso

New search

Burkina Faso: Strategic investment programme for sustainable land management in sub-saharan africa - DRAFT

TerrAfrica (2008)

Burkina Faso, a landlocked country in West-Africa, is one of the world's poorest countries. Burkina Faso's gross national product per capita was \$360 in 2004, with 65 percent of its rural population living below the poverty line. The agricultural sector is the mainstay of the economy, providing the main source of livelihood to around 85% of its population. Burkina Faso's rangelands, agricultural lands and forests are under increasing pressure from a rapidly expanding population and recurrent droughts that have become more intense in the last 30 years. Hence, it is crucial for the Government of Burkina Faso to assist its people in the appropriate management of its natural resource base.

Sustainable Land Management (SLM) entails a broad approach aimed at supporting local farmers and ecosystem users in the management of their resources. This Country report analyses the nature and extent of barriers and bottlenecks to the promotion of SLM practices in Burkina Faso. It describes the main causes of land degradation, the current policy experiences with the promotion of SLM, and the potential for scaling up promising approaches to spread the use of SLM practices in Burkina Faso. The Country Report is prepared in the context of the Strategic Investment Programme for Sustainable Land Management in Sub-Saharan Africa. [views 12]

Assessment of the nature and extent of barriers and bottlenecks to scaling-up sustainable land management investments in Burkina Faso FAO (2006)

This report was prepared in the context of the PDF-B Strategic Investment Programme for SLM in Sub Saharan Africa. It analyses the causes for the degraded status of Burkina Faso's natural resource base, the impacts of the degradation, the current experiences with arresting land degradation, barriers and bottlenecks to upscaling SLM in Burkina Faso, and the possibilities for new investments in SLM. [views 13]

Burkina Faso indigenous innovation in farmer-to-farmer extension World Bank (2005)

In the Yatenga Region of Burkina Faso, local improvements on a traditional farming technique have become very widespread, largely on account of the innovativeness of farmers in





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Resource details

Status

reviewed & published (

Private/Public

Public

Title

Agricultural Growth for the Poor: An Agenda for Development

Description

Support to agriculture by the donor community has steadily declined over the past two decades. Agriculture will survive. A growing population has to be fed, and rising incomes will create new opportunities for rural households. But who will make a good living in agriculture in the years to come? Will poor rural households be drawn into a widening set of economic opportunities? This report describes what governments, international agencies, rural people and the private sector can do to ensure that opportunities for progress toward the MDGs are not lost.

Corporate author

World Bank

Publication date (year)

2005

File (maximum size 10Mb each)

tsref.pdf

URL 1



Free keywords (separated by comma)

agricultural growth scenario

* Chapter hierarchy (maximum 2)

Demands on and threats to Africa's land resources: the SLM rationale

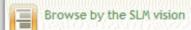
The increasing demand for land's goods and services
 Land degradation

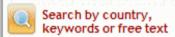
Building on data and experience

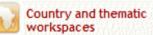
Lessons learned, case studies, projects and programmes implemented





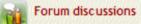


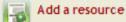




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The Knowledge Base contains a large selection of information resources related to Sustainable Land Management (SLM) in Africa. Information comes in different formats (text, multimedia documents, maps, statistics, websites, etc.) and are organized hierarchically based on themes developed in the shared SLM vision (click the $\stackrel{\frown}{=}$ button to expand the treeview).

Summarie of key knowledge have been prepared for each of the 4 chapters and 12 sub-chapters. Within each sub-chapter, key resources are listed first and highlighted with a licon.

Demands on and threats to Africa's land resources: the SLM rationale [View knowledge summary]

+	The increasing demand for land's goods and services	< 59 >
	[View knowledge summary]	< 39 >

- + Land degradation (76 > [View knowledge summary]
- Building on data and experience [View knowledge summary]
- Sustainable land management the basis for a new vision [View knowledge summary]
- TerrAfrica: strengthening implementation of SLM [View knowledge summary]





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About the knowledge resources

The Knowledge Base is an Internet-based tool that facilitates the access, the exchange and methodical accumulation of key knowledge to implement Sustainable Land Management (SLM) in Africa. It has been developed by the TerrAfrica Partnership.

The Knowledge Base contains a large selection of information resources related to SLM in Africa. These resources comprise the most relevant information available for African countries and partners to scale-up SLM. Information comes in different formats including text documents, multimedia documents, maps, statistics, websites, etc. The initial screening of these resources was done on the basis of quality and relevance but new resources can be easily added by registered users of the Knowledge Base.

The Knowledge Base is managed through a **decentralised system** that enables members to create user-defined **country knowledge bases** nodes according to the specific needs and objectives of the country.

The Knowledge Base is **not** an exhaustive repository of documents nor a utility for socializing. It is not a news aggregator about SLM events. Rather it is designed to be a user-friendly tool to connect SLM stakeholders, foster collaboration and promote the scaling-up of SLM practices across Africa.

Click on the icons on the left navigation menu to:

- Browse by the shared SLM vision of partners: the information resources have been organized hierarchically in chapters and sub-chapters based on themes developed in the shared SLM vision. Summaries of key available knowledge have been prepared for each of the 4 chapters and 12 sub-chapters
- Search engine: find information using a simple free-text search or by more advanced options such as searching by country, TerrAfrica activities, list of keywords, etc.
- Country and thematic workspaces: contain public as well as restricted resources used by national
 groups to organize efforts towards program-based approaches to SLM, such as by preparing and
 implementing SLM investment frameworks. These are managed by a workspace administrator
 and are accessible only to registered country/thematic users.

The Knowledge Base has been developped by FAO with the support of the World Bank. More information can be found in this short information sheet.





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Country and thematic workspaces

National administrators are responsible for building up country-specific SLM workspaces. Their task is to identify profiles and upload country-specific and -relevant resources as well as decide if a resource is meant to be public (shared with everyone) or restricted (shared with registered members of the country working group).

In addition it is also possible to create thematic workspaces exploring some particular aspect of SLM in Africa.

Please use the "dummy" workspace to discover how it looks. If you want to access one of these workspaces please forward your request to us by using the Ask an administrator contact form.

- Ethiopia
- 2. Ghana
- 3. Mali
- 4. Malawi

Dummy for discovery and test

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Forum discussions

The forum is the place where you can have electronic discussions about the knowledge base.

- The forum is organized in 4 levels: 1) category (e.g. TerrAfrica vision, country tool and guidelines), 2) conference (e.g. Vision paper), 3) thread (discussion) and 4) post (message).
- Inside a conference you can a) start a new thread or b) reply to a previous post inside a thread. You need first to login as a registered user.
- If you click on watch conference or watch thread, you'll receive emails everytime a new message is posted.
- Search the forum discussions using keywords in the post text and subject or just inside the subject.

If you want to start a new conference inside an existing category, please ask an administrator.

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All Categories		19(9)	
category title	threads	posts	last post info
TerrAfrica - vision, country tool and guide	elines		
Vision paper To discuss and comment the draft version of the TerrAfrica vision paper	1	3	17 Jun 08, 23:04 In: <u>Vision paper - DRAFT ATTACHED</u> By: Sthapit, Sajal
Country support tool To discuss and comment the draft version of the Country support tool document	3	7	29 May 08, 10:48 In: test watch conference email By: Ethiopia workspace administrator
Policy guidelines To discuss and comment the draft version of the Policy guidelines	0	0	No posts
Financial guidelines To discuss and comment the draft version of the Financial guidelines	0	0	No posts

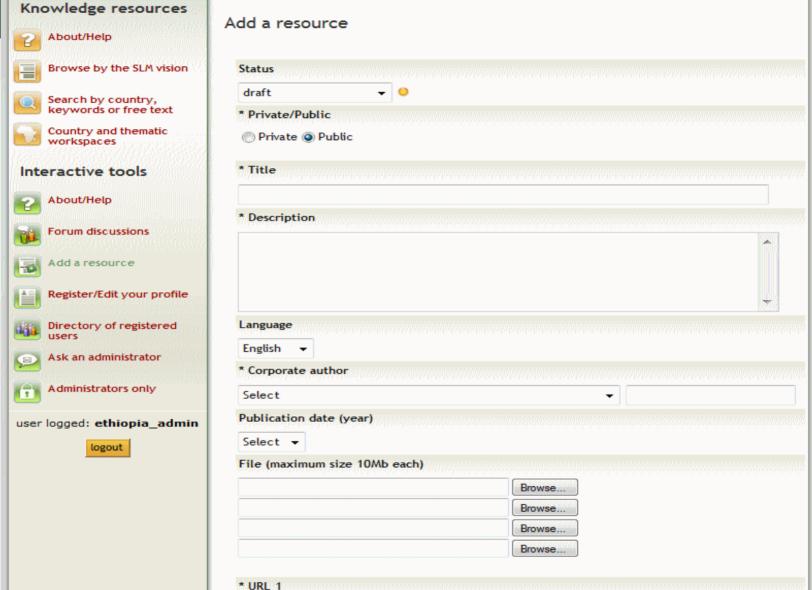
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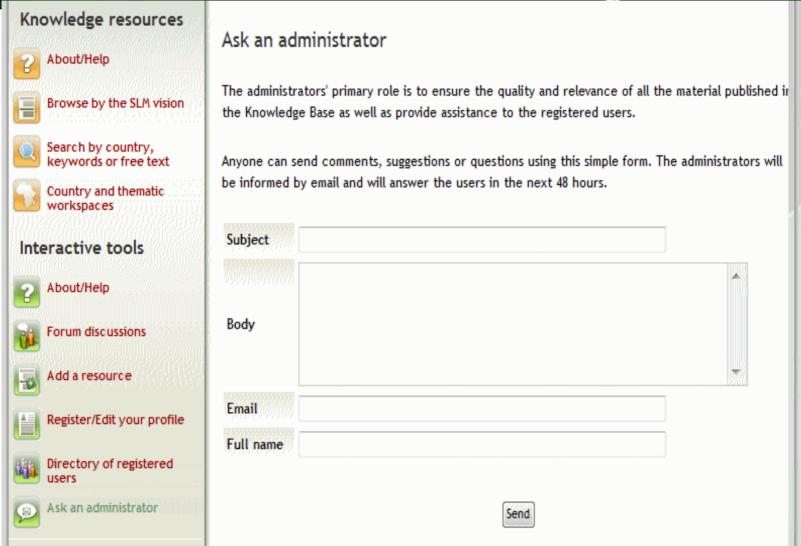
	Name	Job Title	Company	Country
Ç	Belle, Arati	Environmental Economist	The World Bank	United States of America
ď	Ethiopia workspace administrator		Knowledge Base	Ethiopia
ď	Ethiopia registered user			Ethiopia
Ģ	Richard, Florence	Junior Professional Associate	World Bank	
ď	Servin, Géraud	Knowledge Management / Bioenergy Consultant	FAO of the United Nations	Belgium
ď	Ghana workspace administrator	National Administrator	Knowledge Base	Ghana
ď	MALO, MESHACK	ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONAL OFFICER	FAO	Ethiopia
Ģ	Mekdaschi Studer, Rima	Senior research scientist	Centre for development and environment, Institute of Geography, University of Be	Switzerland

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This page is reserved for the Knowledge Base's administrators.

Administrators only

This restricted area is dedicated to the KB's international and workspace administrators. It is not visible or accessible to the other registered users and visitors.

1. How-to manual for the administrators

The manual is a complete reference document explaining: 1) What is the KB; 2) How-to interact with the KB; 3) How-to achieve the KB's objectives; and 4) How-to further develop the KB and its community.

2. Add resources to the country/thematic workspaces

Workspace administrators can add information resources using the country- and thematic-specific "add a resource" form. Please note:

- The resource added can be public (visible/accessible inside but also outside the workspace) or private (visible/accessible only inside the workspace i.e. only to the country-specific registered users).
- These resources can be organized using existing workspace folders or creating new folders to fill your needs.

3. Discuss at the administrators private forum

All the international and workspace administrators can discuss among them about their experiences, issues, solutions, etc. at the administrators private forum.

4. Request technical assistance

The Back-end administrator can be contacted directly for technical assistance (bug, server down, forum security settings, etc.):

Mr Giorgio Lanzarone

Information Management Officer

Email: giorgio.lanzarone@fao.org

Tel: 1 +39 06 5705 3805 3

Program Goal

Support sub-Saharan countries in improving natural resource based livelihoods by reducing land degradation in line with MDGs 1 and 7

PROGRAM DESIGN: Objectives

Development Objective

Country stakeholders design, implement, and manage suitable SLM policies, strategies, and on-the-ground investments that are aligned with national and SIP priorities

Global Environmental Objective

Prevent and reduce impact of land degradation on ecosystem functions and services in SIP investment areas

PROGRAM DESIGN: Results and components

Result 1

SLM applications on the ground are scaled up in country-defined priority agro-ecological zones

Result 2

Effective and inclusive dialogue and advocacy on SLM strategic priorities, enabling conditions, and delivery mechanisms established and ongoing.

Result 3

Commercial and <u>advisory</u> <u>services</u> for SLM are strengthened and readily available to land users.

Result 4

Targeted knowledge generated and disseminated and M&E established and strengthened at all levels.

Sample SIP activities (I)



- 1. Support on-the-ground activities for SLM scale-up
 - Capacity building for SLM implementers
 - SLM pilots with scale-up strategy
 - Strengthening Farmer/Producer Organizations
 - Provide incentives for SLM adoption
 - Explore options to promote alternative non-NR based livelihoods strategies
- Create an enabling environment for SLM (at all levels)
 - Integrate SLM objectives/elements into sectoral policies/strategies
 - Institutional capacity building for SLM
 - Review investment programs and public expenditure frameworks
 - Improve incentive frameworks
 - Develop multi-sector SLM investment frameworks

Sample SIP activities (II)



Strengthening commercial and advisory services for SLM

- Capacity building for service providers
- Marketing support for SLM outputs (e.g. certification systems, fair-trade/eco-labeling schemes, etc.)
- Strengthening rural financial services

Support Knowledge Generation/Management and M&E

- Support SLM research that improves enabling env'ts and scale up efforts
- Support knowledge sharing mechanisms
- Reinforce or develop M&E systems
- Develop dissemination strategies for best practices